

MIDDLE CLASS

KEITH JOHNSTON'S



HISTORICAL ATLAS

SERIES

\*Atlas 1946.4. G7.1871

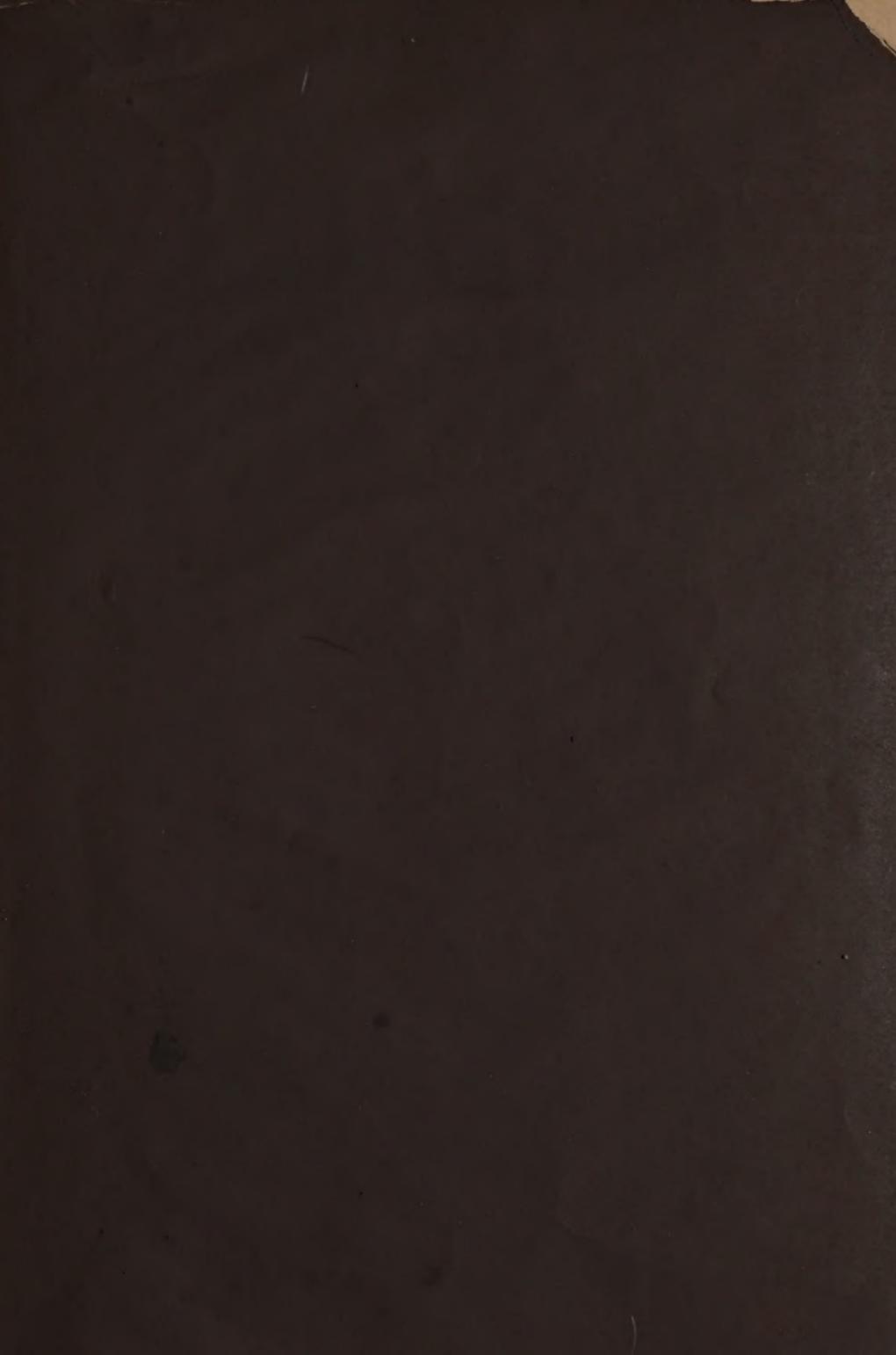
PROPERTY OF THE

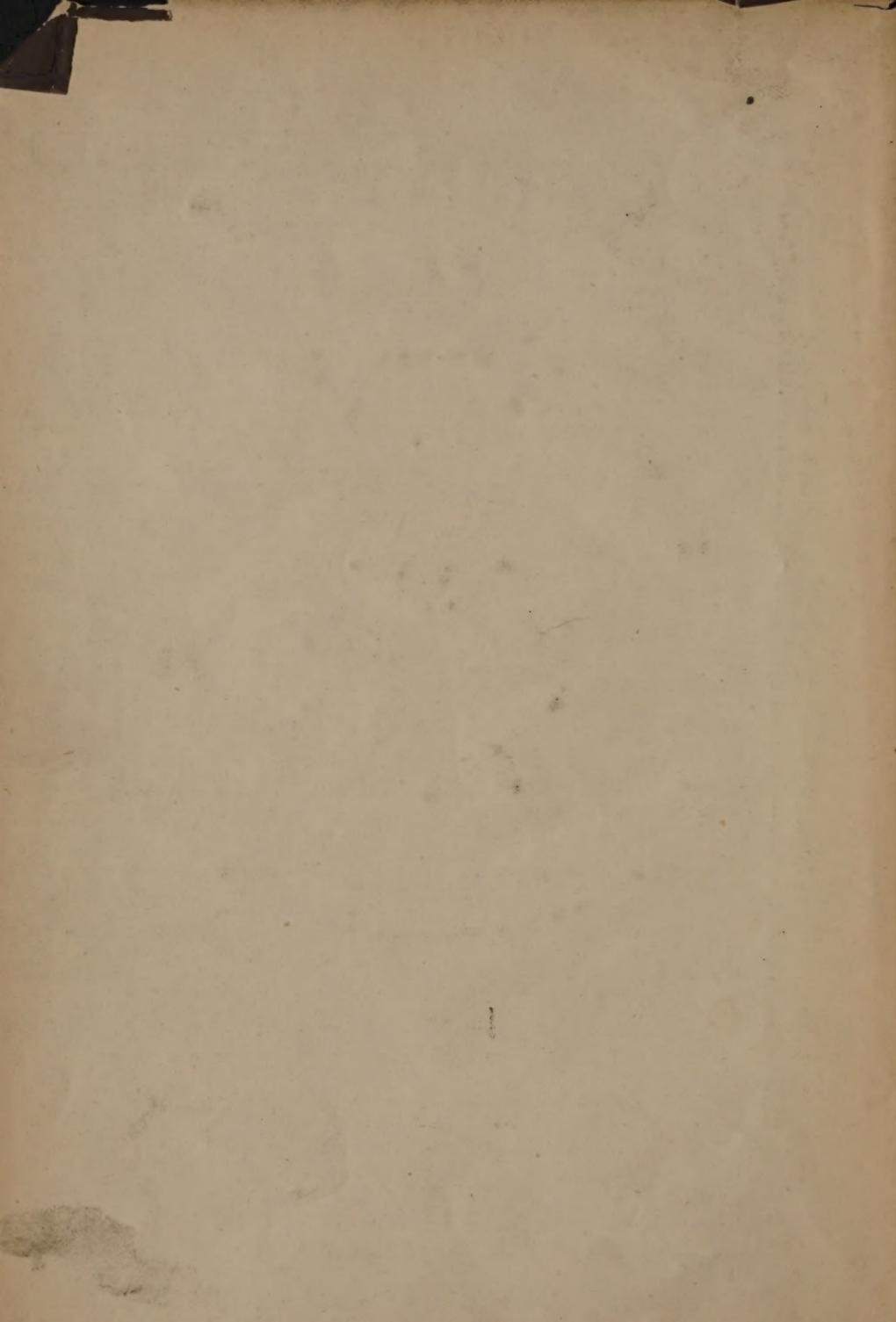
~~628 Ya. 14~~

May. 10 11.17



Added Feb 27, 1871. No 12240





1811 .51 J64 .1871

THE

399990065667709

HALF-CROWN ATLAS  
OF  
BRITISH HISTORY  
BY  
KEITH JOHNSTON L.L.D.  
F.R.S.E., F.R.G.S. &c.  
GEOGRAPHER TO THE QUEEN.

112240



CONTENTS.

- 1 ENGLAND, (Britannia)  
Under the Romans 7 ENGLAND & P<sup>t</sup> or SCOTLAND 13 SCOTLAND, Tudor Period 23 EUROPE, 1715-1830, Wars of  
Norman & Plantagenet Period  
2 SCOTLAND, Roman Period 8 EUROPE, Norm<sup>t</sup> & Plantag<sup>t</sup> 16 ENGLAND, Stuart Period 25 SCOTLAND, Brunswick Per  
3 GALLIA, Roman Period 9 EUROPE, During the Crusades 17 SCOTLAND, Stuart Period 26 N.AMERICA & WEST INDIES  
Conquest of Canada & War of Independence  
4 ENGLAND, Saxon Period 10 FRANCE, Norman to Tudor P<sup>t</sup> 18 IRELAND, Stuart & Brunswick P<sup>t</sup> 27 EUROPE, (Central) at the Height  
of Napoleon's Power 1802  
5 SCOTLAND, Saxon Period 11 ENGLAND & P<sup>t</sup> or SCOTLAND 19 EUROPE, 1600-1714. 28 INDIAN EMPIRE, from its  
York & Lancaster Period 20 Including 30 Years' War &c. foundation in 1757 to 1870  
FRANCE, Saxon & Rom. Per. 12 ENGLAND, Tudor Period 21 WORLD, Discoveries from XV to XVII Century. 29 PART or RUSSIA, Crimean War  
IRELAND, Tudor Period 13 EUROPE, During the Reformation 22 ENGLAND, Brunswick Per. 30 EUROPE, (Central) late  
Reformation 14 31 WORLD, British Possessions and Dependencies.  
Continental Wars 1848-1870

An INDEX to every place named in the Atlas.

W. & A. K. JOHNSTON,  
EDINBURGH & LONDON.

\*Atlas 1946.4.G7.1891 Feb. 27, 1891

ENGLAND  
(BRITANNIA)  
under the Romans.

by Keith Johnston F.R.S.E.

0 English Miles 60

0 Roman Miles 60

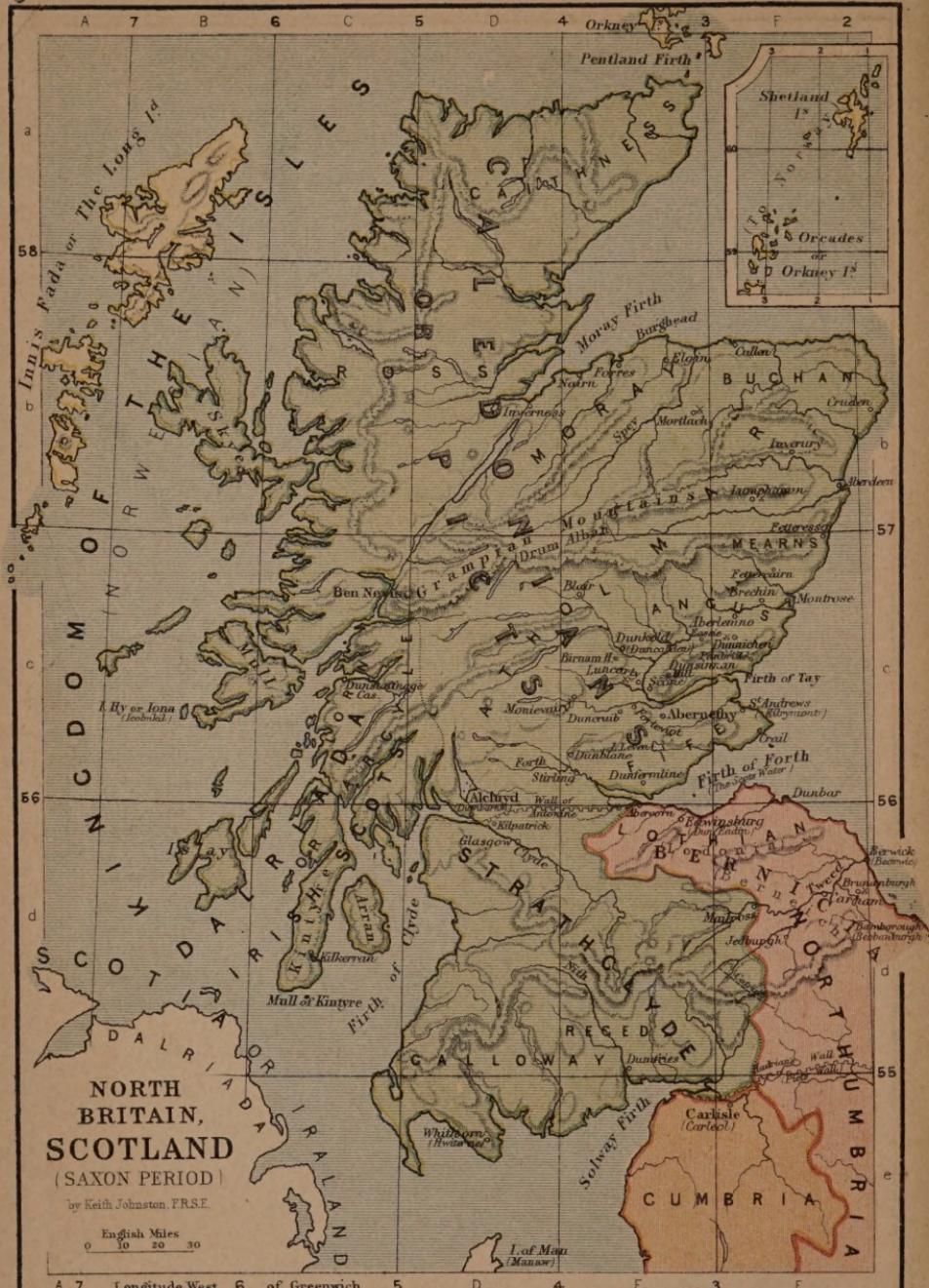
GERMANICUS











## NORTH BRITAIN, SCOTLAND (SAXON PERIOD)

by Keith Johnston, FRSE.

0 English Miles  
10 20 30

A 7 Longitude West 6 of Greenwich 5 D 4 E 3 F 2



# ENGLAND and PART of SCOTLAND

(NORMAN & PLANTAGENET PERIOD)

By Keith Johnston, F.R.S.E.

English Miles

0 10 20 30 40 50





EUROPE

NORMAN & PLANTAGENET PERIOD

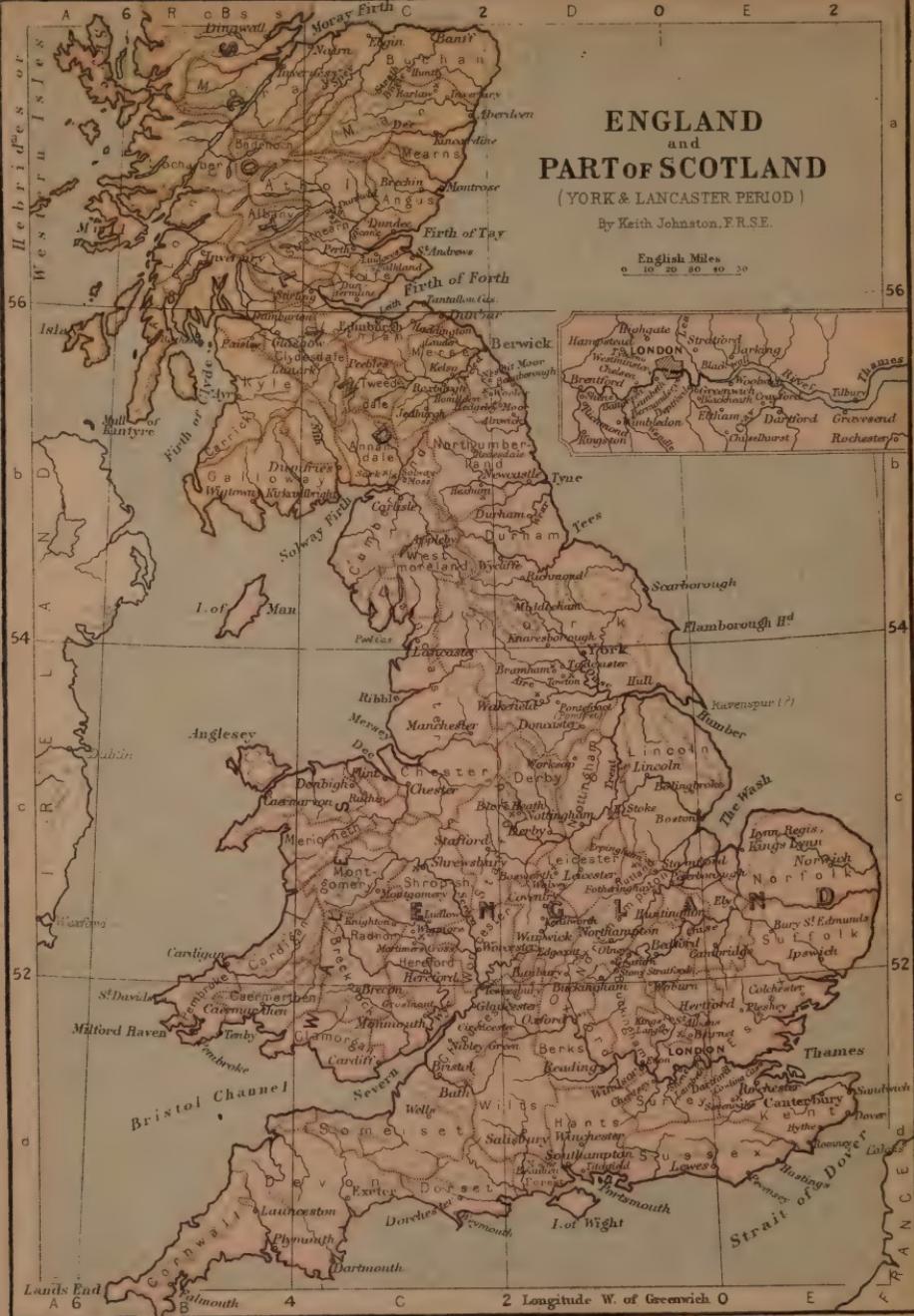
By Keith Johnston F.R.S.E.

English Miles 400

卷之三







# ENGLAND (TUDOR PERIOD)

By Keith Johnston, F.R.S.E.

English Miles  
0 5 10 20 30 40 50





**EUROPE**  
at the time of  
**THE REFORMATION**

By Keith Johnston, F.R.S.E.

English Miles  
0 50 100 200 300

W. & A. K. Johnston





## SCOTLAND (TUDOR PERIOD)

by Keith Johnston, F.R.S.E.

English Miles

0 10 20 30

A 7

Longitude West of Greenwich

5 4 3 2 1

E

F

# ENGLAND

(STUART PERIOD)

By Keith Johnston, F.R.S.E.

English Miles

0 5 10 20 30 40 50 60

55

N O R T H S E A

b

54

c

53

d

52

e

51

f

50

g

49

h

48

i

47

j

46

k

45

l

44

m

43

n

42

o

41

p

40

q

r

s

t

u

v

w

x

y

z





# IRELAND

(STUART & BRUNSWICK PERIOD)

by Keith Johnston F.R.S.E.

English Miles

55 10 10 20 30 40

55

b N A E C O C I T I C A L A T D e

54 10 10 20 30 40 50 54

c N A E C O C I T I C A L A T D e

53 10 10 20 30 40 50 53

d N A E C O C I T I C A L A T D e

52 10 10 20 30 40 50 52

e N A E C O C I T I C A L A T D e

A 10 B 9 C 8 D 7 E 6 F  
Longitude West 9 of Greenwich

20 A 15 10 B 5 0 C 5 10 D

b

E

50

c

40

d

A

B

C

D

E

F

G

H

I

B

5

Long W. of Greenwich

O

Long E. of Greenwich

5

10

D



**EUROPE**  
1600 - 1714  
including the  
**THIRTY YEARS WAR**  
and Wars of the Spanish Succession.

By Keith Johnston, F.R.S.E.



21

WORLD

Showing

By Keith Johnston, F.R.S.E.

180 A 160 B 140 C 120 D

W. & A.K. Johnston, Edinburgh and London

# ENGLAND

(BRUNSWICK PERIOD)

W. &amp; A. K. Johnston F. S. E.

English Miles

0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50

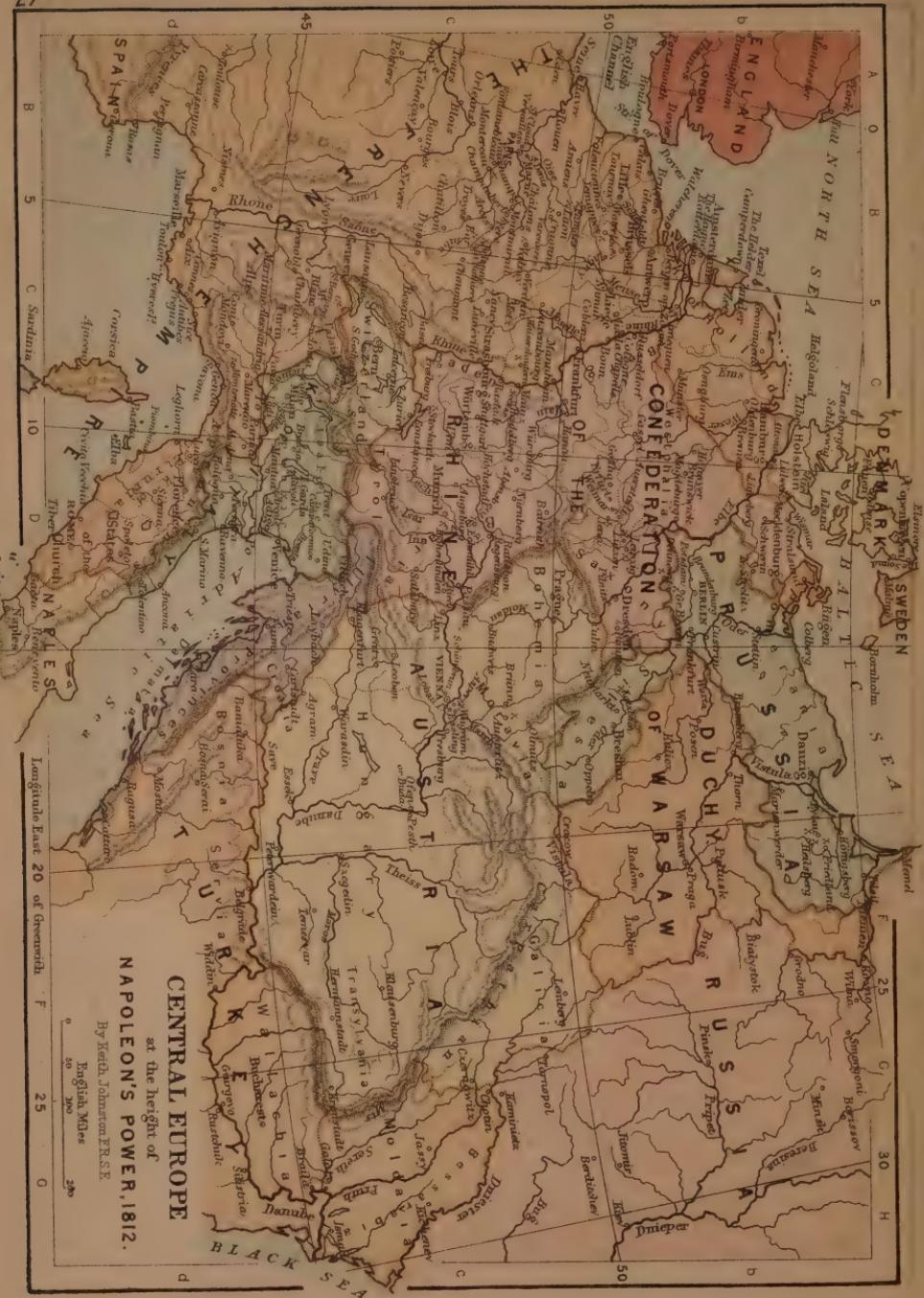


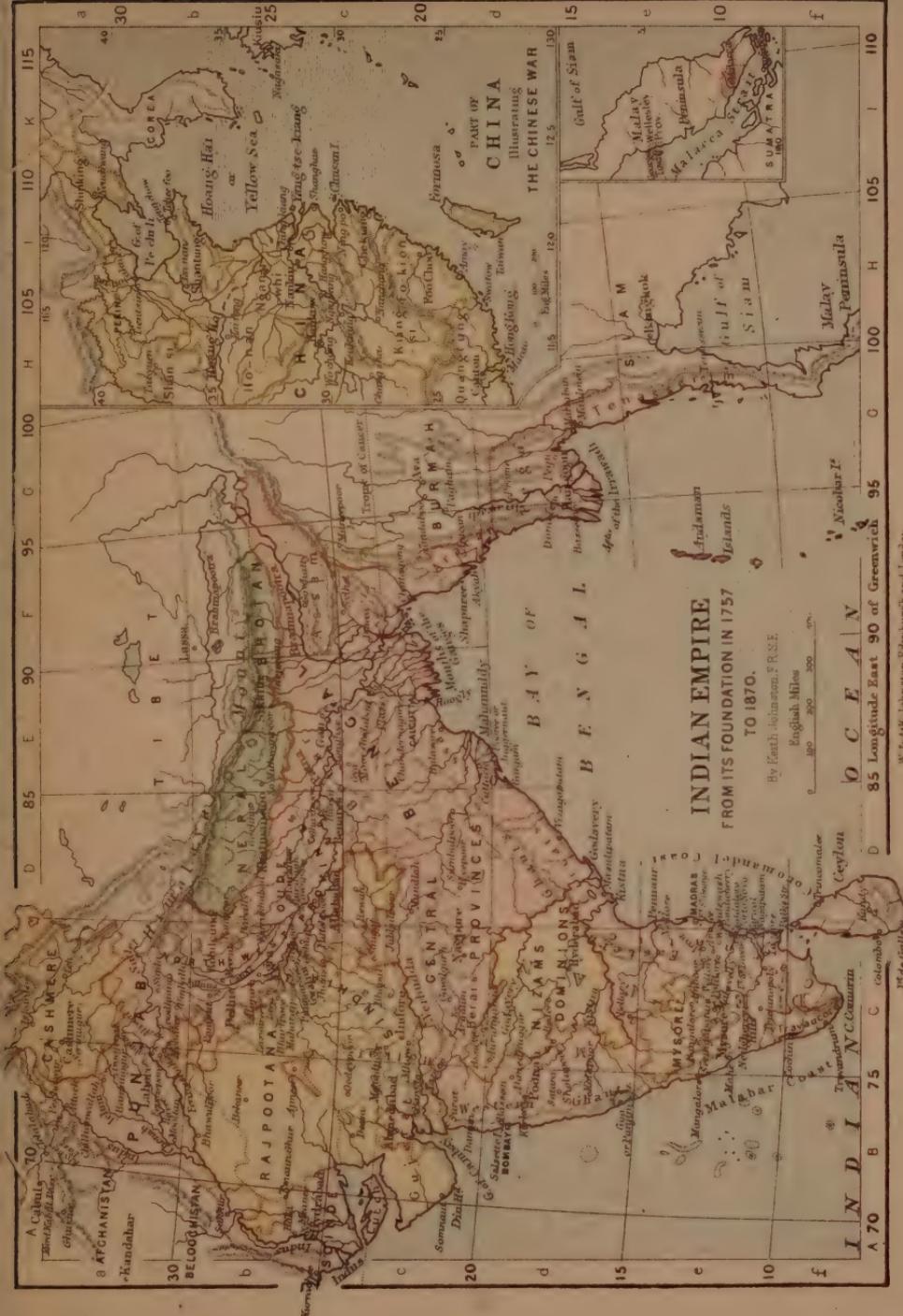


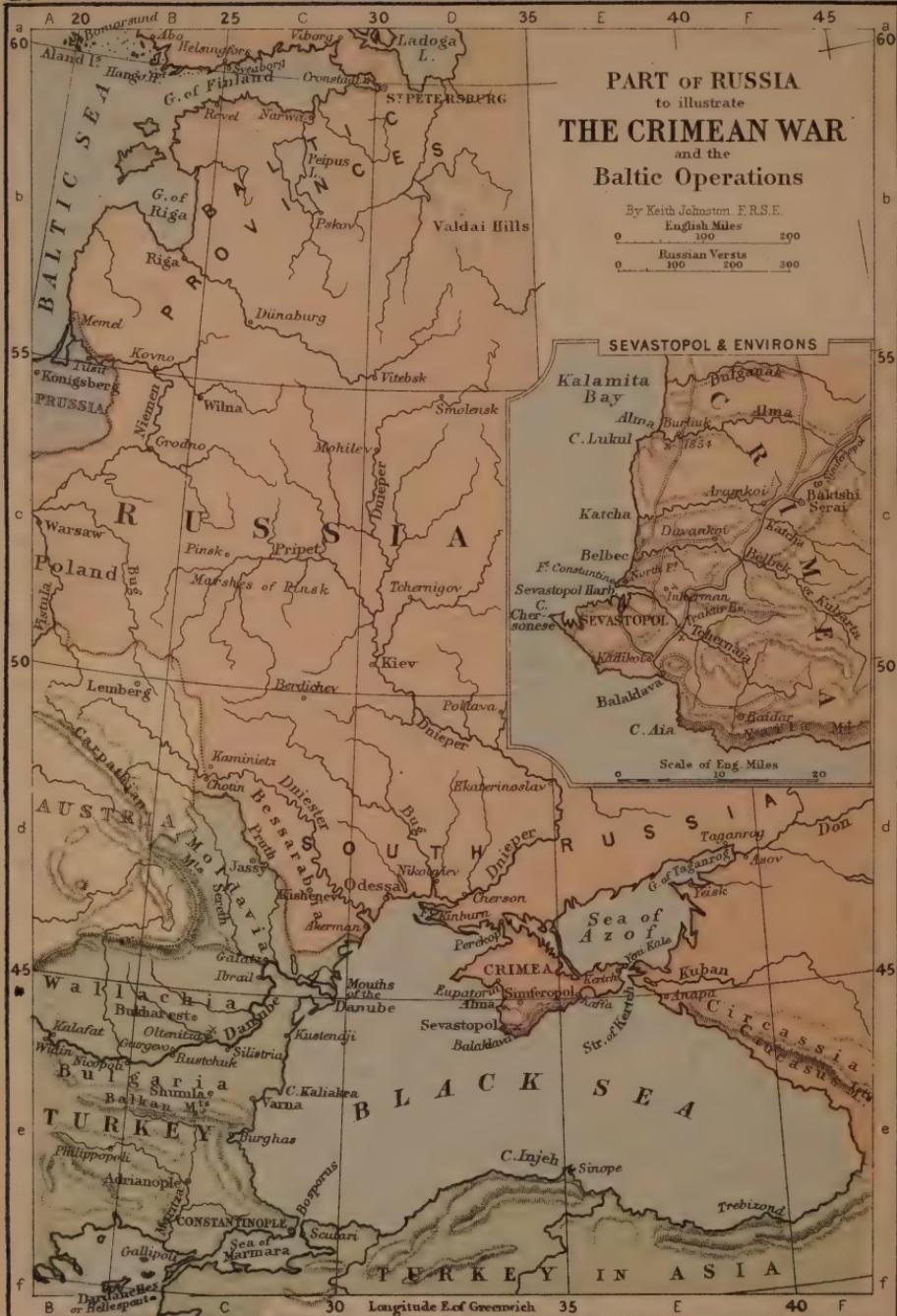




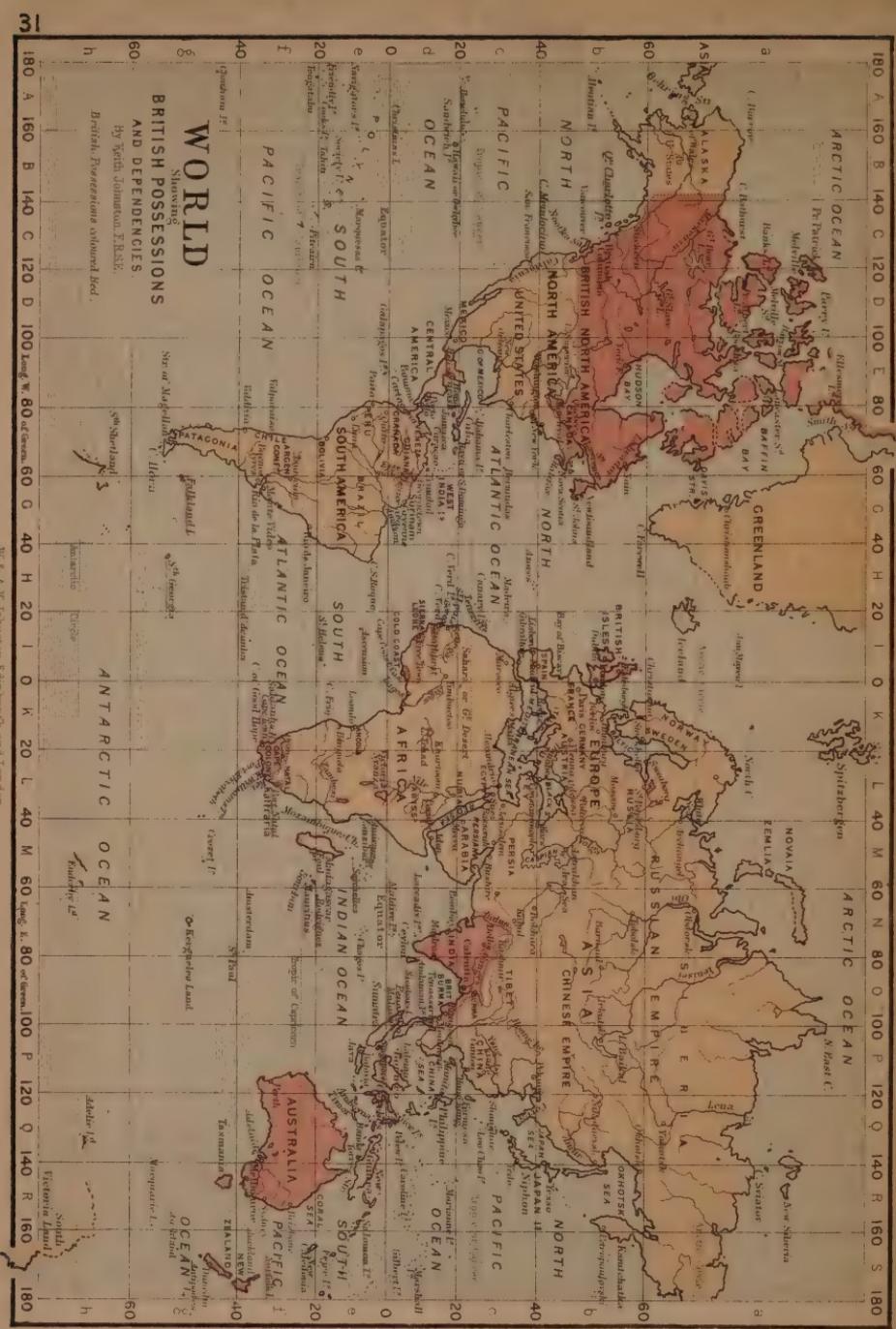












# PREFATORY NOTE.

'The student of modern history especially needs a knowledge of Geography, because first and last his inquiries will lead him to every quarter of the globe.'—*Arnold*.

TEACHERS and STUDENTS alike, have long felt the want of a connected Series of Maps, prepared expressly to illustrate the leading events of **History**, adapted for Schools, and published at a price so moderate as to be brought within the reach of all learners. The object of this Atlas is to supply the deficiency. It is uniform in size and price with the Author's smaller Atlases of **Physical** and **General Geography**; and from the scrupulous care bestowed on its production, the Publishers trust that it will be received with the same high favour which has been universally accorded to them.

Without the aid of Maps, History can neither be thoroughly taught nor perfectly understood; hence one reason why, notwithstanding the variety and excellence of text-books for Schools, and the many attractions of History to the young, the subject is still so little appreciated in this country. To read of historical events without ascertaining their localities on the Map, is a waste of time; the little information thus acquired being soon lost, because it is not, by the aid of the eye, impressed on the memory. The modern Maps found in ordinary School Atlases are useless for purposes of Historical Study, as they neither contain the requisite names, nor show the divisions and boundaries of countries during the period under consideration.

In order to derive full benefit from this Atlas, the pupil should be required, in course of reading, at once to look out on the Map of the period under review, the name of every place as it occurs; to observe its relation to other places, and the political divisions of the country at the time referred to. The **Index**, which is very copious, and the arrangement of the Maps, as far as possible, in chronological order, will be found to afford every facility for this pursuit.

While the Atlas is specially designed to illustrate **British History**, and so contains all the names which occur in the best school text-books on that subject, it also serves for a course of **Modern European History**, in sufficient detail for all ordinary purposes.

During the lengthened and laborious researches involved in the construction of this Atlas, the Author has been indebted for much valuable aid to friends well known for their acquirements, and their experience in communicating historical knowledge. To all of them he now begs to offer his grateful thanks, especially to Mr JAMES H. DEE, of St Mary's Schools, Elland, for his disinterested and unwearied kindness in revising the proof-sheets, and for many able suggestions for their improvement.



## INDEX.

---

**ABBREVIATIONS.**

---

*arch*, Archipelago. *b*, Bay. *c*, Cape. *cas*, Castle. *chan*, Channel. *circ*, Circle. *co*, County. *dist*, District. *div*, Division. *E*, East. *emp*, Empire. *ft*, Fort. *gt*, Great. *g*, Gulf. *hd*, Head. *h*, *hs*, Hill. *Hills*. *i*, *is*, Island. *Islands*. *l*, Lake. *Loch*, or Lough. *kingd*, Kingdom. *mt*, *mts*, Mountain, Mountains. *N*, North. *pt*, Point. *pen*, Peninsula. *pres*, Presidency. *prin*, Principality. *prom*, Promontory. *pr or prov*, Province. *r*, River. *reg*, Region. *rep*, Republic. *st*, State. *S*, South. *str*, Strait. *ter*, Territory. *tr*, tribe. *W*, West.

NOTE.—The Figures and Letters are designed to facilitate reference to the Maps. The Figure indicating the Number of the Map, and the Letters correspond with those on the margin, their intersection showing the square in which the name of the place is found. Ex.—Waterloo 27 Bb. On Map No. 27, and in the intersection of B and b, will be found the name 'Waterloo.'

|                                 |                    |               |  |                                     |  |                                    |  |                                       |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| Aachen or Aix la Chapelle       | 13 Ca. 27 Cb.      | 30 Bb         | Adriatic Sea   | 8 Db. 9 Cb.<br>14 Db. 20 Dc. 24 Db. | Albacete   | 23 Bc                              | Alnwick  | 7 Db. 12 Ea.<br>16 Ea. 22 Da          |
| Aalborg                         | 30 Ba              |               |  | 27 Dd. 30 Cd                        | Albania, prov                                    | 8 Eb. 14 Db.<br>20 Ec. 24 Db       | Alost  | 10 Fb. 20 Fb. 24 Fb                   |
| Abaco, <i>z</i>                 | 26 Df              |               | Ægelesford (Aylesford)                                 |                                     | Albans, St                                       | 4 Fe. 11 Dd                        | Alpes Maritimæ (Maritime Alps), mts                      | 3 Fe                                  |
| Abbeville                       | 10 Eb. 20 Ec       |               | Æscisdone (Ashdown)                                    | 4 Fe                                | Albany   | 26 Ec                              | Alpes Penninæ, mts                                       | 3 Fe                                  |
| Abbs, St, <i>hd</i>             | 17 Fd. 25 Fd       |               | Æstrymnides or Cassiterides Iæ (Scilly), <i>z</i> 1 Ag | 4 Ee                                | Albany, dist                                     | 7 Cb                               | Alps, mts  | 9 Bb. 19 Cc                           |
| Abensberg                       | 27 Dc              |               | Æthelingay (Athelney)                                  |                                     | Albin, Glen                                      | 17 Db                              | Anderida Portus, (Pevensy)                               | 27 Cc. 30 Bc                          |
| Aberbrothwick (Arbroath)        | 15 Fc              |               |  |                                     | Albret   | 10 Ce                              | Andelys  | 16 Ec                                 |
| Abercorn                        | 5 Ed. 15 Ed        |               |  |                                     | Albuera  | 23 Bc                              | Alsace or Elsass, prov                                   | 10 Gd. 19 Cc. 30 Bc                   |
| Aberdeen                        | 7 Ca. 17 Fb.       |               |  |                                     | Alby or Albi                                     | 8 Cb. 9 Bb.<br>10 Ef. 13 Cb        | Alton  | 16 Ec                                 |
|                                 | 25 Fb              |               | Afghanistan  | 28 Aa                               | Alcantara  | 8 Bc. 13 Bc.<br>19 Bd              | Altona   | 27 Cb. 30 Bb                          |
| Aberdeen, <i>co</i>             | 25 Eb.             |               | Africa   | 23 Bc. 31 Kd                        | Alcluyd (Dumbarton)                              | 5 Dc                               | Alumbagh   | 28 Db                                 |
| Aberfraw                        | 4 Bc               |               | Agelocum or Segelocum (Littleborough)                  | 1 Ec                                | Aldenham   | 12 Fe                              | Alves  | 25 Eb                                 |
| Abergavenny                     | 7 Cd. 16 De.       |               | Agen ro De. 13 Cb. 19 Cc                               |                                     | Alderney, <i>i</i> 10 Bc. 12 Dg.<br>16 Dg. 22 Dg |                                    | Amalfi   | 14 Db                                 |
|                                 | 22 Ce              |               | Aggerhuus  | 19 Db                               | Aldstone or Alston Moor                          | 22 Db                              | Amand, St  | 24 Fb                                 |
| Aberlemno                       | 5 Fc               |               | Aghrim or Aughrim 18 Cc                                |                                     |  |                                    | Amasia   | 8 Fb. 14 Fb                           |
| Abernethy                       | 5 Ec. 7 Ca. 15 Ec  |               | Agincourt or Azincourt                                 |                                     |  |                                    | Amazon or Maranon, <i>r</i>                              | 21 Gd. 31 Gd                          |
| Aberystwyth                     | 22 Bd              |               |  |                                     | Alençon  | 10 Dc                              | Ambiani, <i>tr</i>                                       | 3 Cc                                  |
| Abingdon                        | 7 Dd. 22 Ee        |               |  |                                     | Aleppo or Haleb, 8Fc. 9Ec.                       | 19 Cb                              | Ambleteuse   | 19 Cb                                 |
| Abo                             | 20 Ea. 29 Ba       |               | Aginnum (Agen)   | 3 Ce                                | 9 Fa. 13 Fc. 21 Lc                               |                                    | Amboise  | 10 Dd. 13 Cb                          |
| Abona (Caer Oder)               | 1 De               |               | Agnadello  | 13 Cb                               | Alesia   | 3 Ed                               | Amboor   | 28 Ce                                 |
| Aboukir                         | 24 Ec              |               | Agra   | 21 Nc. 28 Cb                        | Alessandria                                      | 23 Bc. 23 Cb.                      | Amboyna, <i>z</i>  | 31 Qe                                 |
| Aboyne                          | 25 Fb              |               | Agram 14 Db. 27 Ec. 30 Dc                              |                                     |  |                                    | America, Central   | 31 Dd                                 |
| Abrantes                        | 23 Bc              |               | Ahmedabad  | 28 Bc                               |  |                                    | Amesbury   | 7 Dd                                  |
| Abrawannus Sinus (Luce Bay)     | 2 De               |               | Ahmednuggur  | 28 Bd                               | 27 Cd. 30 Bd                                     |                                    | Amiens 9 Bb. 10 Dc. 13 Bc.<br>19 Cc. 23 Bb. 27 Bc. 30 Ac |                                       |
| Abury or Avebury                | 1 Ee               |               | Aia, <i>c</i>  | 29 Ed                               | Alexandria                                       | 8 Ec. 9 Dc.<br>14 Ec. 24 Ec. 25 Dc | Amirante, <i>is</i>                                      | 31 Me                                 |
| Abus, <i>r</i> (Humber)         | 1 Gc               |               | Aidin, dist  | 8 Ec                                | Alford   | 12 Fc. 17 Fb                       | Amoy   | 21 Pc. 28 Hd                          |
| Abyssinia or Habesh             | 31 Ld              |               | Aigues Mortes  | 10 Ff                               | Algeciras  | 23 Bc                              | Amsterdam  | 13 Ca. 19 Cb.<br>23 Ca. 27 Bb. 30 Ab. |
| Acadia                          | 21 Fb. 26 Fb       |               | Ailsa Craig, <i>i</i>                                  | 25 Cd                               |  |                                    | Amsterdam, <i>i</i>                                      | 31 Nf                                 |
| Acapulco                        | 21 Dd              |               | Airdrie  | 17 Ed. 25 Dd                        | Algiers 13 Cc. 23 Cc. 31 Kc                      |                                    | Amur or Amoor, <i>r</i>                                  | 31 Qb                                 |
| Achil, <i>i</i>                 | 18 Ac              |               | Airds Moss   | 17 Dd                               | Algonkins, <i>tr</i>                             | 26 Cb                              | Amwell   | 16 Fe                                 |
| Achin or Achen                  | 21 Od              |               | Aire   | 20 Eb                               | Alicante 13 Bc. 19 Bd. 23 Bc                     |                                    | Anadoli or Anatolia, div                                 | 20 Ed                                 |
| Acleys (Ockley)                 | 4 Fe               |               | Aire, <i>r</i>   | 16 Ec                               | Aligurh or Allygurh                              | 28 Cb                              | Anapa  | 29 Ee                                 |
| Acres, Akka, or St Jean d'Acres | 8 Fc. 9 Ec. 24 Fc  |               | Airlie, cas  | 17 Ec                               | Alivil   | 28 Ca                              | Ancalitæ, <i>tr</i>                                      | 1 De                                  |
| Acton                           | 16 Dc              |               | Aisne, <i>r</i>  | 10 Fc. 30 Ac                        | Aljubarotta                                      | 8 Ac                               | Ancona 8 Db. 9 Cb. 13 Db.<br>19 Dc. 23 Db. 27 Dd. 30 Cd  | 1 De                                  |
| Acton Burnell                   | 7 Cc               |               | Aix  | 10 Ff. 19 Cb. 27 Cd                 | Alkmair  | 23 Ca                              | Andaman, <i>is</i>                                       | 28 Fe. 31 Od                          |
| Adalia or Attalia               | 14 Ec              |               | Aixa la Chapelle or Aachen                             |                                     | Allan, <i>r</i>                                  | 25 Ec                              | Andecavi, <i>tr</i>                                      | 3 Bd                                  |
| Adana                           | 8 Fc. 14 Fc. 20 Fd |               | 8 Ca. 19 Cb. 23 Ca.                                    |                                     | Allahabad  | 28 Cb                              | Andecavi or Juliomagus                                   | 3 Bd                                  |
| Adda, <i>r</i>                  | 23 Bc. 27 Cb       |               | 24 Gb. 27 Cb. 30 Bb                                    |                                     | Alleghany or Appalachian mts                     | 26 Cd                              | (Angers)   | 3 Bd                                  |
| Addington                       | 12 Fe              |               | Ajaccio 13 Cb. 23 Cb. 27 Cd                            |                                     | Allier, <i>r</i>                                 | 10 Ec                              | Andelys  | 10 Dc.                                |
| Adelaide                        | 31 Qf              |               | Ajasaluk   | 14 Ec                               | Allobroges, <i>tr</i>                            | 3 Ec                               | Anderida Portus, (Pevensy)                               | 10 Dc                                 |
| Adelia Land                     | 31 Qh              |               | Ajameer  | 28 Bb                               | Alma, <i>r</i>                                   | 29 De. 29 Ec                       | Andalucia, prov  | 9 Ac.                                 |
| Aden                            | 21 Md. 31 Md       |               | Akerman  | 14 Eb. 20 Ec                        | Almanza  | 19 Bd                              | 13 Bc. 23 Bc   | 13 Bc. 23 Bc                          |
| Adige, <i>r</i>                 | 23 Cc. 27 Dc       |               |  |                                     | Almaraz  | 23 Bc                              | Andaman, <i>is</i>                                       | 28 Fe. 31 Od                          |
| Adour, <i>r</i>                 | 23 Bb              |               |  |                                     | Almeida  | 23 Bb                              | Andecavi   | 3 Bd                                  |
| Adrianople or Edrenëh           | 8 Eb. 9 Db.        | 14 Eb. 20 Ec. | Aland, <i>is</i>                                       | 20 Da. 29 Aa                        | Almenara   | 19 Cc                              | Andecavi or Juliomagus                                   | 3 Bd                                  |
|                                 | 24 Eb. 29 Be       |               | Alaska, ter  | 31 Ba                               | Almeria 8 Bc. 13 Bc. 23 Bc                       |                                    | (Angers)   | 3 Bd                                  |
|                                 |                    |               | Alauna (Kier)  | 2 Ec                                | Almond, <i>r</i>                                 | 25 Ec                              | Andelys  | 10 Dc                                 |
|                                 |                    |               | Alba de Tormes   | 23 Bb                               | Alness   | 25 Db                              | Anderida Portus, (Pevensy)                               | 1 Gf                                  |
|                                 |                    |               |  |                                     | Alney, <i>i</i>                                  | 4 De                               |  |                                       |

|   |                         |                                |              |                           |        |                                    |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|
| Andorra, <i>rep</i>                       | 23 Cb                   | Aquitania, <i>div</i>          | 3 Be         | Ashby de la Zouche        | 16 Ed. | Augustoritum (Limoges)             |
| Andover                                   | 26 Ee.                  | Arabia                         | 21 Mc.       | Ashdown (Æscisdone)       | 12 Ed. | 3 Ce                               |
| Andravida                                 | 8 Dc                    | Aracan                         | 28 Fc        | Ashdown (Assandune)       | 16 Ed. | Auldearn                           |
| Andreade Forest                           | 4 Fe                    | Arad                           | 8 Eb         | Ashdown (Assandune)       | 4 Ee   | Aulerici, <i>tr</i>                |
| Andredes Ceaster (Pevensey)               | 4 Gf                    | Aragon, <i>kingd</i>           | 8 Bc.        | Ashdown (Assandune)       | 4 Gd   | Aumale                             |
| Andrews, St                               | 5 Fc.                   | Aragon, <i>prov</i>            | 13 Bb        | Ashdown Forest            | 16 Fe  | Auray                              |
| 15 Fc.                                    | 7 Ca.                   | Aral Sea                       | 19 Bc        | Ashill                    | 7 Ec   | Aurungabad                         |
| Andros, <i>i</i>                          | 26 Dg                   | Aramkoi                        | 31 Mb        | Ashridge                  | 12 Fe  | Austerlitz                         |
| Angers                                    | 6 Cc.                   | Aran, <i>is</i>                | 18 Ac        | Ashton-under-Lyne         | 22 Ec  | Australia or New Holland           |
| 10 Cd.                                    | 13 Bb                   | Aranjuez                       | 23 Bb        | Asia                      | 31 Nb  | Austria, <i>circ</i>               |
| Anglesey or Anglesea, <i>co</i>           | 22 Bc                   | Arar, <i>r</i> (Saône)         | 3 Ed         | Aslacton                  | 12 Fd  | Austria, <i>duchy</i>              |
| Anglesey, <i>i</i>                        | 4 Bc.                   | Arasaiag                       | 25 Bc        | Asof or Azov              | 8 Fb.  | 14 Db.                             |
| 12 Bc.                                    | 16 Bc                   | Arboga                         | 20 Db        | 14 Fb.                    | 9 Cb.  |                                    |
| Anglia, East, <i>kingd</i>                | 4 Gd                    | Arbroath                       | 17 Fc.       | 29 Ed.                    | 10 Dc. |                                    |
| Angola, <i>st</i>                         | 31 Ke                   | Archangel                      | 21 Ma.       | Asof, Sea of              | 29 Ed. | Austria or Austro-Hungarian Empire |
| Angora                                    | 8 Fb.                   | Archipelago                    | 14 Ec        | Aspern                    | 24 Db. | 24 Db.                             |
| 20 Fd.                                    | 24 Fb                   | Arcis-sur-Aube                 | 30 Ac.       | Aspromonte                | 30 De  | 27 Ec.                             |
| Angoulême                                 | 10 De                   | 27 Bc                          | Assam        | 28 Fb                     | 30 Cc  |                                    |
| 13 Cb.                                    | 19 Cc                   | Arcole                         | 23 Cc.       | Assaye                    | 28 Cc  | Austrian Netherlands               |
| Angoumois, <i>prov</i>                    | 10 Ce                   | Arcole                         | 27 Dc        | Assandune (Ashdown)       | 4 Gd   | 20 Fb                              |
| Anguilla, <i>i</i>                        | 26 Ff                   | Arcto                          | 28 Ce        | Assington                 | 1 Gd   | Autun                              |
| Angus, <i>dist</i>                        | 7 Ca.                   | Arctic Ocean                   | 31 Ba.       | Auxerre                   | 6 Ec.  | 10 Ed                              |
| Anholt, <i>i</i>                          | 23 Da                   | Ardee                          | 6 Cb.        | Avare                     | 28 Gc  |                                    |
| Anjou, <i>prov</i>                        | 6 Cc.                   | Ardfert                        | 18 Ec        | Avaricum (Bourges)        | 3 Cd   |                                    |
| 9 Ab.                                     | 10 Cd.                  | Ardoch                         | 25 Dc        | Avebury or Abury          | 1 Ee   |                                    |
| Annan                                     | 7 Cb.                   | Ardoch (Lindum?)               | 2 Ec         | Avenio (Avignon)          | 3 Ef   |                                    |
| Annandale, <i>dist</i>                    | 7 Cb.                   | Ardres                         | 13 Ca        | Aventicum (Avenches)      | 3 Fd   |                                    |
| 15 Ed.                                    | 20 Fd.                  | Ardrossan                      | 25 Dd        | Avginov 8 Cb.             | 9 Bb.  |                                    |
| Annapolis                                 | 26 Dd                   | Ardtunna Silva (Forest         | of Ardennes) | 10 Ff.                    | 10 Ff. |                                    |
| Anspach                                   | 23 Db                   | Arecomici, <i>tr</i>           | 3 Df         | Athene                    | 6 Bb.  |                                    |
| Anstruther                                | 25 Fc                   | Arelate (Arles)                | 3 Ef         | Athens                    | 9 Dc.  |                                    |
| Antakia (Antioch)                         | 24 Fc.                  | Arelate or Arles, <i>kingd</i> | 9 Bb         | Athens                    | 14 Ec  |                                    |
| 20 Fd.                                    | 24 Fc                   | Argaum                         | 28 Cc        | 20 Ed.                    | 24 Ec  |                                    |
| Antarctic Ocean                           | 31 Ih                   | Argentoratum (Strasbourg)      | 3 Fc         | Atherton Moor             | 16 Dc  |                                    |
| Antestvænum or Boierum                    | prom. (Land's End) 1 Af | Argentine Confederation        | (Plata)      | Athlone                   | 6 Bb.  |                                    |
| Antibes                                   | 27 Cd                   | Atlantic Ocean                 | 19 Bd.       | Athol, <i>dist</i>        | 7 Bb.  |                                    |
| Anticosti, <i>i</i>                       | 26 Gl                   | Argyle, <i>dist</i>            | 7 Bb         | Athol                     | 15 Dc. |                                    |
| Antigua, <i>i</i>                         | 26 Ff                   | Argyle, <i>co</i>              | 15 Cd.       | Athy                      | 18 Ed. |                                    |
| Antilles, Greater, <i>is</i>              | 26 De                   | Ariconium (Weston)             | 1 De         | Athrebates, <i>tr</i>     | 1 Ee   |                                    |
| Antilles or West India Islands, <i>is</i> | 21 Gd                   | Arklow                         | 18 Ed        | Attacotti, <i>tr</i>      | 2 Ce   |                                    |
| Antioch (Antakia)                         | 8 Fc.                   | Arles                          | 10 Ff.       | Attalia                   | 8 Ec.  |                                    |
| 9 Fa.                                     | 9 Ec.                   | Arles (Burgundy)               | 19 Cc        | Attock                    | 9 De   |                                    |
| Antioch, <i>princ</i>                     | 9 Fa                    | Arques                         | 6 Fc         | Aturus, <i>r</i> (Adour)  | 3 Bf   |                                    |
| Antiochia                                 | 9 Ec                    | Arran                          | 6 Ca.        | Aube, <i>r</i> 10 Ec.     | 27 Bc. |                                    |
| Antipodes, <i>i</i>                       | 31 Sg                   | Arran, <i>is</i>               | 13 Bb.       | 27 Bc.                    | 30 Ac  |                                    |
| Antona, <i>r</i> (Nen)                    | 1 Fd                    | Arras                          | 19 Cc        | Auberroche                | 10 De  |                                    |
| Antrim                                    | 6 Ca.                   | Armagh                         | 18 Eb        | Auch                      | 10 Df  |                                    |
| Antrim, <i>co</i>                         | 6 Ca                    | Armagh, <i>co</i>              | 18 Eb        | Aucherarder               | 25 Ec  |                                    |
| Antwerp                                   | 8 Ca.                   | Armenia, <i>kingd</i>          | 9 Ec         | Auchtortool               | 25 Ec  |                                    |
| 9 Ba.                                     | 13 Ca.                  | Armorica, <i>dist</i>          | 6 Bb         | Auckland                  | 31 Sf  |                                    |
| 19Cb.                                     | 23Ca.                   | Armorici, <i>tr</i>            | 3 Ac         | Auckland, <i>i</i>        | 31 Sg  |                                    |
| 24 Fa.                                    | 27Bb.                   | Arnee or Armi                  | 28 Ce        | Audenarde or Oudenarde    | 10 Df  |                                    |
| 30 Ab.                                    |                         | Arnhem                         | 20 Fb.       | 20 Fb.                    | 24 Fb  |                                    |
| Aosta                                     | 8 Cb.                   | Arges                          | 19 Cc        | Auerstadt                 | 27 Db  |                                    |
| 23 Bc.                                    | 23 Cb.                  | Arran, <i>z</i>                | 7 Bb.        | Aughrim or Aghrim         | 18 Cc  |                                    |
| 27 Cc.                                    |                         | Arran, <i>is</i>               | 25 Cd.       | Augsburg                  | 9 Cb.  |                                    |
| Apennines, ms                             | 23Cb.                   | Arras                          | 10 Eb.       | 19 Dc.                    | 23 Bc. |                                    |
| Appalachicola, <i>r</i>                   | 26 Cf                   | Arroyo Molinos                 | 24 Fb.       | 23Cb.                     | 27 Dc. |                                    |
| Appin                                     | 17 Cc.                  | Arta                           | 20 Ed.       | Augusta or Londinium      | 30 Cc  |                                    |
| Appleby                                   | 12 Db.                  | Artois, <i>prov</i>            | 24 Ec        | (London)                  | 1 Fe   |                                    |
| 22 Db.                                    |                         | Artois                         | 10 Eb.       | Augusta Rauracorum,       | 31 Fc  |                                    |
| Applecross                                | 25 Cb                   | Arundel                        | 7 Dd.        | (near Basle)              | 3 Fd   |                                    |
| Appledore                                 | 4 Ge                    | Arverni, <i>tr</i>             | 12 Ff.       | Augusta, Trevirorum       | 3 Ec   |                                    |
| Apulia, <i>duchy</i>                      | 9 Ch                    | Arzoof                         | 22 Ff.       | (Treves)                  | 3 Ec   |                                    |
| Aquaæ Solis or Thermae (Bath)             | 1 De                    | Ascalon                        | 9 Eb.        | Augustine, St., c         | 21 He  |                                    |
| Aquaæ Sextiæ (Aix)                        | 3 Es                    | Ascension, <i>i</i>            | 9 Ec         | Augustobona (Troyes)      | 3 Dc   |                                    |
| Aquileia                                  | 8 Db.                   | Aschaffenburg                  | 30 Bc        | Augustodunum or Bib       | 3 Dc   |                                    |
| Aquitaine, <i>dist</i>                    | 6 Cc.                   | Ashton                         | 16 Cf.       | racte (Autun)             | 3 Ed   |                                    |
| Aquitani, <i>tr</i>                       | 3 Bf                    | Ashbourne                      | 22 Ec        | Augustonemetum (Clermont) | 3 Ce   |                                    |

## B

|                             |                            |                             |                     |                                  |                                    |                                    |               |       |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------|
| Balaklava                   | 14 Fb. 29 De.              | Basing                      | 4 Ee                | Benevento                        | 9 Cb. 14 Db.                       | Bishops-Stortford                  | 12 Ge         |       |
|                             | 29 Ed                      | Basingstoke                 | 16 Ee               | 20 Dc. 24 Db. 27 Dd. 30 Cd       | Bistritz                           | 14 Eb                              |               |       |
| Balasore                    | 28 Ec                      | Basle, Bâle, or Basel       | 19 Cc               | Bengal, prov                     | 21 Oc                              | Bithoor                            | 28 Cb         |       |
| Bâle, Basle, or Basel       | 8 Cb.                      | Bass Rock, <i>i</i> 17 Fc.  | 25 Fc               | Bengal, b                        | 28 Ed                              | Bithynia, <i>dist</i>              | 9 Dc          |       |
| 9 Bb. 13 Cc. 23 Cb.         | 27 Cc.                     | Bassano                     | 23 Cc               | Bengal, pres                     | 28 Ec                              | Bituriges Vivisci, <i>tr</i>       | 3 Ee          |       |
| Balkan, <i>mts</i>          | 30 Bc                      | Bassein                     | 28 Bd. 28 Fd        | Bengazi                          | 14 Ec                              | Black Sea or Euxine 8 Fb.          |               |       |
| Ballina                     | 29 Bc                      | Bassora, Bussorah, or       | 21 Mc               | Bennington                       | 26 Ec                              | Blackburn                          | 22 Dc         |       |
| Ballinamore                 | 18 Bb                      | Basra                       | 21 Mc               | Bernic or Beornicawic            | 14 Fb. 20 Fc. 24 Fb. 29 De         | Blackheath 11 Eb.                  | 12 Ge.        |       |
| Ballinamuck                 | 18 Cc                      | Bastia                      | 19 Cc. 27 Cd        | Berwick                          | 4 Ea                               | Blacklow Hill                      | 16 Fe         |       |
| Ballingarry                 | 18 Cd                      | Batavia                     | 21 Pe. 31 Pe.       | Berar, prov                      | 28 Cc                              | Blackrod                           | 12 Dc         |       |
| Ballymore                   | 18 Cd                      | Bath 12 De. 16 De. 22 De    | 22 De               | Berdichev                        | 27 Gc. 29 Cc                       | Blackwall                          | 11 Eb         |       |
| Ballyshannon                | 6 Ba. 18 Ch                | Bathancaster(Bath) 4 De     |                     | Beresina, r                      | 24 Ea. 27 Gb                       | Blackwater                         | 6 Ca. 18 Cd   |       |
| Balmoral                    | 25 Eb                      | Bathurst                    | 31 Id               | Bergamo                          | 13 Db. 23 Bc                       | Bladensburg                        | 26 Dd         |       |
| Baltic Provinces            | 29 Bb.                     | Bathurst, c                 | 31 Ba               | Bergen                           | 19 Ca                              | Blair or Blair Athol               | 5 Ec          |       |
| Baltic or East Sea          | 14 Da.                     | Baton Rouge                 | 26 Be               | Bergen-op-Zoom                   | 20 Fb.                             | 17 Ec. 25 Ec                       |               |       |
| 20 Db. 24 Da. 27 Db. 29 Bb. |                            | Battersea                   | 11 Db               | Bergerac                         | 24 Fa. 27 Bb                       | Blairgowrie                        | 25 Ec         |       |
| Baltimore                   | 26 Dd                      | Battle                      | 4 Gf                | Bergues                          | 20 Eb                              | Blanc, Mont, mt                    | 23 Bc.        |       |
| Bamborough                  | 11 Db                      | Baugé or Beauje             | 10 Cd               | Berts, co                        | 16 Ee. 22 Ee                       | 23 Cb. 27 Cc                       |               |       |
| Banat, <i>dist</i>          | 20 Ec                      | Bautzen                     | 24 Da. 27 Db        | Berkeley, cas                    | 7 Cd                               | Blanchetaque, <i>ford</i>          | 10 Db         |       |
| Banatia (Inverness)         | 2 Db                       | Bavaria, <i>circ</i>        | 8 Db. 9 Ch.         | Berkhampstead, Gt.               | 7 Dd                               | Blatum 'Bulgium (Bow-              |               |       |
| Banbury                     | 7 Dc. 11 Dc.               | 13 Db. 19 Dc                |                     | Berkley                          | 7 Cd                               | ness)                              | 1 Ca          |       |
| 16 Ed. 22 Ed                |                            | Bavaria, kingd              | 23 Db.              | Berlin                           | 13 Da. 19 Db. 23 Da.               | Bermontsey                         | 11 Db         |       |
| Banda, i                    | 31 Qe                      | 27 Dc. 33 Cc                |                     | 27 Db. 30 Cb                     | Bermuda, i                         | 21 Fc. 31 Fc                       | Blenneau      | 19 Cc |
| Bandon                      | 18 Be                      | Bayeux                      | 6 Ch. 10 Cc         | Bernard, Great St., <i>pass</i>  | 23 Ec. 23 Cb                       | Blenheim                           | 19 Dc         |       |
| Banff                       | 7 Ca. 25 Fb                | Baylen                      | 23 Bc               | Bernicia or Berneich, <i>div</i> | 23 Ec. 23 Cb                       | Blenheim House                     | 16 Ee         |       |
| Banff, co                   | 25 Eb                      | Bayonne                     | 8 Bb. 10 Cf. 13 Bb. | Bermonsey                        | 11 Db                              | Blestium(Monmouth) 1 De            |               |       |
| Bangalore                   | 28 Ce                      | Bazas                       | 19 Bc               | Bermuda, <i>i</i>                | 21 Fc. 31 Fc                       | Blis 9 Bb. 10 Bd. 13 Cb.           |               |       |
| Bangkok or Bankok           | 28 He                      | Beachy, hd                  | 16 Gf. 22 Gf        | Bernie                           | 17 Fc. 25 Fc                       | 19 Cc. 23 Cb. 27 Bc                |               |       |
| Bangor 1 Dc. 6 Da. 7 Bc.    | 12. Bc. 22 Bc              | Beamfleet                   | 4 Ge                | Berwick-on-Tweed                 | 7 Db.                              | Bodmin 12 Bf. 16 Bf. 22 Bf         |               |       |
| Beaniula                    | 27 Ed                      | Bearm, prov                 | 10 Cf. 19 Cc        | 11 Dc. 12 Ea. 15 Fd. 16 Da.      | Bodotria or Boderia Æstu-          | Bodotria or Boderia Æstu-          |               |       |
| Banias                      | 9 Eb. 9 Fb                 | Beauje or Baugé             | 10 Cd               | 17 Ga. 25 Ea. 25 Fd.             | arium (Firth of Forth)             | arium (Firth of Forth)             |               |       |
| Banks Land, i               | 31 Ca                      | Beaulieu                    | 11 Dd. 12 Ef        | Berry, prov                      | 10 Dd                              | 1 Ca. 2 Ec                         |               |       |
| Bann, r                     | 18 Eb                      | Beaumaris                   | 16 Bc. 22 Bc        | Bervie                           | 17 Fc. 25 Fc                       | Bogasund                           | 19 Db         |       |
| Bannockburn                 | 7 Ba                       | Beauvais                    | 10 Dc               | Berwick-on-Tweed                 | 7 Db.                              | Bohemian, <i>kingd</i> 8 Db. 9 Cb. |               |       |
| Bantry                      | 18 Be                      | Beauvoisin                  | 10 Ef               | 11 Dc. 12 Ea. 15 Fd. 16 Da.      | 13 Da. 19 Dc. 23 Da.               | 13 Da. 19 Dc. 23 Da.               |               |       |
| Bantry, b                   | 6 Ac. 18 Be                | Bebanburgh (Bamborough)     | 4 Ea                | 17 Ga. 25 Ea. 25 Fd.             | 27 Dc. 30 Cc                       | Bodmin 12 Bf. 16 Bf. 22 Bf         |               |       |
| Bar le Duc                  | 10 Fc                      | Bec                         | 10 Dc               | Berytus (Beyrouth)               | 9 Eb                               | Bodotria or Boderia Æstu-          |               |       |
| Barbadoes, i                | 26 Ff                      | Beder                       | 28 Cd               | Besançon                         | 10 Gd. 19 Cc.                      | arium (Firth of Forth)             |               |       |
| Barbary, reg                | 8 Cc                       | Bedford 4 Fd. 12 Fd. 16 Fd. |                     | 27 Cc. 30 Bc                     | Bessarabia, prov                   | 1 Ca. 2 Ec                         |               |       |
| Barbuda, i                  | 26 Ff                      | Bedford, co                 | 22 Fd               | Bessarabia                       | 24 Eb.                             | Bogasund                           | 19 Db         |       |
| Barca or Barka, <i>dist</i> | 9 Dc.                      |                             | 22 Fd               | 29 Cd                            | Bohemian, <i>kingd</i> 8 Db. 9 Cb. |                                    |               |       |
|                             | 14 Ec                      | Bees, St                    | 4 Ch. 12 Cb         | Bethlehem                        | 9 Eb                               | 13 Da. 19 Dc. 23 Da.               |               |       |
| Barcelona                   | 8 Ch. 9 Bb.                | Behar or Bahar, <i>dist</i> | 28 Dc               | Bethune                          | 20 Eb                              | 27 Dc. 30 Cc                       |               |       |
| 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Ch.        |                            | Behring, str                | 31 Aa               | Bevereye, i                      | 4 Dd                               | Böhmischesbrod                     | 14 Da         |       |
| Bard, f                     | 23 Bb                      | Beirut or Beyrouth          | 24 Fc               | Beverley                         | 7 Dc. 12 Fc. 22 Fc                 | Bohus                              | 19 Db         |       |
| Bardney                     | 4 Fc                       | Bekaneer                    | 28 Bb               | Bewdley                          | 16 Dd. 22 Dd                       | Bois le Duc or s'Hertogenbosch     | 20 Fb         |       |
| Bardsey, i                  | 4 Bd                       | Belbec or Kubarta, <i>r</i> | 29 Ec               | Beyrouth or Beirut               | 24 Fc                              | Bojador, c                         | 21 Ic         |       |
| Bareilly                    | 28 Ch                      | Belchite                    | 23 Bb               | Beziers                          | 10 Ef                              | Bokhara                            | 21 Nb. 31 Nc  |       |
| Barfleur (Harfleur)         | 10 Cc                      | Belfast                     | 18 Eb               | Bhawulpoor                       | 28 Bb                              | Bolerium or Antevesuum             |               |       |
| Barham                      | 7 Dc                       | Belfast, l                  | 18 Fb               | Bhopal                           | 28 Cc                              | from (Lands End) 1 Af              |               |       |
| Bari 8Db. 9Cb. 24Db. 30Dd.  |                            | Belford                     | 12 Eb               | Bhotan or Bootan                 | 28 Fb                              | Bolingbroke                        | 11 Dc         |       |
| Barka or Barca 9Dc. 14Ec    |                            | Belfort                     | 30 Bc               | Bhurtapore                       | 28 Cb                              | Bolivia                            | 31 Fe         |       |
| Barking                     | 7 Ed. 11 Eb                | Belgæ, tr                   | 1 De. 3 Dc          | Bialystok                        | 27 Fb                              | Bologna 8 Db. 9 Ch. 13 Db.         |               |       |
| Barnaul                     | 31 Nb                      | Belgica, div                | 3 Db                | Bibracte or Augustodunum (Autun) | 3 Ed                               | 19 Dc. 23 Cc. 27 Dd. 30 Cd         |               |       |
| Barnet (Chipping Barnet)    | 11 Dd                      | Belgium                     | 24 Fa. 30 Ab        | Bibroci, tr                      | 1 De                               | Bolton                             | 16 Dc. 22 Dc  |       |
| Barnsley                    | 22 Ec                      | Belgrade 8 Eb. 9 Ch. 14 Eb. |                     | Bicham                           | 7 Ec                               | Bolton cas                         | 12 Eb         |       |
| Barnstaple                  | 16 Be. 22 Ce               | 20 Dc. 24 Db. 27 Fd         |                     | Bidassoa, r                      | 19 Bc. 23 Bb                       | Bolzano or Botzen                  | 23 Db.        |       |
| Baroda                      | 28 Bc                      | Belize                      | 31 Ed               | Bideford                         | 16 Be                              | 30 Cc                              |               |       |
| Barossa                     | 23 Bc                      | Bell Rock or Inchcape, i    |                     | Bideford, b                      | 22 Be                              | Bomarsund                          | 29 Ba         |       |
| Barra, i                    | 25 Ac                      | Bellarby                    | 28 Cd               | Bigha                            | 14 Eb                              | Bombay                             | 21 Nd. 28 Bd. |       |
| Barrow                      | 18 Dd                      | Belle Isle, i               | 10 Bd. 23 Bb        | Bihac                            | 14 Db                              | 31 Nd                              |               |       |
| Barrow, c                   | 31 Aa                      | Belle Isle, str             | 26 Da               | Bideford                         | 16 Be                              | Bonium (Ewenny)                    | 1 Be          |       |
| Barrow, str                 | 31 Aa                      | Bellingham                  | 22 Da               | Birkdale                         | 16 Be                              | Bona                               | 13 Cc         |       |
| Bar-sur-Aube                | 27 Bc                      | Bellovac, tr                | 3 Cc                | Birkdale, b                      | 22 Be                              | Bonifacio, str                     | 23 Ch. 30 Bd  |       |
| Barton                      | 22 Fc                      | Beloocistan                 | 28 Ab               | Birkenhead                       | 22 Cc                              | Bonn                               | 19 Ch. 27 Cb  |       |
| Basel, Basle, or Bâle 8 Cb. | 9 Bb. 13 Cc. 19 Cc. 23 Ch. | Ben Nevis, mt               | 5 Cc. 25 Cc         | Birmingham 12 Ed.                | 16 Ed                              | Boothia                            | 31 Da         |       |
| 27 Cc. 30 Bc                |                            | Benares                     | 28 Db               | 22 Ed                            | 22 Ed                              | Bordeaux                           | 8 Bb. 9 Ab.   |       |
| Bender                      |                            | Bender                      | 20 Ec               | Birnam, h                        | 5 Ec                               | 10 Ce. 13 Bb. 19 Bc. 23 Bb         |               |       |
|                             |                            |                             |                     | Birnam, h                        | 17 Fa                              | Borisov                            | 24 Ea. 27 Gb  |       |
|                             |                            |                             |                     | Biscay, b                        | 23 Bb                              | Bormio                             | 30 Cc         |       |
|                             |                            |                             |                     |                                  |                                    | Borneo, i                          | 21 Pd. 31 Pd  |       |
|                             |                            |                             |                     |                                  |                                    | Bornholm, i                        | 8 Da. 14 Da.  |       |
|                             |                            |                             |                     |                                  |                                    | 20 Db. 24 Da. 27 Ea. 30 Cb         |               |       |

|  |  |                                      |  |                                 |  |  |  |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Borodino   | 24 Fa                                      | Brecon or Brecknock                  | 7 Cc                                       | Broom, <i>z</i>                 | 25 Cb                                      | Bushire                                | 37 Mc                                      |
| Borradaile   | 25 Cc                                      |                                      | 12 Ce. 16 Ce. 22 Ce                        | Brooklyn                        | 26 Ec                                      | Bute, <i>i</i>                         | 7 Bb. 15 Cd.                               |
| Borstar  | 4 Ec                                       | Breda                                | 19 Ch. 24 Fa                               | Brooksbys                       | 16 Ed                                      |  | 17 Cd. 25 Cd                               |
| Borthwick, <i>cas</i>                                      | 15 Ed                                      | Breffny or Benny, <i>dist</i>        | 6 Ca. 7 Ea                                 | Brough                          | 22 Db                                      | Butrinto                               | 20 Ed                                      |
| Boroughbridge  | 7 Db                                       |                                      |  | Brovonace (Kirky<br>Thure)      | 1 Db                                       | Buttington                             | 4 Cd                                       |
| Bosna Seraf  | 8 Db. 20 Dc.<br>24 Db. 27 Ed               | Breisach                             | 19 Cc                                      | Bruges                          | 6 Ea. 8 Ca. 9 Ba.                          | Butt of Lewis, <i>c</i>                | 25 Ba                                      |
| Bosnia, <i>prov</i>  | 8 Db. 14 Db.<br>24 Db. 27 Ed               | Breitensfield                        | 19 Db                                      | 13 Ca. 19 Ch. 23 Ca.            |  | Buxar                                  | 28 Db                                      |
| Bosphorus, Bosphorus, or<br>Channel of Constanti-<br>nople | 8 Eb. 24 Eb.<br>29 Ce                      | Bremen                               | 8 Ca. 13 Ca. 19 Ch.<br>23 Ca. 27 Ch. 30 Bb | 24 Fa. 27 Bb                    | Buxton                                     | 16 Ec. 22 Ec                           |  |
| Boston   | 4 Fd. 7 Dc. 11 Dc.<br>12 Fc. 16 Fc. 22 Fc. | Bremetonace (Overbury)               | 1 Ed                                       | Brunanburgh                     | 4 Da                                       | Byland                                 | 7 Db                                       |
| Bosworth   | 11 Dc. 12 Dc.<br>Bothgowan (near Elgin)    | Bremenium or Coccium<br>(Ribchester) | 1 Dc                                       | Brünne                          | 24 Db. 27 Ec. 30 Dc                        | Byzantine, Greek, or<br>Eastern Empire | 9 Db                                       |
| Bothnia, <i>g</i>  | 20 Da                                      | Bremenium (Rochester)                | 1 Da                                       | Brunne (Bourne), <i>cas</i>     | 7 Dc                                       | C                                      |  |
| Bothwell   | 7 Cb                                       |                                      |  | Brunswick                       | 8 Ca. 13 Ca.<br>19 Db. 23 Da. 27 Db. 30 Bb | Cabot, route of                        | 21 Gb                                      |
| Bothwell Bridge  | 17 Dd                                      | Brenny or Breffny, <i>dist</i>       | 6 Ca. 7 Ea                                 | Brusa or Broussa                | 8 Ec.                                      | Cabul or Cabool                        | 28 Aa                                      |
| Bothwell, <i>cas</i>                                       | 15 Dd                                      | Brenta, <i>r</i>                     | 23 Cc. 27 Db                               |                                 | 14 Eb. 24 Eb                               | Cadiz                                  | 13 Bc. 19 Bd.                              |
| Botzen or Bolzano  | 23 Db.<br>30 Cc                            | Brentford                            | 4 Fe. 11 Dc.<br>16 Fe. 22 Fe               | Brussels (Bruxelles)            | 13 Ca.<br>19 Ch. 23 Ca. 24 Fb. 27 Bb       | Cadurci, <i>tr</i>                     | 23 Cc                                      |
| Bouchain   | 20 Eb                                      | Brentwood                            | 7 Ed                                       | Bucleuch                        | 15 Ed                                      | Cadyow, <i>cas</i>                     | 15 Dd                                      |
| Bougia   | 13 Cc                                      | Breville                             | 8 Ch. 10 Dc                                | Buchan, <i>dist</i>             | 7 Ca. 15 Eb                                | Cadzand                                | 20 Eb                                      |
| Bouillon   | 9 Bb. 10 Fc                                | Brescia                              | 13 Db. 19 Cc.<br>23 Bc. 27 Cc. 30 Cc       | Bucharest                       | 14 Eb. 27 Fd                               | Caen                                   | 6 Ch. 10 Cc.<br>19 Bc. 23 Bb. 27 Ac        |
| Boulogne   | 9 Aa. 10 Db.<br>13 Ca. 23 Ca. 24 Eb.       | Bretagne (Brittany), <i>prov</i>     | 6 Bb. 10 Bc                                | Buckingham                      | 7 Dc. 12 Ee.<br>16 Ee. 22 Ee               | Caer Caradoc                           | 1 Cd                                       |
| Bourbon  | 27 Bb. 30 Ac                               | Bretigny                             | 8 Bb. 10 Dc                                | Buckingham, <i>co</i>           | 22 Fd                                      | Caerlelon (Carlisle)                   | 4 Cb                                       |
| Bourbon or Réunion, <i>z</i>                               | 10 Ed                                      | Brianc̄on                            | 10 Ge                                      | Buda or Open                    | 8 Db. 9 Ch.<br>14 Db. 24 Db. 27 Eb. 30 Dc  | Caerleon                               | 4 Ce                                       |
| Bourbon Lancy  | 10 Fd                                      | Bridgend                             | 16 Ce                                      | Budweis                         | 24 Db. 27 Dc                               | Caerlaveroc, <i>cas</i>                | 7 Bb                                       |
| Bourbonnais, <i>prov</i>                                   | 10 Ed                                      | Bridgenorth                          | 4 Dd. 7 Cc.                                | Buenos Ayres                    | 21 Ff. 31 Ff                               | Caermarthen                            | 7 Bd. 11 Bd.<br>12 Eb. 16 Ab. 22 Be        |
| Bourges  | 8 Ch. 9 Bb. 10 Ed.<br>13 Ch. 23 Ch. 27 Bc  | Bridlington                          | 12 Ce. 16 Ch.<br>22 Cc                     | Bug, <i>r</i>                   | 24 Ea. 27 Fb.                              | Caermarthen, <i>b</i>                  | 16 Be                                      |
| Bourne (Brunne)  | 7 Dc.<br>12 Fd                             | Bridgeporter                         | 16 Ch. 22 Ce                               | Buitih                          | 27 Gc. 29 Ch. 29 Dd                        | Caermarthen, <i>co</i>                 | 22 Be                                      |
| Bouvines   | 8 Ca. 10 Eb                                | Bridlington                          | 7 Db. 16 Fb.                               | Bukharest or Bucharest          | 7 Cc                                       | Caernarvon or Carnarvon                | 7 Bc. 12 Bc. 16 Bc. 22 Be                  |
| Boyne, <i>r</i>  | 18 Ec                                      | Brienne                              | 23 Ch. 27 Bc                               | Bulgaria, <i>kingd</i>          | 8 Eb. 9 Db                                 | Caernarvon, <i>co</i>                  | 16 Bd. 22 Bd                               |
| Bozra or Bostra  | 9 Ec                                       | Brieuc, St                           | 10 Bc                                      | Bulgaria, <i>prov</i>           | 20 Ec. 29 Be                               | Cacerwent                              | 4 Ce                                       |
| Brabant, <i>prov</i>                                       | 8 Ca. 9 Ba.<br>10 Eb. 20 Fb                | Brigantes, <i>tr</i>                 | 1 Dc                                       | Bulgaria                        | 20 Ec. 29 Be                               | Cesarea, <i>z</i> (Jersey)             | 3 Ac                                       |
| Brackley   | 22 Ed                                      | Brighton                             | 12 Ff. 16 Ff. 22 Ff                        | Bulverhythe                     | 1 Ce                                       | Cesareodunum or Turoni<br>(Tours)      | 3 Cd                                       |
| Bradford   | 16 Dc. 22 Dc                               | Brihuega                             | 19 Bc                                      | Bunker's Hill                   | 4 Gf                                       | Cesaramogus (near<br>Chelmsford)       | 1 Fe                                       |
| Bradock or Bradock   | 16 Bd                                      | Brindisi                             | 9 Ch. 14 Db                                | Buntingford                     | 26 Ec                                      | Caffaria or Kaffaria                   | 31 Lf                                      |
| Braddock's Field   | 26 Cc                                      | Brisbane                             | 31 Rf                                      | Burdigala (Bordeaux)            | 16 Ge                                      | Cagliari                               | 8 Cc. 9 Bc. 13 Cc.<br>19 Cd. 23 Cc         |
| Braemar  | 25 Eb                                      | Bristol                              | 12 De. 16 De. 22 De                        | Burford                         | 4 Ee. 16 Ec                                | Cahors                                 | 10 De                                      |
| Braga  | 8 Bb. 13 Bb. 23 Bb                         | Bristol Channel                      | 12 Ae.                                     | Burghas or Burgas               | 24 Eb.<br>27 Eb. 29 Ce                     | Caicos, <i>i</i>                       | 26 Ee                                      |
| Braganza   | 13 Bb. 19 Bc                               | 16 Ae. 22 Ae                         | Bristol                                    | 5 Eb. 25 Eb                     | Cairo (El Kahireh)                         | 8 Fc.                                  |  |
| Brahilov, Braila, or Ibrail                                | 14 Eb. 20 Ec. 24 Eb                        | Britannia (England), <i>1 Ca</i>     | Burgundy (Bourgogne),<br><i>duchy</i>      | Burgos                          | 8 Bb. 13 Bb. 19 Bc.<br>23 Bb               | E. 24 Fc                               |  |
| Brahmapootra, <i>r</i>                                     | 28 Fb                                      | Britannia Prima, <i>1 Bf</i>         | 6 Ec. 8 Ch. 9 Bb.                          | Burgundy, <i>prov</i>           | 8 C. 9 Bb.                                 | Caithness, <i>co</i>                   | 15 Ec. 25 Ec                               |
| Braila, Ibrail, or Brahilov                                | 14 Eb. 20 Ec. 27 Gc                        | Britannia Secunda, <i>div</i>        | 13 Bb. 19 Bc                               | Burgundy or Arles, <i>kingd</i> | 13 Cb                                      | Calabria, <i>prov</i>                  | 8 Dc. 24 Dc.                               |
| Bramham  | 11 Dc. 12 Ec                               | 1 Cd                                 |  | Burgundy or Arles,              | 10 Fd                                      | Calais                                 | 6 Da. 8 Ca. 10 Bd.<br>13 Ca. 19 Ch. 23 Ca. |
| Brampton   | 22 Db                                      | British Columbia                     | 31 Cb                                      | Burgundy                        | 6 Fc                                       | Calatafini                             | 24 Ea. 27 Bb                               |
| Brandenburg, <i>prov</i>                                   | 8 Da.<br>13 Da. 19 Db. 27 Db               | British Isles                        | 21 Ib. 31 Ib                               | Burliuk                         | 29 Ec                                      | Calatrava                              | 30 Ce                                      |
| Brandywine   | 26 Dd                                      | British North America                |  | Burma, British                  | 31 Od                                      | Calatum (Kendal)                       | 13 Bc                                      |
| Branodunum (Branocaster)                                   | 1 Gd                                       | Britons, <i>tr</i>                   | 4 Ab                                       | Burma, Burmah, or Birmah        | 31 Od                                      | Calcutta                               | 21 Oc. 28 Ec. 31 Nc                        |
| Bray   | 18 Ec                                      | Brittany or Bretagne, <i>prov</i>    | 6 Eb. 8 Bb. 9 Ab. 10 Bc.                   | Empire                          | 28 Fc. 31 Oc                               | Calcaria (Tadcaster)                   | 1 Ec                                       |
| Brazil, <i>emp</i>   | 31 Ge                                      | Brixham                              | 13 Bb. 19 Bc                               | Burnhamthorpe                   | 22 Gd                                      | Cadicot                                | 16 Ce                                      |
| Brazil or Santa Cruz                                       | 21 Ge                                      | Broadao or Bradock                   | 16 Bf                                      | Burntisland                     | 7 Ca. 25 Ec                                | Caledonia                              | 2 Da                                       |
| Breadalbane, <i>dist</i>                                   | 15 Dc                                      | Brocavium (Brougham)                 | 1 Db                                       | Burrium or Bullaeum<br>(Usk)    | 1 Ce                                       | Caledonian Canal                       | 25 Cc                                      |
| Brechin  | 7 Ca. 11 Ca.<br>15 Fc. 17 Fe. 25 Fc        | Brodick                              | 25 Cd                                      | Burton-upon-Trent               | 7 Dc.                                      | Caledonians or Picts                   | 5 Da                                       |
| Brecknock, <i>co</i>                                       | 22 Cd                                      | Brody                                | 24 Ea                                      | Bury                            | 22 Ed                                      | Caledonii, <i>tr</i>                   | 2 Bc                                       |
|  |  | Bromberg                             | 27 Eb                                      | Bury-St-Edmunds                 | 4 Gd.                                      | Calicut                                | 21 Nd                                      |
|  |  | Bromwich                             | 12 Ed                                      | 11 Ec. 22 Gd. 12 Gd.            | Busaco                                     | California                             | 21 Cc. 31 Cb                               |
|  |  |                                      |  | 23 Bb                           | Callan                                     | 18 Dd                                  |  |
|  |  |                                      |  |                                 | Callander                                  | 15 Dc                                  |  |
|  |  |                                      |  |                                 | Calleva Atrebatum (Sil-<br>chester)        | 1 Ee                                   |  |

|  |        |        |  |        |                    |                                       |                        |                             |                     |
|--|--------|--------|--|--------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Calmar                                 | 14 Da. | 20 Db  | Cardigan   | 16 Bd. | 22 Bd              | Castle Douglas                        | 15 Ee                  | Charing                     | 7 Ed                |
| Calne                                  |        | 4 Ec   | Cardigan, <i>b</i>                                   | 16 Bd. | 22 Ad              | Castle Grant                          | 17 Eb                  | Charité, La                 | 13 Cb               |
| Calvi                                  |        | 23 Cb  | Cardigan, <i>co</i>                                  |        | 22 Bd              | Castle Rising                         | 7 Ec                   | Charleroi or Charleroy      |                     |
| Camalodunum (Maldon)                   |        | 1 Ge   | Cardross   |        | 7 Ba               | Castlereagh                           | 18 Cc                  | 20 Fc.                      | 24 Fb               |
| Cambay                                 |        | or Nc  | Carelia, <i>prov</i>                                 |        | 20 Ea              | Catalonia or Cataluna,<br><i>prov</i> | 19 Cc. 23 Cb           | Charleston                  | 26 Ce. 31 Fc        |
| Cambay, <i>g</i>                       |        | 28 Bc  | Carenian   |        | 10 Cc              | Catania                               | 20 Dd. 24 Dc. 30 Ee    | Charlestown                 | 26 Ec               |
| Cambodunum (Slack)                     | 1 Dc   |        | Carham   |        | 5 Fd               | Catacaronium (Catterick<br>Bridge)    |                        | Charlotte, Queen, <i>is</i> | 31 Ab               |
| Camboricum (Cambridge)                 |        |        | Caribbean Sea  |        | 26 Df              | Chartres                              | 9 Ab. to Dc. 13 Cb.    | Charmouth                   | 4 Cf                |
|  | 1 Fd   |        | Carinthia (Kärnthen), <i>prov</i>                    |        |                    | Cateau Cambresis                      | 10 Eb                  |                             | 19 Cc               |
| Cambria or Cambray                     | 6 Ea.  |        | Carisbrook, <i>cas</i>                               |        | 8 Db. 9 Cb. 13 Db. | Cattaro                               | 14 Db. 20 Dc. 24 Db.   | Chata, <i>tr</i>            | 26 Ae               |
| 10 Eb.                                 | 13 Ca. | 20 Ec  | Carlford, <i>l</i>                                   |        | 19 Dc              |                                       | 27 Ed. 30 Dd.          | Chateauroux                 | 10 Dd               |
| Cambris (Wales), <i>div</i>            | 4 Ce   |        | Carlisle   | 12 Db. | 16 Ch.             | Catycuchlani                          | or Cassi,<br><i>tr</i> | Chateau Thierry             | 6 Eb                |
| Cambridge                              | 7 Ec.  | 12 Gd. | Carlow   |        | 22 Db.             | Caucasus, <i>mts</i>                  |                        | Chatham                     | 16 Ge. 22 Ge        |
|  | 16 Gd  |        | Carlow, <i>co</i>                                    |        | 18 Ed              | Causemenae (Ancaster) 1 Fd            |                        | Chatham, <i>is</i>          | 31 Aa               |
| Cambridge, <i>co</i>                   | 22 Gd  |        | Carlowitz  |        | 20 Ec              | Cavan                                 | 6 Ch. 18 Dc            | Châtillon                   | 10 Ec. 23 Cb. 27 Bc |
| Camden                                 | 26 Ce. | 20 Dd  | Carlsrona  |        | 20 Db              | Cavan, <i>co</i>                      |                        | Chattahoochee, <i>r</i>     | 26 Be               |
| Camlin                                 |        | 4 Bf   | Carlsruhe or Karlsruhe                               |        |                    | Caversham                             |                        | Chamont                     | 10 Fc. 23 Ch.       |
| Campbell, <i>cas</i>                   |        | 17 Ec  | Carlstadt  |        | 30 Ec              | Cavnpore,                             |                        |                             | 27 Cc               |
| Campbeltown                            | 17 Bd. | 25 Cd  | Carmel, <i>mt</i>                                    |        | 27 Ec              | Cawood                                |                        | Cheam                       | 16 Fc               |
| Camppeachy                             |        | 21 Dd  | Carnac   |        | 9 Eb               | Cayenne                               |                        | Chebreis                    | 24 Ec               |
| Camperdown                             | 23 Ca. | 27 Bb  | Carnatic, <i>dist</i>                                | 3 Ad.  | 23 Bb              | Cebenna, <i>mts</i> (Cevennes)        |                        | Che-kiang, <i>prov</i>      | 28 Hc               |
| Campo Fornio                           |        | 23 Cc. | Carniola (Krain), <i>prov</i>                        |        | 28 Cf              | Celebes, <i>i</i>                     | 21 Pe. 31 Qe           | Chelmsford                  | 12 Ge. 16 Ge.       |
|  | 23 Db. | 27 Dc  | Carnonacæ, <i>tr</i>                                 |        |                    | Celtæ or Galli, <i>tr</i>             | 3 Bd                   | Chelsea                     | 11 Db               |
| Campo Mayor                            | 23 Bc  |        | Carsnore, <i>pt</i>                                  |        |                    | Cenabum or Genabum<br>(Orleans)       |                        | Cheltenham                  | 16 De. 22 Dd        |
| Camulodunum (Malton)                   |        | 1 Eb   | Carnutes, <i>tr</i>                                  |        |                    | Cenimagni, <i>tr</i>                  | 1 Gd                   | Chenab, <i>r</i>            | 28 Ba               |
| Canada                                 | 26 Bd. | 26 Cb. | Carnwath   |        | 15 Ed              | Central America                       |                        | Chepstow                    | 4 Dc. 16Cc. 22 Cc   |
| Canary, <i>is</i>                      | 21 Hc. | 37 Ec  | Carolina, N., <i>st</i>                              |        | 26 Cd              | Central Provinces, <i>dist</i>        |                        | Cherasco                    | 19 Cc               |
| Candahar or Khandahar                  |        |        | Carolina, S., <i>st</i>                              |        | 26 Ce              | Ceirog, <i>r</i>                      | 7 Cc                   | Cherbourg                   | 10 Be. 19 Be.       |
|  |        |        | Caroline, <i>is</i>                                  |        | 26 Ce              | Cephalonia, <i>i</i> 8 Dc. 14 Ec.     |                        |                             | 23 Bb               |
| Candia                                 |        | 20 Ed  | Carpathian, <i>mts</i>                               |        | 24 Eb.             | Cerig, <i>o</i>                       | 20 Dd. 24 De           | Cherbury                    | 4 Cd                |
| Candia (Crete), <i>i</i>               |        | 8 Ec.  |  | 27 Fc. | 29 Bd              | Cerdic's Ford (Charford)              |                        | Cheriton                    | 16 Ec               |
|  | 9 Dc.  | 14 Ec. | Carpri   |        | 19 Dc              | Cerdic's Ford                         |                        | Cherson                     | 8 Fb                |
| Canganoruni, <i>prom</i>               |        |        | Carrick, <i>dist</i>                                 | 7 Bb.  | 11 Bb.             | Cerguson                              |                        | Chertsey                    | 11 Dd               |
| (Braich-y-pwll)                        | 1 Ad   |        | Carrick-on-Shannon                                   |        | 15 Dd              | Cerignola                             |                        | Chesapeake, b21 Fc. 26 Dd   |                     |
| Cannes                                 |        | 27 Co  | Carrick-on-Suir                                      |        |                    | Cerigo, <i>i</i> 14 Ec. 20 Ed.        | 24 Ec                  | Chester                     | 4 Dc. 7 Ce. 12 Dc.  |
| Canonum (Kelvedon)                     | 1 Ge   |        | Carridgen  |        |                    | Cernaw (Cornwall)                     |                        | 16 Dc. 22 Dd                |                     |
| Cantabrian, <i>mts</i>                 |        | 19 Bc  | Caron  |        |                    | Cerones, <i>tr</i>                    | 2 Cc                   | Chester, <i>co</i>          | 22 Dc               |
| Cantabrum Mare                         |        | 3 Ae   | Cartagena or Carthagena                              |        |                    | Cerones, <i>mts</i>                   | 19 Cc                  | Chesterfield                | 22 Ec               |
| Cantæ, <i>tr</i>                       |        | 2 Db   | 19 Bd. 21 St.  | 31 Ed  |                    | Ceylon, <i>i</i> 21 Od. 28 Df.        | 31 Nd                  | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Canterbury                             | 7 Ed.  | 11 Ed. | Carthage   |        | 9 Ce               | Chagos, <i>is</i>                     | 31 Ne                  | Cheviot                     | 15 Fd.              |
|  | 12 Ge. | 16 Ge. | Cartier, route of                                    |        | 21 Gb              | Chaledon                              |                        | 16 Da.                      | 27 Dd. 22 Dd. 25 Dd |
| Cantii, <i>tr</i>                      |        | 1 Ge   | Casale   | 19 Cc. | 23 Bc.             | Chalgrove                             |                        | Chesterford                 | 15 Fd.              |
| Cantiopolis or Durovernum (Canterbury) | 1 Ge   |        | Cashel   | 6 Cb.  | 7 Eb.              | Chalon-sur-Saône                      |                        | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Cantium, <i>prom</i> (North Foreland)  |        | 1 He   | Cashmere or Kashmir, <i>dist</i>                     |        | 18 Dd              | 10 Fd.                                | 13 Cb.                 | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Canton                                 | 21 Pc. | 28 Gd. | Carron   |        | 2 Ec.              | Châlons-sur-Marne                     |                        | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Cantwara (Kent), <i>co</i>             | 4 Ge   |        | Cashmere or Serinungur                               |        | 25 Ec.             | 10 Fc.                                | 27 Bc.                 | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Cantyre or Kintyre, <i>pen</i>         |        |        |  |        | 28 Pa              | Chalus                                | 8 Cb.                  | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
|  | 7 Bb.  | 17 Cd. | Casimierz  |        | 20 Db              | Chamberg                              | 10 Ge. 23 Ch.          | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Cape Breton, <i>i</i>                  | 21 Gb. | 26 Db  | Caspian Sea  | 21 Mc. | 31 Mc              | Chamby, <i>ft</i>                     |                        | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Cape Coast Castle                      |        | 31 Le  | Cassano  | 19 Cc. | 23 Cc              | Champagne, <i>prov</i>                |                        | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Cape Colony                            |        | 31 Kf  | Cassel   | 10 Eb. | 13 Ca.             | 9 Bb.                                 | 10 Ec.                 | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Cape of Good Hope                      |        | 31 If  |  | 20 Eb. | 23 Ca.             | 19 Cc.                                |                        | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Cape Town                              |        | 31 Kf  | Cassi or Catyeuchlani, <i>tr</i>                     |        | 30 Bb.             | Champaubert                           |                        | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Cape Verd, <i>is</i>                   | 21 Hd. | 31 Hd. |  |        | 1 Ee               | Champlain, <i>l</i>                   |                        | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Cappadocia, <i>dist</i>                |        | 9 Ec   | Cassiterides or Eästrymnides Iæ (Scilly, <i>is</i> ) | 1 Ag   |                    | Chand                                 |                        | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Cappel                                 |        | 13 Cb  | Castelfidardo  |        | 30 Cd              | Chandernagore                         |                        | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Capraera, <i>i</i>                     |        | 30 Bd  | Castiglione  |        | 23 Cc              | Chang-sha                             |                        | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Capri                                  |        | 24 Bd  | Castile, <i>kingd</i>                                |        | 8 Bb               | Channel, <i>is</i>                    | 10 Bc. 12 Cg.          | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Capua                                  |        | 30 Cd  | Castile, New, <i>prov</i>                            | 13 Bc. | 23 Bb              | 13 Bb.                                | 16 Cg. 19 Bc.          | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Caramania (Karamania), <i>prov</i>     |        | 20 Fd  |  | 19 Bc. | 23 Bb              | 22 Cg.                                | 23 Bb                  | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Carbantorigum (Kirkcudbright)          |        | 2 Dc.  | Castile, Old, <i>prov</i>                            |        | 23 Bb              | Chard                                 |                        | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Carberry, <i>h</i>                     |        | 15 Fd  | Castillon  |        | 10 Ce              | Charford (Cerdic's Ford)              |                        | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Carcassonne                            |        | 23 Cb  | Castlebar  |        | 18 Bc              | 4 Df                                  |                        | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
| Cardiff                                | 7 Cd.  | 12 Ce. |  |        |                    |                                       |                        | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |
|  |        | 22 Ce  |  |        |                    |                                       |                        | Chesterford, Great          | 12 Gd               |

|   |                                     |                                  |                             |   |                                |       |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-------|
| Christania  | 19 Cl. 31 Ia                        | Colebrookdale                    | 22 Dd                       | Corinium or Durocornovum (Cirencester) 1 De | Crocolanum or Veiteræ (Brough) |       |
| Christianshaab  | 31 Ga                               | Coleshill                        | 7 Cc                        | Corinth                                     | 6 Bc. 18 Ce                    |       |
| Christmas, <i>i</i>   | 31 Ad                               | Collin (near Scone)              | 5 Ec                        | Corinth, <i>co</i>                          | 6 Bc. 18 Cc                    |       |
| Christopher, St, or St Kitts, <i>i</i>                              | 26 Ef                               | Colmar                           | 8 Da. 30 Bc                 | Cork, <i>harb</i>                           | 6 Bc. 18 Ce                    |       |
| Cinus, <i>i</i>   | 28 Ic                               | Cologne (Köln) 8 Ca. 9 Ba.       | 20 Ed. 24 Ec                | Coronavii, <i>tr</i>                        | 1 Dc. 2 Da                     |       |
| Cinque Ports (originally Sandwich, Dover, Hythe, Romney, Hastings). |                                     | 13 Ca. 19 Cb. 23 Ca.             | Coritavi, <i>tr</i>         | Cornwall, <i>co</i>                         | 1 Ed                           |       |
| Cintra  | 23 Ac                               | 27 Cb. 30 Bc                     | Cork                        | Cornwall, <i>co</i>                         | 6 Bc. 18 Ce                    |       |
| Circars, <i>dist</i>  | 28 Dd                               | Colombo or Columbo 28 Cf         | Corrikie                    | Cornwall Coast                              | 22 Bf                          |       |
| Circassia, <i>dist</i>  | 29 Ee                               | Colonia                          | 1 Ba                        | Corryarrick <i>pass</i>                     | 15 Fb                          |       |
| Cirencester   | 4 De. 16 De.                        | Colonia Agrippina (Cologne)      | 3 Fb                        | Coromandel Coast                            | 25 Db                          |       |
|   | 22 De                               | Colonia (Colchester) 1 Ge        | Coron                       | Corsica (Corse), <i>i</i>                   | 8 Ec                           |       |
| Cisalpine <i>rep</i>  | 27 Cb                               | Colonia (Lanark?) 2 Ed           | Corsica (Corse), <i>i</i>   | Corsica (Corse), <i>i</i>                   | 8 Cb.                          |       |
| Cissaceaster (Chichester)   |                                     | Colonsay, <i>i</i>               | 9 Bb. 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb.  | 9 Bb. 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb.                  | 29 Ca                          |       |
| Ciudad Real   | 23 Bc                               | Columbia, British, <i>dist</i>   | Corstopitum (Corbridge)     | 27 Cd. 30 Bd                                | 20 Ea. 29 Ca                   |       |
| Ciudad Rodrigo  | 19 Bc.                              | 31 Cb                            | Cortenova                   | 1 Db  | Crottoy                        | 10 Db |
| Civita Vecchia  | 23 Db.                              | Como, <i>i</i>                   | Coruña 13 Bb. 19 Bc. 23 Bb. | Crowland (Croyland) 4 Fd                    |                                |       |
|   | 27 Dd. 30 Cd                        | 23 Bc. 30 Bc.                    | Cosne                       | Crown Point                                 | 26 Ec                          |       |
| Clairvaux   | 9 Bb. 10 Ec                         | Comines                          | 10 Eb                       | Croydon 7 Dd. 12 Fd. 22 Fe                  |                                |       |
| Clare, <i>co</i>  | 6 Bb                                | Como 23 Bc. 23 Cb. 27 Cc.        | Cotentin, <i>dist</i>       | Croydon (Crowland) 4 Fd                     |                                |       |
| Clarendon   | 7 Dd                                | 30 Bc                            | 10 Ed                       | Crozet, <i>is</i>                           | 31 Mg                          |       |
| Claudia or Glevum (Gloucester)                                      | 1 De                                | Conception                       | 21 Ef                       | Cruden                                      | 5 Fb                           |       |
| Clausenium (Bittern, near Southampton)                              | 1 Ef                                | Concord                          | 26 Ec                       | Cuba, <i>i</i> 21 Fc. 26 De. 31 Fc          |                                |       |
| Clear, <i>c</i>   | 18 Be                               | Condé                            | 24 Fb                       | Cuddalore                                   | 28 De                          |       |
| Clermont  | 8 Cb. 9 Bb.                         | Condicivnum or Namnetes (Nantes) | 8 Ea. 14 Ea. 20 Eb.         | Cuenca                                      | 13 Bc                          |       |
|   | 10 Ee. 19 Cc. 30 Ac                 | Condom                           | 10 Df                       | Cularo or Gratianopolis (Grenoble)          | 3 Fe                           |       |
| Cleves or Cleve   | 13 Ca                               | Confederation of the Rhine       | 20 Fb. 24 Fb                | Cullen 5 Fb. 17 Fb. 25 Fb                   |                                |       |
| Clew, <i>b</i>  | 18 Ec                               | Confluentes (Coblenz) 3 Fb       | Courtrai or Courtray 10 Eb. | Culloden or Drumossie Moor                  | 25 Db                          |       |
| Clifton   | 22 Db                               | Congleton                        | 22 Dc                       | Culm or Kulum                               | 8 Da.                          |       |
| Clitheroe   | 7 Cc. 22 Dc                         | Coni or Cuneo 23 Bc. 23 Cb       | 27 Ea. 22 Ed                | Culross                                     | 24 Da. 27 Db                   |       |
| Clommel   | 18 Dd                               | Conn, <i>i</i>                   | 6 Bb. 10 Bd.                | Cove of Cork (Queens-town)                  | 17 Ec                          |       |
| Clontarf  | 7 Eb. 18 Ec                         | Connahaut, <i>prov</i>           | 18 Bd.                      | Cumania, <i>dist</i>                        | 9 Db                           |       |
| Clota Æstuarium (Firth of Clyde)                                    | 1 Ba. 2 Cd                          | Connecticut                      | 27 Eb.                      | Cumberland, <i>b</i>                        | 21 Fa                          |       |
| Clota or Glota, <i>r</i> (Clyde)                                    | 2 Dd                                | Connecticut, <i>st</i>           | 30 Ec                       | Cumberland, <i>co</i>                       | 22 Cb                          |       |
| Cloud, St   | 27 Bc                               | Conovium (Conway) 1 Cc           | 27 Eb. 30 Ec                | Cumbria, <i>div</i>                         | 4 Cb                           |       |
| Cluny   | 10 Fd                               | Conquet                          | 13 Bb.                      | Cumnock                                     | 7 Bb                           |       |
| Clydesdale, <i>dist</i>   | 7 Bb.                               | Constance                        | 8 Eb. 9 Bb.                 | Cuneo or Coni                               | 23 Bc.                         |       |
| Coblenz or Coblenz 9 Ba.  | 15 Dd                               | 13 Ca. 19 Cb. 23 Ca.             | 10 Ca. 14 Db. 20 Db. 24 Da. | 23 Cb. 27 Cd. 30 Bd                         |                                |       |
|   | 13 Ca. 19 Cb. 23 Ca.                | Constance or Boden See, <i>i</i> | 27 Eb.                      | Cunetio (Mildenhall) 1 De                   |                                |       |
|   | 27 Cb. 30 Bb                        | 30 Bc                            | 30 Ec                       | Cupar                                       | 17 Ec. 25 Ec                   |       |
| Coburg  | 13 Da. 19 Db.                       | Constantinople or Stamford       | 27 Eb. 30 Ec                | Curaçao, <i>i</i>                           | 26 Ef                          |       |
|   | 23 Da                               | 20 Eb. 8 Gb. 9 Db. 14 Eb.        | 27 Fc. 25 Fc                | Curia (Borthwick)                           | 1 Da.                          |       |
| Coccum  | Bremium or Rhigodunum. (Ribchester) | 20 Ec. 24 Eb. 29 Ce              | 27 Fc.                      | Custoza                                     | 2 Ed                           |       |
| Cochin  | 21 Nd. 28 Cf                        | Constantine, <i>fz</i>           | 29 Ec                       | Cüstrin or Küstrin                          | 30 Cc                          |       |
| Cockburnspath   | 17 Fd.                              | Conway                           | 7 Bc.                       | Cuttack                                     | 27 Db                          |       |
| Cockermouth   | 22 Cb                               | Conway Stakes                    | 1 Fe                        | Crajoba                                     | 28 Dc                          |       |
| Cocket or Coquet, <i>i</i>  | 22 Ea                               | Cook's, <i>is</i>                | 31 Ae                       | Craon                                       | 10 Cd                          |       |
| Cod, <i>c</i>   | 26 Fc                               | Copredy Bridge                   | 16 Ed                       | Craonne                                     | 27 Bc                          |       |
| Cognac  | 13 Bb. 19 Bc.                       | Copenhagen 13 Da. 19 Db.         | 23 Da. 27 Da. 30 Ca.        | Crawford, <i>cas</i>                        | 15 Ed                          |       |
| Coimbra   | 8 Bb. 20 Bb.                        | Coquet, <i>i</i>                 | 22 Ea.                      | Cray, <i>r</i>                              | 11 Eb                          |       |
|   | 19 Bc. 23 Bb                        | Coral Sea                        | 22 Ea.                      | Creccanford (Crayford)                      | 4 He. 11 Eb                    |       |
| Colberg or Kolberg  | 20 Db.                              | Corbeil                          | 10 Ec                       | Crecy or Cressy                             | 8 Ca.                          |       |
| Colchester  | 7 Ed. 12 Ge.                        | Corbie                           | 6 Ea. 20 Ec                 | Crediton                                    | 10 Eb                          |       |
|   | 16 Ge. 22 Ge                        | Corbridge                        | 7 Cb                        | Creeks, <i>tr</i>                           | 26 Be                          |       |
| Coldstream  | 15 Fd. 17 Fd.                       | Corbiesdale                      | 17 Db                       | Crefeld                                     | 23 Cb                          |       |
|   | 25 Fd                               | Corda (Lyne?) 1 Ca. 2 Ed         | 22 Ea.                      | Cremona                                     | 23 Cc                          |       |
| Coldingham  | 15 Fd                               | Cordova or Cordoba 8 Bc.         | 23 Bc.                      | Creones, <i>tr</i>                          | 2 Cc                           |       |
| Coll, <i>i</i> 7 Aa.  | 17 Bc. 25 Bc                        | Corea, <i>pen</i>                | 28 Kb. 31 Qb                | Crépy or Crespy                             | 13 Cb                          |       |
| Coleraine   | 18 Ea                               | Core, <i>cas</i>                 | 4 Dt. 7 Cd                  | Cressy or Crespy 8 Ca. 10 Eb                | 20 Ed. 24 Eb. 27 Dd.           |       |
|   |                                     | Corfu, <i>i</i>                  | 8 Dc. 14 Dc.                | Crete (Candia) 20 Ed. 24 Ec                 | Dacca                          | 28 Fc |
|   |                                     | 20 Dd. 24 Dc                     | 24 Dc.                      | Crevalt                                     | 10 Ed                          |       |
|   |                                     | Coria (Castlecary)               | 1 Ca.                       | Crewe                                       | 16 Dc                          |       |
|   |                                     | 2 Ed                             | 15 Fd.                      | Crichton, <i>cas</i>                        | 22 Df                          |       |
|   |                                     |                                  | 24 Fb.                      | Cricklade                                   | 22 De                          |       |
|   |                                     |                                  | 29 Dd.                      | Crieff                                      | 25 Ec                          |       |
|   |                                     |                                  | 24 Fb. 29 Dd.               | Crimea or Taurida, <i>pen</i>               | 14 Db. 24 Db. 27 Dd.           |       |
|   |                                     |                                  | 24 Fb. 29 Dd.               | Crimea, Khanate                             | 14 Fb                          |       |
|   |                                     |                                  | 24 Fb. 29 Dd.               | Croatia (Kroaten), <i>dist</i>              | 30 Dd                          |       |
|   |                                     |                                  | 24 Fb. 29 Dd.               | Dalnacardoch                                | 25 Dc                          |       |
|   |                                     |                                  | 24 Fb. 29 Dd.               | Dalriada, <i>dist</i>                       | 5 Bd                           |       |
|   |                                     |                                  | 24 Fb. 29 Dd.               | Dalry                                       | 7 Ba. 17 Dd                    |       |
|   |                                     |                                  | 24 Fb. 29 Dd.               | Dalwhinnie                                  | 25 Dc                          |       |
|   |                                     |                                  | 24 Fb. 29 Dd.               | Daman                                       | 28 Bc                          |       |

|  |   |   |  |   |
|--|---|---|--|---|
| Damascus   | 8 Fc. 9 Ec. 9 Fb.<br>14 Fc. 24 Fc           | Denmark, <i>kingd</i> 13 Ca.<br>23 Ca. 30 Ba          | Dornoch 15 Db. 17 Db.<br>25 Db                 | Duncruib 5 Ec                             |
| Damietta   | 8 Fc. 9 Ec. 14 Fc.<br>24 Fc                 | Denmark and Norway<br><i>kingd</i> 19 Cb              | Dornoch Firth 25 Eb                            | Dundalk 18 Eb                             |
| Damme  | 10 Eb. 20 Fb                                | Dennewitz 27 Db                                       | Dorset, <i>co</i> 12 Df. 16 Df.<br>22 Df       | Dundalk, <i>b</i> 18 Ec                   |
| Dammii, <i>tr</i>  | 1 Ba. 2 Dd                                  | Denton 16 Ec  | Dort or Dordrecht 20 Fb                        | Dundee 7 Ca. 17 Fc. 25 Ec                 |
| Damnonii, <i>tr</i>  | 1 Af  | Deodom, <i>dist</i> 4 Be                              | Dorylaeum 9 Ec                                 | Dundrennan Abbey 15 De                    |
| Damnonia, <i>dist</i>  | 4 Bf  | Deornas or Deira, <i>div</i> 4 Db                     | Douai or Douay 13 Ca.                          | Dundrum, <i>b</i> 18 Fb                   |
| Dannonium or Orciniuum,<br><i>prom</i> (Lizard <i>hd</i> )                                     | 1 Bg  | Deptford 11 Db. 16 Fc                                 | 20 Eb. 24 Fb                                   | Dun Eadair or Dunedin<br>(Edinburgh) 5 Ed |
| Danelagh, <i>div</i>   | 4 Eb  | Derby 4 Ed. 12 Ed. 16 Ed.<br>22 Ed                    | Douglas 22 Bb                                  | Dunedin 31 Sg                             |
| Danube (Donau), <i>r</i> 8 Eb.<br>9 Ch. 14 Eb. 20 Ec. 24 Eb.<br>27 Ec. 29 Ce                   | Derby, <i>co</i> 22 Ec                      | Doune, <i>cas</i> 15 Dc. 25 Dc                        | Dunfermline 5 Ec. 7 Ca.<br>25 Ec               |   |
| Danum (Doncaster)  | 1 Ec  | Derg, <i>l</i> 28 Cd                                  | Douro or Duero, <i>r</i> 19 Bc.<br>23 Bb       |   |
| Danzig   | 8 Da. 14 Da. 20 Db.<br>24 Da. 27 Eb         | Derry 6 Ca  | Dover 4 He. 7 Ed. 8 Ed.<br>12 He. 16 He. 22 He |   |
| Dardanelles or Hellespont<br><i>str</i> 9 Dc. 20 Ed. 24 Ec.<br>29 Be                           | Derventio (Stamford<br>Bridge) 1 Fc         | Dover, <i>str</i> 8 Ed. 12 Gf.<br>16 Hf. 22 Gf. 27 Bb | Dover, <i>str</i> 8 Ed. 12 Gf.                 |   |
| Darien, <i>g</i>   | 21 Fd                                       | Desmond, <i>dist</i> 6 Ac                             | Dovey, <i>r</i> 22 Rd                          |   |
| Darlington   | 22 Db                                       | Detroit 26 Cc   | Down, <i>co</i> 6 Ca. 18 Eb                    |   |
| Darmstadt  | 30 Bc                                       | Dettingen 23 Cb. 30 Bb                                | Downpatrick 6 Da. 18 Eb                        |   |
| Dartford   | 7 Dd. 11 Dd. 11 Eb                          | Deutsch Brod 14 Db                                    | Downs, The 16 He                               |   |
| Dartmoor Forest  | 16 Bf.<br>22 Bf                             | Deva (Chester) 1 Dc                                   | Draguignan 10 Gf                               |   |
| Dartmouth  | 7 Cd. 12 Cf. 22 Cf                          | Deva, <i>r</i> (Dee) 2 Fb                             | Drake, route of 21 Gf                          |   |
| Darvernium or Durovernum<br>(Canterbury)   | 1 Ge  | Devana (Aberdeen) 2 Fb                                | Drave (Drau), <i>r</i> 24 Db.<br>27 Ec. 30 Dc  |   |
| Darjeeling   | 28 Eb                                       | Deveron, <i>r</i> 17 Fb                               | Drayton 16 Ed                                  |   |
| Dauphinic, <i>prov</i> 9 Bb. 10 Fc   | Devizes 7 Dd. 16 Dd. 22 Ee                  | Dresden 13 Da. 19 Db.                                 | Dunse 15 Fd. 17 Fd. 25 Fd.                     |   |
| Daventry   | 16 Ed                                       | Devon, <i>co</i> 22 Cf                                | Dunstan 4 Ec                                   |   |
| Davids, St   | 4 Ae. 7 Bd.<br>12 Ae. 16 Ae. 22 Ae          | Devonport 22 Bf                                       | Dunstable 12 Fe. 22 Fe                         |   |
| Davis, <i>str</i>  | 21 Fa. 31 Fa                                | Dieg or Deeg 28 Cb                                    | Dunstaffnage, <i>cas</i> 5 Cc.                 |   |
| Dax  | 10 Cf                                       | Dieppe 10 Dc. 19 Cb                                   | Dunure, <i>cas</i> 17 Cc                       |   |
| Daylesford   | 22 De                                       | Digne 10 Ge   | Dunvegan, <i>cas</i> 15 Dd                     |   |
| Dead Sea   | 9 Eb. 24 Fc                                 | Dijon 8 Ch. 10 Fd. 13 Ch.                             | Dunwich 17 Bb                                  |   |
| Deal 4 He. 12 He. 22 He  | 19 Cc. 27 Ec. 30 Ac                         | Dinkl, <i>r</i> 20 Fc. 24 Fb                          | Druz 4 Hd                                      |   |
| Debreczin  | 14 Eb. 24 Eb.<br>30 Ec                      | Dinant 18 Ad  | Döppel 30 Ba                                   |   |
| Deccan, <i>dist</i>  | 28 Cf                                       | Dingle, <i>b</i> 6 Ab. 18 Ad                          | Dupplin 7 Ca                                   |   |
| Deddington   | 7 Dd  | Dingwall 7 Ba. 25 Db                                  | Duquesne, <i>ft</i> 26 Dc                      |   |
| Dedham   | 12 Ge                                       | Dinton 16 De  | Durazzo 8 Db. 9 Ch. 14 Db.<br>24 Db. 30 Dd     |   |
| Dee, <i>r</i> 7 Ca. 7 Cc. 11 Cc.<br>11 Ca. 12 Cc. 15 Fb. 15 Dd.<br>16 Cc. 17 Fb. 22 Cc. 25 De. | Dixmude 20 Eb                               | Durham 7 Db. 8 Ch. 12 Eb.<br>16 Eb. 22 Eb             |  |   |
| Deege or Dieg  | 28 Ch                                       | Dnieper, <i>r</i> 9 Ea. 14 Fb.<br>27 Hb. 29 Dd        | Durham, <i>co</i> 22 Db                        |   |
| Deeping  | 7 Dc  | Dniester, <i>r</i> 27 Ge. 29 Cd                       | Durnomagus or Durnobrīvæ<br>(Castor) 1 Fd      |   |
| Deer   | 17 Fb                                       | Dobuni, <i>tr</i> 1 De                                | Druentia, <i>r</i> (Durance) 3 Ef              |   |
| Deesa  | 28 Bc                                       | Dogger Bank 23 Ca                                     | Drum Alban (Grampian)<br><i>mts</i> 5 Dc       |   |
| Deifyr or Deira, <i>div</i> 4 Db   | 15 Fb. 16 Fc. 17 Fb.<br>22 Ec. 25 Fb. 29 Fd | Dromore 18 Eb   | Drumclog 17 Dd                                 |   |
| Deira, Deifyr, or Deornas,<br><i>div</i>   | 4 Db  | Domfront 10 Cc  | Drumlanrig, <i>cas</i> 15 Ed.                  |   |
| Delaware, <i>st</i>  | 26 Dd                                       | Dixmude 20 Eb   | Drummosie or Culloiden<br>Moor 25 Db           |   |
| Delaware, <i>b</i>   | 26 Ed                                       | Dnieper, <i>r</i> 9 Ea. 14 Fb.<br>27 Hb. 29 Dd        | Drysffe, <i>r</i> 17 Ed                        |   |
| Delaware, <i>r</i>   | 26 Dc                                       | Dobuni, <i>tr</i> 27 Ge. 29 Cd                        | Drymen 25 Dc                                   |   |
| Delft  | 13 Ca. 24 Fa                                | Dobuni, <i>b</i> 1 De                                 | Dublin, <i>r</i> 3 Ed                          |   |
| Delgovitia (Millington)<br>(Tunbridge Wells)   | 1 Ec  | Dobuni, <i>tr</i> 27 Ge. 29 Cd                        | Dublin, <i>b</i> 18 Ec                         |   |
| Delhi  | 28 Ch. 31 Nc                                | Dodger Bank 23 Ca                                     | Dubris or Dubræ (Dover)<br>1 He                |   |
| Demerera, <i>r</i>   | 31 Gd                                       | Dodal 6 Bb. 10 Cc                                     | Duddon, <i>r</i> 16 Cb                         |   |
| Demetae, <i>tr</i>   | 1 Be  | Dolgelmyr 16 Bd. 22 Bd                                | Dudley 22 Dd                                   |   |
| Denain   | 20 Eb                                       | Domfront 10 Cc  | Duero or Douro, <i>r</i> 19 Bc.                |   |
| Denbigh  | 12 Cc. 16 Cc. 22 Cc                         | Donegal, <i>b</i> 18 Fb                               | Dunbar 23 Bb                                   |   |
| Denbigh, <i>co</i>   | 22 Cc                                       | Donegal, <i>co</i> 18 Fb                              | Duleek 18 Ec                                   |   |
| Dendermonde or Termonde  | 20 Fb                                       | Donegal, <i>b</i> 18 Fb                               | Dumbarton or Dumbarton<br>7 Bb. 17 Dd. 25 Dd   |   |
| Denis, St  | 6 Eb. 10 Ec.<br>13 Ch. 19 Cc                | Donegal, <i>co</i> 18 Fb                              | Dumfries 7 Bb. 15 Ed.                          |   |
|  |   | Donegal, <i>b</i> 18 Fb                               | Dumfries, <i>co</i> 25 Ed                      |   |
|  |   | Donegal, <i>co</i> 18 Fb                              | Duna or Dwina, <i>r</i> 20 Eb.<br>24 Ea        |   |
|  |   | Donegal, <i>b</i> 18 Fb                               | Dünaburg 8 Ea. 14 Ea.<br>24 Ea. 29 Cb          |   |
|  |   | Donegal, <i>b</i> 18 Fb                               | Dunbar 7 Ch. 15 Fc. 17 Fc.                     |   |
|  |   | Donegal, <i>b</i> 18 Fb                               | Dunblane 5 Ec. 15 Ec. 25 Ec.                   |   |
|  |   | Donegal, <i>b</i> 18 Fb                               | Duncalden (Dunkeld) 5 Ec.                      |   |
|  |   | Donegal, <i>b</i> 18 Fb                               | Duncannon 18 Ed                                |   |
|  |   | Donegal, <i>b</i> 18 Fb                               | Duncansby <i>hd</i> , <i>c</i> 25 Ea           |   |
|  |   | Donegal, <i>b</i> 18 Fb                               | Dunchurch 16 Ed                                |   |
|  |   | Donegal, <i>b</i> 18 Fb                               | Dynevor, <i>dist</i> 4 Be                      |   |
|  |   | Donegal, <i>b</i> 18 Fb                               | Dysart 17 Ec. 25 Ec                            |   |
|  |   | Donegal, <i>b</i> 18 Fb                               | Dynaint, <i>dist</i> 4 Bf                      |   |

## E

|                                      |               |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| Earn, <i>z</i>                       | 25 Dc         |
| Earn, <i>r</i>                       | 15 Ec. 25 Ec  |
| Eassie                               | 5 Ec          |
| East Sea or Baltic (Ostsee)          |               |
| 8 Da. 14 Da. 30 Ca                   |               |
| East Anglia or East                  |               |
| Engle, <i>kingd</i>                  | 4 Gd          |
| East Stoke                           | 12 Fc         |
| Eastern or Greek Empire              |               |
| 9 Db                                 |               |
| Ebbsfleet                            | 4 He          |
| Eboracum or Eburacum                 |               |
| (York)                               | 1 Ec          |
| Ebro, <i>r</i>                       | 8 Bb. 13 Cb.  |
| 19 Bc. 23 Bb                         |               |
| Ebudeæ Insulae, <i>is</i> (Hēbrides) | 2 Ab          |
| Ebodium, <i>prom</i> (c Wrath)       | 2 Ca          |
| Eburones, <i>tr</i>                  | 3 Eb          |
| Ecclefecchan                         | 25 Ed         |
| Eckeren                              | 20 Fb         |
| Eckmühl                              | 23 Db. 27 Dc  |
| Eddystone, <i>i</i> 16 Bf. 22 Bf     |               |
| Eden, <i>r</i>                       | 16 Db. 22 Cb  |
| Edessa                               | 9 Ec          |
| Edessa, <i>princ</i>                 | 9 Ec          |
| Edgecott                             | 11 Dc         |
| Edge Hill                            | 16 Ed         |
| Edinburgh                            | 7 Ch. 15 Ed.  |
| 17 Ed. 25 Ed                         |               |
| Edinburgh, <i>co</i>                 | 25 Ed         |
| Edmundsbury or Bury-St-Eadmunds      | 4 Gd. 7 Ec.   |
| 11 Ec. 12 Gd. 22 Gd                  |               |
| Edwinsburg (Edinburgh)               | 4 Ca. 5 Ed    |
| Egbertstone                          | 4 De          |
| Eger                                 | 19 Db         |
| Eigert'st Minster (Wear-mouth)       | 4 Eb          |
| Eigina, <i>i</i>                     | 24 Ec         |
| Egypt 9 Dc. 14 Ec. 24 Ec             |               |
| Eider, <i>r</i>                      | 30 Bb         |
| Eigg, <i>i</i>                       | 25 Ec         |
| Einsiedeln                           | 25 Cc         |
| Eisleben                             | 13 Da         |
| Ekaterinoslav                        | 29 Dd         |
| El Arish                             | 14 Fc. 24 Fc  |
| Elaver, <i>r</i> (Allier)            | 3 De          |
| Elba, <i>i</i>                       | 23 Ch. 27 Dd. |
| 30 Cd                                |               |
| Elbe, <i>r</i>                       | 19 Db. 23 Da. |
| 27 Db                                |               |
| Elfsborg                             | 19 Cb         |
| Elgin 7 Ca. 15 Eb. 25 Eb             |               |
| 25 Eb                                |               |
| Eile                                 | 25 Fc         |
| Ellandonan                           | 15 Cb         |
| Ellandune                            | 4 Ee          |
| Ellesmere Land                       | 31 Ea         |
| Elphin                               | 18 Cc         |
| Elsa, <i>r</i>                       | 9 Bb          |
| Elsass or Alsace, <i>prov</i>        |               |
| 10 Gd. 19 Cc. 30 Bc                  |               |
| Elsinore or Helsingör                |               |
| 23 Da. 27 Da. 30 Ca                  |               |

|  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| Eltham                                 | 11 Eb              |
| Elvas                                  | 23 Bc              |
| Ely 4 Gd. 7 Ec.                        | 12 Gd.             |
| Ely, Isle of, <i>dist</i>              | 7 Ec               |
| Emaum Ghur                             | 28 Ab              |
| Emden                                  | 30 Bb              |
| Ems                                    | 30 Bb              |
| Ems, <i>r</i>                          | 23 Ca. 27 Cb       |
| Enderby Land                           | 31 Mh              |
| English Channel                        | 10 Ac              |
| 12 Bg. 13 Bb. 16 Bg.                   |                    |
| 22 Bg. 27 Bb                           |                    |
| Ennis                                  | 18 Cd              |
| Ephesus                                | 9 Dc               |
| Epidaurus                              | 24 Ec              |
| Epidii, <i>tr</i>                      | 2 Cd               |
| Epidium, <i>prom</i> (Mull of Kintyre) | 2 Bd               |
| Erekli or Eregli                       | 14 Fb              |
| Erfurt or Erfurth                      | 13 Da.             |
| 27 Db. 30 Ch                           |                    |
| Erie, <i>z</i>                         | 26 Cc              |
| Erlau                                  | 20 Ec              |
| Ermine Street                          | 1 Fd               |
| Erne, <i>l</i>                         | 18 Db              |
| Erpingham                              | 11 Dc              |
| Erz Gebirge, <i>mts</i>                | 30 Ch              |
| Esher                                  | 12 Fe              |
| Esk, <i>r</i> 17 Fe. 25 Ed. 25 Fe      |                    |
| Esk, N., <i>r</i>                      | 17 Fc. 25 Fc       |
| Esk, S., <i>r</i>                      | 17 Fc              |
| Eskdale, <i>dist</i>                   | 17 Ed              |
| Essequibo, <i>r</i>                    | 31 Gd              |
| Essek 24 Db. 27 Ec. 30 Dc              |                    |
| Essex, <i>co</i>                       | 22 Ge              |
| Essling                                | 27 Ec              |
| Estaples (Etaples)                     | 10 Db              |
| Esthonia, <i>prov</i>                  | 20 Eb              |
| Estremadura, <i>prov</i>               | 19 Ed.             |
| 23 Bc                                  |                    |
| Etampes                                | 6 Eb. 19 Cc        |
| Etaples (Etaples)                      | 10 Db              |
| Ethandune                              | 4 De               |
| Etina or Ætna, <i>m</i>                | 24 Dc              |
| Etocetum (Wall)                        | 1 Ed               |
| Eton                                   | 22 Fe              |
| Ettruria, <i>kingd</i>                 | 27 Dd.             |
| Ettrick, <i>r</i>                      | 15 Ed. 17 Ed.      |
| 25 Ed                                  |                    |
| Eu                                     | 10 Db              |
| Eubœa or Negropont, <i>i</i>           |                    |
| 22 Ed. 24 Ec                           |                    |
| Eupatoria                              | 14 Fb. 29 Dd.      |
| Euphrates, <i>r</i>                    | 8 Fc. 9 Ec         |
| Eustacia, St, <i>i</i>                 | 26 Ef              |
| Eutaw Springs                          | 26 Ce              |
| Euxine, Pontus, or Black Sea           | 8 Fb. 9 Eb. 24 Fb. |
| Evesham                                | 7 Dc. 12 Ed.       |
| 16 Dd. 22 Ed                           |                    |
| Evreux                                 | 6 Db. 10 Dc        |
| Exeter                                 | 7 Cd. 12 Cf.       |
| 16 Cf. 22 Cf                           |                    |

|                              |               |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| Exilles                      | 23 Bc         |
| Exmoor Forest                | 22 Be         |
| Eye                          | 22 Hd         |
| Eymouth                      | 15 Fd         |
| Eylau                        | 24 Da. 27 Eb  |
| Fagher                       | 7 Ea          |
| Fair <i>hd</i>               | 18 Ea         |
| Fala                         | 15 Fd         |
| Falaise                      | 10 Cc         |
| Falford                      | 4 Ec          |
| Falkirk                      | 7 Ba. 17 Ec.  |
| Falkland                     | 11 Ca. 15 Ec. |
| 25 Ec                        |               |
| Falkland, <i>is</i>          | 21 Gg. 31 Gg  |
| Falmouth                     | 7 Bd. 15 Bf.  |
| 16 Bf. 22 Bf. 26 Ec          |               |
| Falun or Fahlun              | 20 Da         |
| Faltsi or Falksen            | 14 Eb         |
| Famagusta                    | 8 Fc. 20 Fd.  |
| Famars                       | 24 Fb. 27 Bc  |
| Farewell, <i>c</i>           | 21 Gb. 31 Gb  |
| Faringdon                    | 4 Ee          |
| Farne or Fern, <i>is</i>     | 22 Ea         |
| Farnese                      | 19 Dc         |
| Farnham                      | 4 Fe. 16 Fe   |
| Faro, <i>c</i>               | 8 Dc          |
| Fast cas                     | 17 Fd         |
| Faversham or Feversham       | 7 Ed. 16 Ge   |
| Fear, <i>c</i>               | 26 De         |
| Fecamp                       | 10 Cc. 19 Bc  |
| Feejee or Fiji <i>is</i>     | 31 Se         |
| Fere Champenoise             | 27 Bc         |
| Fernando Po, <i>i</i>        | 21 Id         |
| Fermanagh, <i>co</i>         | 18 Ch         |
| Ferrara 13 Db. 19 Dc. 23 Cc. |               |
| 23 Db. 27 Dd. 30 Cd          |               |
| Ferrol                       | 13 Bb. 23 Bb  |
| Fethard                      | 18 Dd         |
| Fettercairn                  | 5 Fc          |
| Fetteresso                   | 5 Fb          |
| Fez                          | 13 Bc. 19 Bd  |
| Fife, <i>co</i>              | 7 Ca. 25 Ec   |
| Fife Ness, <i>c</i>          | 25 Fc         |
| Figueras                     | 23 Cb         |
| Figueira                     | 23 Ac         |
| Fillingham                   | 7 Dc          |
| Finchley                     | 22 Fe         |
| Findhorn, <i>r</i>           | 17 Eb. 25 Db  |
| Findhaven <i>cas</i>         | 15 Fc         |
| Finisterre, <i>c</i>         | 13 Ab. 19 Bc  |
| Finland                      | 23 Ab         |
| Finland, <i>g</i>            | 20 Eb         |
| Finnan, Glen                 | 29 Bb         |
| Firth of Clyde               | 25 Cc         |
| Firth of Forth               | 7 Bb          |
| Firth of Lorn                | 25 Fc         |
| Firth of Tay                 | 25 Fc         |
| Fishguard                    | 22 Ad         |
| Fiume 24 Db. 27 Dc. 30 Cc    |               |
| 12 Fb. 16 Fb. 22 Fb          |               |

|                                    |                    |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Flanders, <i>prov</i>              | 6 Ea.              |
| 8 Ca. 9 Ba. 10 Eb.                 | 13 Ca.             |
| 20 Eb                              |                    |
| Flatholm, <i>i</i>                 | 7 Cd               |
| Flavia Cæsariensis, <i>div</i>     | 1 Dd               |
| Fleetwood                          | 22 Cc              |
| Flensburg                          | 13 Ca. 23 Ca.      |
| 27 Cb. 30 Bb                       |                    |
| Fleurus                            | 20 Fb. 24 Fb       |
| Flevo Lacus, <i>/ Zuiderzee</i>    | 3 Ea               |
| Flint                              | 7 Cc. 12 Cc. 22 Cc |
| co                                 | 16 Cc              |
| Flodden                            | 12 Da. 15 Fd       |
| Florence (Firenze)                 | 8 Db.              |
| 9 Ch. 13 Db. 19 Dc. 23 Db.         |                    |
| Florida, <i>ter</i>                | 21 Ec. 26 Be       |
| Florida, <i>chan</i>               | 26 Cg              |
| Flushing (Vlissingen)              |                    |
| Fochabers                          | 13 Ca. 24 Fa       |
| Fokien, <i>prov</i>                | 25 Eb              |
| Foktchany                          | 24 Eb              |
| Folkestone                         | 12 He              |
| Fontainebleau                      | 23 Ch. 27 Bc       |
| Fontaine Française                 | 13 Cb              |
| Fontarabia or Fuenterabia          | 19 Cc              |
| rabia                              | 13 Eb. 19 Bc       |
| Fontenay                           | 6 Ec. 10 Cd        |
| Fontenoy                           | 20 Eb              |
| Fontevrault                        | 6 Ec. 10 Cd        |
| Foo-choo                           | 28 Hc              |
| Ford                               | 12 Ea              |
| Foreland, N., <i>c</i>             | 19 He.             |
| Forfar 7 Ca.                       | 17 Fc. 25 Fc       |
| Forfar or Angus, <i>co</i>         | 25 Fc              |
| Formosa, <i>i</i>                  | 28 Ic. 31 Qc       |
| Forres                             | 15 Eb. 25 Eb       |
| Fort Augustus                      | 25 Db              |
| Fort George, <i>ft</i>             | 25 Db              |
| Fort William                       | 17 Cc. 25 Ce       |
| Forteviot                          | 5 Ec               |
| Forth, <i>r</i>                    | 5 Dc. 25 Dc        |
| Forth, Firth of                    | 5 Ec. 7 Ca.        |
| 11 Ca. 15 Fc.                      | 17 Fc.             |
| 22 He                              |                    |
| Fortrose                           | 17 Db. 25 Db       |
| Fosse Way                          | 1 Ee               |
| Fotheringhay 11 Dc. 12 Fd          |                    |
| Foul, <i>pt</i>                    | 31 Me              |
| Foulessness, <i>c</i>              | 22 Ge              |
| Fowey                              | 7 Bd. 16 Bf        |
| Foyle, <i>l</i>                    | 18 Da              |
| Foyle, <i>r</i>                    | 18 Db              |
| Framlington                        | 12 Hd              |
| France 8 Bb. 9 Ab. 13 Bb.          |                    |
| 19 Bc. 23 Ch. 30 Ac                |                    |
| Franchise Comté, <i>prov</i>       |                    |
| 10 Fd. 13 Ch. 19 Cc                |                    |
| Francia (France)                   | 6 Eb               |
| Franconia, <i>circ</i> 8 Ch. 9 Bb. |                    |
| 13 Ca. 19 Ch                       |                    |
| Frankenhauen                       | 13 Ca              |
| Frankfurt or Frankfort-on-the-Main | 8 Ca. 9 Ba.        |
| 13 Ca. 19 Ch. 23 Ca.               |                    |
| 27 Ch. 30 Bb                       |                    |

|   |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Frankfurt-on-the-Oder                   | Galway, <i>b</i>                   | 18 Bc                | Gisors                           | 9 Bb. 10 Dc         | Granada                            | 8 Bc. 13 Bc.              |
| 8 Da. 14 Da. 20 Db.                     | Galway, <i>co</i>                  | 6 Bb. 18 Bc          | Gitschin                         | 30 Cb               | 19 Bd. 23 Bc                       |                           |
| 24 Da. 27 Db. 30 Cb                     | Gand (Ghent)                       | 6 Ea. 8 Ca.          | Giurgevo                         | 20 Ec. 27 Fd.       | Granada, <i>kingd</i>              | 8 Bc                      |
| Fraserburgh                             | 9 Ba. 10 Eb. 13 Ca.                |                      |                                  | 29 Be               | Granadian Confederation            |                           |
| Frederickshald                          | 19 Cb. 23 Ca. 27 Bb.               |                      | Givet                            | 20 Fc               | Grandella                          | 8 Db                      |
| Frederickshamm or Hamina                | 30 Ab                              |                      | Glammis, <i>cas</i>              | 17 Fc               | Grant <i>cas</i>                   | 17 Eb                     |
| Frederickstadt                          | Ganges, <i>r</i>                   | 28 Ed                | Glanmorgan, <i>co</i>            | 22 Ce               | Grantham                           | 7 Dc. 16 Fd.              |
| Fredericia                              | Ganjam                             | 10 Fe                | Glanoventa (Ellenborough?)       | 1 Cb                | Gratianopolis or Cularo (Grenoble) | 22 Fd                     |
| Freetown                                | Gap                                |                      | Garda, <i>l</i> 23Cc. 27Dc. 30Cc | 7 Bb. 15 Db.        | Gratianopolis or Cularo (Grenoble) | 3 Ee                      |
| Freiburg or Freyburg                    | 31 Id                              |                      | Glasgow                          | 17 Dd. 25 Dd        | Grätz 20 Dc. 27 Dc. 30 Dc          |                           |
| 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb. 27 Cb              | Garonne, <i>r</i>                  | 10 Ce. 19 Bc.        | Glastonbury                      | 4 Cc. 12 De         | Grätz 20 Dc. 27 Dc. 30 Dc          |                           |
| Frejus                                  | 23 Cb. 27 Cb                       | 23 Bb                | Glatz                            | 16 Dc               | Grave                              | 20 Fb                     |
| Fréteval                                | Garry, <i>l</i>                    | 17 Dc                | Glen Albin                       | 20 Db               | Gravelines                         | 10 Eb. 13 Ca.             |
| Fretum Oceani ( <i>str</i> of Dover)    | Garry, <i>r</i>                    | 25 Dc                | Glen Bucket                      | 17 Db               | 20 Eb. 24 Fa                       |                           |
| Frew ford                               | Garumna, <i>r</i> (Garonne)        | 3 Be                 | Glencoe                          | 25 Fb               | Gravesend                          | 7 Ed. 11 Eb.              |
| Friedberg                               | Garvimore                          | 25 Dc                | Glen Finnan                      | 17 Cc               | Great Bear, <i>l</i>               | 31 Ca                     |
| Friedland                               | Gascogne or Gascony, <i>prov</i>   | 9 Ab. 10 Cf          | Glenkens                         | 25 Ge               | Great Marlow                       | 22 Ee                     |
| 24 Ea. 27 Fb                            | Gaspé, <i>c</i>                    | 26 Gb                | Glen Livet                       | 17 Eb               | Great Slave, <i>l</i>              | 31 Da                     |
| Friendly <i>is</i>                      | Gawilgurh                          | 28 Cc                | Glen Lyon                        | 17 Dc               | Great St Bernard, <i>pass</i>      | 27 Cc                     |
| Friesland                               | Gaza                               | 9 Eb. 9 Ec. 24 Fc    | Glen Morison                     | 25 Db               | Great Yarmouth                     | 12 Hd                     |
| Frio, <i>c</i>                          | Geldern or Guelders                | 20 Fb                | Glen Shiel                       | 25 Cb               | Greek or Eastern Empire            | 9 Db                      |
| Frobisher, route of                     | Genabum or Cenabum (Orleans)       | 27 Cc. 30 Bc         | Gleowceaster (Gloucester)        | 4 De                | Greenwich                          | 11 Eb. 12 Ge.             |
| Frobisher str                           | Geneva (Geneve, Genf)              | 3 Cb. 19 Bc          | Glevum or Claudia (Gloucester)   | 1 Dc                | 16 Ge. 22 Ge                       |                           |
| Frome 4 De. 16 De. 22 De                | Genoa (Genova) 8 Cb. 9Bb.          | 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Be. | Glogau                           | 30 Db               | Greenland                          | 21 Ga. 31 Ga              |
| Frontenac, <i>ft</i>                    | 27 Cb. 27 Cd. 30 Bc                | 23 Cb. 27 Cd. 30 Bd. | Gloucester                       | 4 De. 7 Cd.         | Greenlaw                           | 17 Fd                     |
| Fuentaribia or Fontarabia               | Genoa, <i>rep</i> 8 Cb. 13Cb. 23Bc | 27 Cc. 30 Bc         | 11 Cd. 12 De. 16 De. 22 De       | Greenock            | 17 Cd. 25 Dd                       |                           |
| 13 Eb. 19 Bc                            | George, <i>ft</i>                  | 25 Eb                | Gloucester, <i>co</i>            | 22 De               | Grenada, <i>z</i>                  | 26 Ef                     |
| Fuentes de Onore                        | George, St, <i>ft</i>              | 28 Cd                | Goa or Panjim                    | 21 Nd. 28 Bd        | Grenoble                           | 10 Fe. 27 Cb              |
| Fulda                                   | Gobannium (Aber-gavenny)           | 28 Cd                | Gobanum                          | 22 Dc               | Grimsby, Great                     | 22 Fc                     |
| Fundy, <i>b</i>                         | Godmundham                         | 1 Ce                 | Godaverry, <i>r</i>              | 28 Cd               | Grisburne                          | 16 Dc                     |
| Fünen or Fühnen, <i>i</i>               | Godaverry, <i>r</i>                | 4 Fc                 | Gohun                            | 28 Cd               | Grodnio 8 Ea. 14 Ea. 20 Eb.        |                           |
| Furrukhabad                             | Godey, <i>r</i>                    | 28 Cd                | Gold Coast, <i>ter</i>           | 31 Id               | 24 Ea. 27 Fb. 29 Bc                |                           |
| Furnes                                  | Gohun                              | 28 Cd                | Goldingen                        | 30 Db               | Grönigen                           | 13 Ca. 27 Bc              |
| Furness Abbey                           | Goldspie                           | 25 Db                | Golspie                          | 25 Db               | Grosmont                           | 11 Cd                     |
| Futtehpoor                              | Godwin Sands                       | 7 Ed. 16 He          | Good Hope, <i>c</i>              | 21 If               | Gross Beeren                       | 27 Db                     |
| Fyne, <i>l</i>                          | Goojerat                           | 28 Ba                | 20 Ec. 24 Eb. 30 Ec              | Grosswardein        | 14 Db.                             |                           |
| Fyvie                                   | Gorkha                             | 28 Bd                | Goojerat                         | 28 Ba               | Growchow                           | 30 Eb                     |
|   | Gordon, <i>cas</i>                 | 17 Eb. 25 Eb         | Gordon                           | 28 Bd               | Guadalquivier, <i>r</i>            | 13 Bc.                    |
| G                                       | Goree                              | 31 Hd                | Goree                            | 28 Cd               | Guadeloupe, <i>z</i>               | 26 Ef                     |
| Gabantuicorum (Filey)                   | Gospot                             | 22 Ef                | Gospot                           | 24 Da               | Guadiana, <i>r</i>                 | 13 Bc. 19 Bd.             |
| 1 Fb                                    | Gotha                              | 19 Cb. 23 Da.        | Gotha                            | 19 Cb. 23 Da.       | Guastalla                          | 23 Cc. 23 Db              |
| Gadeni, <i>tr</i>                       | 27 Cb. 30 Cb                       | 27 Cb. 30 Cb         | Gothard or Gotthard (St. pass)   | 27 Cc               | Guatemala                          | 21 Dd                     |
| Gaeta                                   | Germanicus Oceanus (German Ocean)  | 1 Fb.                | Gothland or Gotlland, <i>i</i>   | 8 Da. 14 Da. 20 Db. | Guelders or Geldern                | 20 Fb                     |
| 13 Db. 19 Dc. 23Db.                     | 3 Da.                              | 3 Da.                | 8 Da. 14 Da. 20 Db.              | 24 Da               | Gueret                             | 10 Dd                     |
| 27 Dc. 30 Cd                            | Gerona                             | 8 Cb. 13 Cb.         | Gottland or Gotlland, <i>i</i>   | 24 Da               | Guernsey, <i>i</i>                 | 8 Bb. 12 Cg.              |
| Gainsborough                            | 19 Cc. 23 Cb. 27 Bd.               | 19 Cb. 23 Cb. 27 Bd. | Gottorp                          | 24 Da               | 13 Bh. 16 Dg. 19 Bc.               |                           |
| 4 Fc. 16 Fc.                            | Gessoriacum (Boulogne)             | 3 Cb                 | Gottenburg or Gothenburg         | 23 Da               | 22 Cg. 23 Bb                       |                           |
| 22 Fc                                   | Ghauts, Eastern, <i>mts</i>        | 28 Ce                | Göttingen                        | 30 Cb               | Guiana or Guayana                  | 21 Gd.                    |
| Galapagos, <i>z</i>                     | Ghauts, Western, <i>mts</i>        | 28 Bc                | Gottorp                          | 30 Cb               | 31 Fd                              |                           |
| Galashiels                              | Ghazipoor                          | 28 Bd                | Gower                            | 16 Be               | Guienne or Guyenne, <i>prov</i>    | 9 Bb. 10 Ce. 13 Bb. 19 Cc |
| 25 Fd                                   | Ghazipoor                          | 28 Bd                | Gowhatty                         | 28 Fb               | Guildford                          | 4 Fe. 12 Fe.              |
| Galata                                  | Ghent (Gand)                       | 6 Ea. 8 Ca.          | Gowrie, <i>dist</i>              | 15 Ec. 17 Ec        | 16 Fe. 22 Fe                       |                           |
| 14 Eb.                                  | 9 Ba. 10 Eb. 13 Ca. 19 Cb.         | 8 Ca.                | Gozzo, <i>i</i>                  | 14 Dc. 24 Dc        | Guilford                           | 26 Dd                     |
| Galatz or Galacz                        | 23 Ca. 27 Bb. 30 Ab                | 8 Ca.                | Grafton                          | 12 Fd               | Guinea                             | 21 Id                     |
| 24 Eb.                                  | Ghraune                            | 28 Aa                | Grafton Regis                    | 11 Dc               | Guingate                           | 13 Ca.                    |
| 27 Gc. 29 Cd                            | Gibraltar                          | 8 Bc. 13 Bc.         | Grahams or Grimes Dyke           | 11 Dc               | Guisborough                        | 22 Eb                     |
| Galicia, <i>prov</i>                    | 19 Bd. 23 Bd.                      | 19 Bd.               | (Wall of Antoninus)              | 2 Dd                | Guisse                             | 10 Ec                     |
| 9 Da. 23 Bb.                            | Gigglewick                         | 23 Bd. 23 Bc         | Grampian, <i>mts</i>             | 4 Dc. 17 Dc         | Guisunes, <i>dist</i>              | 10 Db. 13 Ca.             |
| 24 Eb.                                  | Gigha, <i>i</i>                    | 12 Db                | Grampound                        | 25 Dc               | Gujerat or Guzerat, <i>prov</i>    | 28 Bc                     |
| 27 Fc                                   | Gilbert, <i>is</i>                 | 7 Bb. 25 Cd          | Grampus Mons (Gram-              | 22 Bf               | Gulane                             | 25 Fc                     |
| Galitch or Halicz                       | 31 Sd                              | 31 Sd                | pian mts)                        | 2 Dc                |                                    |                           |
| 8 Eb.                                   | Girvan                             | 25 Dd                |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 14 Eb.                                  |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| Gallicum Fretum, ( <i>str</i> of Dover) |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 14 Eb.                                  |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| Gallicus Sinus ( <i>g</i> of Lions)     |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 3 Cb                                    |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 3 Df                                    |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| Gallici Sinus (of Lions)                |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 3 Cb                                    |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 3 Df                                    |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| Galli or Celtae, <i>tr</i>              |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 3 Dd                                    |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| Gallipoli                               |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 8 Eb.                                   |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 9 Db.                                   |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 14 Eb.                                  |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 24 Eb.                                  |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 29 Ce.                                  |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| Galloway, <i>dist</i>                   |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 5 Dd. 7 Bb.                             |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 15 De.                                  |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 17 De                                   |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| Galloway, Mull of, <i>c</i>             |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 25 De                                   |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| Galtee, <i>mts</i>                      |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 18 Cd                                   |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| Galway                                  |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 6 Bb.                                   |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |
| 18 Eb                                   |                                    |                      |                                  |                     |                                    |                           |

|                                    |                            |   |  |                                |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|
| Guyenne or Guienne, <i>prov</i>    | Hawarden                   | 7 Cc  | Hogue, La, or La Hague,  | Hythe 7 Ed. 11 Ed. 12 He.      |
| o Pb. 10 Ce. 13 Bb. 19 Bc          | Hawaii or Owyhee, <i>i</i> | 31 Bd   | c 10 Cc. 16 Eg   | 16 Ge. 22 Ge                   |
| Gwaliaor                           | 28 Cb                      | Hawick 15 Fd. 17 Fd. 25 Fd                          | Hohenlinden 23 Db. 27 Dc   | I                              |
| Gwynedd, <i>div</i>                | 4 Bd                       | Hawkeshead  | Hohenstaufen   | Iberus, <i>r</i> (Ebro) 3 Bg   |
| Gya                                | 28 Ec                      | Haiti, Haiti, or St Domingo, <i>i</i>               | 9 Bb   | Ibraila, Braila, or Brahilov   |
| <b>H</b>                           |                            | Domingo, <i>i</i> 26 Ef. 31 Fd                      | Hohenzollern, <i>prin</i> 30 Bc                                  |                                |
| Haddington                         | 7 Cb. 25 Fd                | Hebrides, or Western, <i>is</i>                     | Holbeach 16 Fd. 22 Fd  | Iceland, <i>i</i> 24 Eb. 29 Cd |
| Haddington, <i>co</i>              | 25 Fd                      | 7 Aa. 8 Aa. 15 Ac.                                  | Holderness 7 Dc  |                                |
| Hadleigh                           | 12 Gd                      | 17 Ac. 25 Ac  | Holkar, <i>dom</i> 28 Cc   |                                |
| Hague, The (S'Gravenhage, La Haye) | 19 Cb. 24 Fa. 27 Bb        | Hebron  | Holland, <i>prov</i> 8 Ca. 13 Ca.                                |                                |
| Hague, La, or La Hague, <i>c</i>   | 10 Cc. 16 Eg               | 9 Eb  | 20 Fb  |                                |
| Haguenuau                          | 9 Bb. 30 Bc                | Heidelberg 19 Cc. 23 Cb.                            | Holland or Netherlands, <i>kingd</i> 24 Fa. 27 Ch. 30 Ab         |                                |
| Hainault or Hennegau, <i>prov</i>  | 8 Ca. 10 Eb                | 27 Cc. 30 Bc  | Holstein, <i>duchy</i> 13 Ca.                                    |                                |
| Haiti or St Domingo, <i>i</i>      | 26 Ef                      | Hedgeley Moor                                       | 11 Db  |                                |
| Hala                               | 31 Fd                      | Heights of Abraham 26 Eb                            | 19 Cb. 23 Ca. 27 Cb. 30 Bb                                       |                                |
| Halberstadt                        | 28 Ab                      | Heilsberg 24 Da. 27 Fb                              | Holt 16 Cc   |                                |
| Haleb (Aleppo)                     | 19 Cb                      | Helder, The 23 Ca. 27 Bb                            | Holyhead 22 Ac   |                                |
| Halicz, Halitsh, or Galitch        | 24 Fc                      | Helena, St, <i>i</i> 21 Ie                          | Holy i 16 Bc. 22 Ac  |                                |
| Halidom Hill                       | 7 Cb. 15 Fd                | Helensburgh 25 Cc                                   | Holy i, or Lindisfarne 4 Ea. 12 Ea. 22 Ea                        |                                |
| Halifax 12 Ec. 16 Dc. 22 Ec.       | 26 Gc. 31 Fb               | Helgoland, <i>i</i> 23 Ca. 27 Cb.                   | Holywell 22 Cc   |                                |
| Hallelujah Victory (site of?)      | 1 Da                       | Heliopolis 24 Fc                                    | Holywell Haugh 7 Db  |                                |
| Halyas, <i>r</i>                   | 9 Eb                       | Hellespont or Dar-danelles, <i>str</i> 9 Co. 20 Ed. | Home or Hume, <i>cas</i> 15 Fc                                   |                                |
| Ham                                | 24 Fb. 30 Ac               | 24 Ec. 20 Bb  | Homs 9 Fb  |                                |
| Hamah                              | 9 Eb                       | Helsingborg 19 Db                                   | Ho-nan, <i>prov</i> 28 Hd  |                                |
| Hamburg                            | 8 Ca. 13 Da.               | Helsingfors 29 Ba                                   | Honduras, British, or Belize 31 Ed                               |                                |
| 19 Db. 23 Ca. 27 Ch. 30 Bb         | 19 Db. 23 Ca. 27 Ch. 30 Bb | Helsingör or Elsinore                               | Honduras, <i>st</i> 21 Ed  |                                |
| Hamilton                           | 15 Dd. 17 Dd.              | Helvoetsluis 20 Fb. 24 Fa                           | Honduras, <i>b</i> 31 Ed   |                                |
|                                    | 25 Dd                      | Hill  | Honfleur 10 Dc   |                                |
| Hamina or Fredericks-hamn          | 20 Ea                      | Hennebon 4 Bf                                       | Hong-kong, <i>i</i> 28 Hd. 31 Pc                                 |                                |
| Hampden                            | 16 Fe                      | Hennebon 10 Bd                                      | Honiton 22 Cf  |                                |
| Hampstead                          | 7 Dd. 11 Db                | Herbolzheim 8 Eb. 14 Eb.                            | Honolulu 31 Ac   |                                |
| Hampton 12 Fe. 16 Fe. 22 Fe        | 20 Ec. 24 Eb. 27 Fc        | Hooey, <i>r</i> 28 Ac                               |  |                                |
| Hanau                              | 23 Ca. 27 Cb               | Henry, <i>c</i> 26 Dd                               | Hopton Heath 16 Dd   |                                |
| Hang-chow                          | 28 Hc                      | Hercules, <i>prov</i> (Hartland <i>pt</i> )         | Horesti, <i>tr</i> 2 Ec  |                                |
| Hango <i>hd</i>                    | 29 Bb                      | 21 Ae   | Horn, <i>c</i> 21 Fg. 31 Fg                                      |                                |
| Hankow                             | 28 Hc                      | Hertford 4 Fc. 7 Dd. 12 Fe.                         | Hornbeam 22 Fc   |                                |
| Hanover, <i>kingd</i>              | 19 Cb.                     | 16 Fe. 22 Fe  | Hornsea 22 Fc  |                                |
| 23 Ca. 27 Ch. 30 Bb                | 23 Ca. 27 Ch. 30 Bb        | Hertford or Herts, <i>co</i> 22 Fe                  | Horsens 19 Cb  |                                |
| Hants or Hampshire, <i>co</i>      | 22 Ee                      | Hesdin 13 Ca. 20 Eb                                 | Hougue, La 10 Cc. 19 Bc  |                                |
| Harfleur (Barfleur) 10 Cc.         | 10 Dc                      | Hesse 13 Ca   | Hubertsburg 23 Da  |                                |
| Harlaw                             | 11 Ca. 15 Fb               | Heversham 16 Db                                     | Huddersfield 22 Ec   |                                |
| Harris, <i>i</i>                   | 25 Bb                      | Hexham 11 Ch. 22 Db                                 | Hudson, <i>b</i> 21 Ea. 31 Eb                                    |                                |
| Harrow                             | 12 Fe                      | Hibernicus Oceanus (Irish Sea)                      | Hudson, <i>str</i> 21 Fa   |                                |
| Hartland <i>pt</i>                 | 22 Ae                      | Himalaya, <i>mts</i> 28 Ca                          | Huesca 8 Cb  |                                |
| Hartlepool                         | 7 Db. 12 Eb.               | Hingstown or Hengs-down Hill                        | Hull, Kingston-upon-Hull, <i>Kingston-upon-Hull</i> 12 Fc. 22 Fe |                                |
|                                    | 22 Eb                      | 4 Bf  | Hulst 28 Fb  |                                |
| Harwich                            | 7 Ed. 12 He. 16 He.        | Hispaniola (Haiti, or St Domingo), <i>i</i> 21 Fc   | Humber, <i>r</i> 12 Gc. 16 Fc                                    |                                |
|                                    | 22 He                      | 22 Fe   | Humber, Mouth, <i>r</i> 22 Gc                                    |                                |
| Hastings                           | 4 Gf. 12 Gf.               | Hightide 11 Db. 12 Fe.                              | Hungary, <i>kingd</i> 8 Db.                                      |                                |
|                                    | 16 Gf. 22 Gf               | 16 Fe   | 9 Cb. 14 Db. 20 Dc.  |                                |
| Hatfield                           | 4 Ec. 12 Fe                | Higgate 11 Db. 12 Fe.                               | Hunsdon 24 Db. 30 Dc   |                                |
| Hatteras, <i>c</i>                 | 26 Dd                      | 16 Fe   | Huntingdon 12 Fe   |                                |
| Havana                             | 26 Dd                      | Hight Wycombe 22 Ee                                 | Huntingdon 7 Dc. 12 Fd.  |                                |
| Haverfordwest                      | 7 Bd.                      | Himalaya, <i>mts</i> 28 Ca                          | 16 Fd. 22 Fd   |                                |
|                                    | 16 Be. 22 Ae               | Hingstown or Hengs-down Hill                        | Huntingdon, <i>co</i> 22 Fd                                      |                                |
| Havre, Le, or Le Havre de Grâce    | 10 Cc. 13 Bb.              | 4 Bf  | Huntington 11 Ca. 15 Fb.   |                                |
|                                    | 23 Ch. 27 Bc               | Hispaniola (Haiti, or St Domingo), <i>i</i> 21 Fc   | Hunly 11 Ca. 15 Fb. 17 Eb.                                       |                                |
| Hobkirks Hill                      | 26 Ce                      | Hitchin 22 Fe                                       | Huron, <i>z</i> 25 Fb  |                                |
| Hochkirch                          | 24 Da                      | Hoang-Hai or Yellow Sea                             | Hursley 16 Ee  |                                |
| Hochstadt                          | 19 Dc. 27 Dc               | 28 Ib   | Hurst, <i>cas</i> 16 Ef  |                                |
| Hof                                | 30 Cb                      | Hoang-ho, <i>r</i> 21 Pc. 28 Hb.                    | Hussinetz 14 Db  |                                |
|                                    |                            | 31 Pc   | Huy 9 Ba. 20 Fc  |                                |
| Hofkirk's Hill                     | 26 Ce                      | Hobkirks Hill 26 Ce                                 | Hwiterne (Whithorn) 4 Bb.  |                                |
| Hochkirch                          | 24 Da                      | Hochstadt 19 Dc. 27 Dc                              | 5 Dd   |                                |
|                                    |                            | 28 Ab. 28 Cd  | Irrawadi, <i>r</i> 28 Fd   |                                |
| Hof                                | 30 Cb                      | Hof   | Hyderabad or Hyderabad 28 Ab. 28 Cd                              |                                |
|                                    |                            |   | Hy, I, or Iona, <i>i</i> 5 Bc                                    |                                |

|                                   |               |  |   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|--|---|---|
| Isanavatia (Daventry) <i>i</i>    | Ed            | Jersey, <i>i</i> 8Bb. 12 Dg. 13Bb.<br>16 Dg. 19Bc. 22 Dg. 23Bb | Katrine, <i>i</i> 17 Dc. 25 Dc<br>Katzbach 24 Da. 27 Eb | Kings Lynn or Lynn<br>Regis 7 Ec. 12 Gd. 22 Gd        |
| Isara, <i>r</i> (Isere)           | 3 Ee          | Jerusalem 8Fc. 9Ec. 9Eb.                                       | Kei, <i>r</i> 31 Lf                                     | Kings Mountain 26 Cd                                  |
| Isar or Iser, <i>r</i>            | 27 Dc         |  | Keiss 15 Ea   | Kingston 4 Fe. 11 Db.<br>12 Fe. 16 Fe. 22 Fe          |
| Isca Damnoniorum<br>(Exeter)      | 1 Cf          | Jerusalem, <i>kingd</i> 9Eb. 9Ec                               | Keith 25 Fb. 25 Fd                                      | Kingston-upon-Hull 7Dc.<br>11 Dc. 12 Fc. 16 Fc. 22 Fc |
| Isca Silurum (Caerleon)           |               | Jhansi 28 Cb   | Kells 6 Cb. 18 Dc                                       | King William's Town 31Lf                              |
| Ischalis (Ilchester)              | 1 Ce          | Jitomir 27 Gb  | Kelso 11 Cb. 15 Fd. 25 Fd                               | Kinnaird <i>hd</i> 25 Fb                              |
| Ischia, <i>i</i>                  | 27 Dc         | John, St 26 Fb   | Ken, <i>r</i> 25 Dd                                     | Kinneff 17 Fc   |
| Isere, <i>r</i>                   | 10 Fe         | John, St, <i>r</i> 26 Fb                                       | Kendal 16 Db. 22 Db                                     | Kinsale 6 Bc. 18 Ce                                   |
| Iskardo                           | 28 Ca         | Johns, St, <i>i</i> 26 Fb                                      | Kenilworth 7 Dc. 12 Hd                                  | Kinross 15 Ec. 17Ec. 25Ec                             |
| Islamabad or Chittagong           |               | Joinville 10 Fc. 13 Cb   | Kenninghall 12 Hd                                       | Kintail 17 Cb. 25 Cb                                  |
|                                   | 28 Fc         | Joppa, Jaffa, or Yaffa 8 Fc.<br>9 Eb. 14 Fc. 24 Fc             | Kenmarc 18 Be   | Kintore 17 Fb. 25 Fb                                  |
| Islay, <i>i</i> 7 Ab. 15 Bd.      | 17 Bd.        | Jordan, <i>r</i> 9 Eb  | Kensington 22 Fe  | Kintyre or Cantire, <i>pen</i>                        |
|                                   | 25 Bd         | Juan Fernandez, <i>i</i> 21 Df                                 | Kent, <i>co</i> 22 Ge                                   | 5 Cd. 7 Bb. 17 Cd. 25 Cd                              |
| Isle of Ely, <i>dist</i>          | 7 Dc          | Jubbulpoor 28 Cc   | Kent, <i>kingd</i> 4 Ge                                 | Kiptchak, Khanate 12 Db                               |
| Isle of France, <i>pov</i> 10 Dc  |               | Jugernaut or Pooree 28 Rd                                      | Kerguelen Land, <i>i</i> 31 Ng                          | Kirkby Stephen 8 Fb                                   |
| Isle of Pheasants                 | 19 Bc         | Julian, Port St 21 Fg  | Kerry, <i>co</i> 18 Ac                                  | Kirkby Lonsdale 12 Db                                 |
| Isles, kingdom of the 5 Bd        |               | Jülich or Juliers 20 Fb  | Kersal Moor 22 Dc                                       | Kirkcaldy 17 Ec. 25 Ec                                |
| Islip                             | 16 Ee         | Juliomagus or Andecavi<br>(Angers) 3 Bd                        | Kertch 29 Ed  | Kirkcudbright 7Bb. 15 De.                             |
| Ismail 20 Ec. 24 Eb. 27 Gc        |               | Jumna, <i>r</i> 28 Cb  | Kertch, <i>str</i> 29 Ec                                | 17 De. 25 De  |
| Ismid or Iznikmid                 | 14 Fb         | Jura, <i>i</i> 7 Ab. 25 Bd                                     | Keswick 22 Cb   | Kirkcudbright, <i>co</i> 25 Dd                        |
| Isnik (Nicea)                     | 8 Eb          | Jura, <i>mts</i> 3 Fd  | Keu-kiang 28 Hc   | Kirkree 28 Bd   |
| Isurium (Aldborough)              |               | Jutland, <i>prov</i> 13Ca. 19Cg.<br>23 Ca. 30 Ba               | Kew 22 Fe   | Kirkmichael 25 Ec                                     |
|                                   | 1 Eb. 1 Hd    |  | Keynsham 16 De  | Kirkwall 25 Fa  |
| Italy, <i>kingd</i> 23 Cb. 27 Cc. |               |  | Kharmont 31 Kd  | Kirriemuir 25 Fc                                      |
|                                   | 30 Cd         |  | Khelm 20 Fa   | Kishenau or Kichenev                                  |
| Itchil                            | 14 Fc         |  | Kherson or Cherson 29Dd                                 | 27 Gc. 29 Cd  |
| Itius Portus (Witsand) 3Cb        |               |  | Khotin or Chotin 24 Eb.                                 |   |
| Ituna Estuarium (Solway Firth)    | 1 Bb. 2 De    |  | 29 Cd   | Kissingen 30 Cb                                       |
| Ives, St                          | 22 Af         | Kabul, Cabul, or Cabool<br>28 Aa. 31 Nc                        | Khyber pass 28 Ba                                       | Kistna or Krishna, <i>r</i> 28 Cd                     |
| IViza or Iviza, <i>i</i> 8 Cc.    | 19 Cd.        | Kadikoi 29 Ec  | Kiang-si, <i>prov</i> 28 Hc                             | Kitts, St, or St Christo-                             |
|                                   | 23 Cc. 13 Ce  | Kaffa, Caffa, or Theodosia<br>8 Fb. 14 Fb. 29 De               | Kichenev or Kishenau                                    | pher, <i>i</i> 26 Ef                                  |
| Ivrea                             | 23 Bc         | Kaffaria or Cafalaria 31 Lf                                    | Kidderminster 7 Cc.                                     | Kiussiu, <i>i</i> 21 Qc                               |
| IVri or Ivry 10 Dc.               | 13 Cb         | Kai-fong 28 Hb   | 12 Dd. 22 Dd  | Kizil Irmak, <i>r</i> 14 Fb. 20 Fc                    |
| Iznikmid or Ismid                 | 14 Fb         | Kaisariah (Cassarea) 8 Fc.<br>14 Fc. 24 Fc                     | Kiel 27 Db. 30 Cb                                       | Klagenfurt 24 Db. 27 Dc.                              |
|                                   |               | Kaiserslautern 27 Cc   | Kiev or Kief 8 Ea. 9 Da.<br>14 Fa. 27 Gb. 29 Dc         | 30 Cc   |
| J                                 |               | Kalafat 29 Be  | Kilbride 25 Bb  | Klausenburg 27 Fc                                     |
| Jaen                              | 13 Bc. 23 Bc  | Kalamata 20 Ed   | Kilcullen 6 Cb.   | Knaresborough 16 Eb.                                  |
| Jaffa, Yaffa, or Joppa 8 Fc.      |               | Kalamita, <i>b</i> 29 Ec                                       | 18 Ec   | 22 Eb   |
| 9 Eb. 14 Fc. 24 Fc                |               | Kaliakra, <i>c</i> 29 Ce                                       | Kildare, <i>co</i> Ec                                   | Knighton 11 Cc  |
| Jamaica, <i>i</i> 21 Ed. 26 De.   |               | Kalicz or Kalisch 20 Db.                                       | Kildarenumy cas 7 Ca.                                   | Kolapoor 28 Bd  |
|                                   | 31 Fd         | 27 Eb  | 25 Fb   | Kolding 19 Cb   |
| James, <i>r</i>                   | 26 Dd         | Kalouga or Kaluga 14 Fa.<br>24 Fa                              | Kilia 14 Eb   | Kolin 24 Da   |
| James Town 21 Fc. 26 Dd           |               | Kaminietz or Kamenez<br>8 Eb. 27 Gc. 29 Cd                     | Kilkenny 6 Cb. 18 Dd                                    | Kolonna 20 Fb   |
| Janina 14 Ec. 20 Ed. 24 Ec        |               | Kamtchatka 21 Rb. 31 Sb  | 18 Dd   | Köln (Cologne) 8 Ca.                                  |
| Jankow or Jankowitz 20 Dc         |               | Kandahar or Candahar<br>28 Aa                                  | Kilkenny, <i>co</i> 18 Dd                               | 27 Cb. 20 Bb  |
| Jan Mayen, <i>i</i> 21 Ia. 31 Ia  |               | Karnia 10 Dd   | Kilkerran 5 Cd  | Komorn or Comorn 30 Dc                                |
| Japan, <i>emp</i> 21 Rb. 31 Rb    |               | Kardan 25 Eb   | Killala, <i>b</i> 18 Bb                                 | Koniah or Konieh 8 Fc.                                |
| Japan Sea 21 Qb. 31 Qb            |               | Karpas 28 Df   | Killarney 18 Bd   | 14 Fc   |
| Jargeau                           | 10 Dd         | Kandy or Candy 28 Df   | Kilmarnock 17 Dd. 25 Dd                                 | Königgratz 30 Db                                      |
| Jarnac                            | 13 Bb         | Karakissar 24 Fc   | Kilpatrick 5 Dd. 17 Dd                                  | Königinhof 30 Cb                                      |
| Jarrow                            | 4 Eb          | Karaman or Karanania<br>8 Fc. 14 Fc. 20 Fd                     | Kilravock, cas 25 Eb                                    | Königsberg 8 Ea. 14 Ea.                               |
| Jassy or Yassy                    | 14 Eb.        | 27 Gc. 29 Cd   | Kilrenny 17 Fc  | 20 Dd. 24 Ea. 27 Fb. 29 Bc                            |
|                                   |               | 20 Ec  | Kilrymont (St Andrews) 5 Fe                             | Kovno 24 Ea. 27 Fb. 29 Bb                             |
| Java, <i>i</i>                    | 21 Oc. 31 Pe  | Karlowitz or Carlovitz<br>8 Db. 9 Cb. 19 Dc                    | Kilsyth 17 Dd. 25 Dd                                    | Krain (Carniola), <i>prov</i>                         |
| Jean d'Angely, St                 | 10 Cd         | 28 Mb  | 5 Fe  | 20 Dc   |
| Jedburgh                          | 11 Cb. 15 Fd. | Kars 31 Mb   | Killiecrankie 17 Ec                                     | Krak 9 Eb   |
| 17 Fd. 25 Fd                      |               | Kashmir or Cashmere<br>dist 28 Ba. 31 Nc                       | 15 Ec   | Krakau or Cracow 8 Da.                                |
| Jeddo or Yeddo                    | 31 Qc         | Kastamuni 8 Fb. 14 Fb  | 16 Ed   | 27 Eb. 30 Ec  |
| Jelalabad                         | 28 Ba         | Katcha, <i>r</i> 29 Ec. 29 Fc                                  | Kimballton 7 Dc. 12 Fd                                  | Krasnoi 24 Fa   |
| Jelum, Jäilum, or Jhelum,         |               | Katmandoo, Khatmandu,<br>or Catmandoo 28 Db                    | 29 Dd   | Kronstadt or Cronstadt                                |
|                                   | 28 Ba         |  | 25 Fc. 25 Fd  | Kuban, <i>r</i> 14 Fb. 29 Ed                          |
| Jemmapes or Gemappe               |               |  | Kineton 16 Ed   | Kubarta or Belbec, <i>r</i> 29 Fc                     |
|                                   | 24 Fb. 27 Bb  |  | Kinghorn 7 Ca. 17 Ec                                    | Kulm or Culm 8Da. 24Da.                               |
| Jena                              | 23 Da. 27 Db  |  | Kingsburgh 25 Bb  | 27 Db   |
| Jericho                           | 9 Eb          |  | Kings County, <i>co</i> 18 Dc                           | Kunersdorf 24 Da                                      |
| Jersey City                       | 26 Ec         |  | Kings Delf 4 Fd   | Kurland or Courland, <i>dist</i>                      |
|                                   |               |  | Kings Langley 11 Dd                                     | 8 Ea. 14 Ea. 20 Eb                                    |

|                                   |                            |   |                                   |  |                            |                                     |              |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| Kurrachee                         | 28 Ab                      | 22 Bf                                     | Leyden                            | 20 Fb  | Lochmaben                  | 7 Cb. 17 Ed.                        |              |
| Kurd Kabul, <i>pass</i>           | 28 Aa                      | 23 Cb. 27 Cc                              | Lichfield                         | 4 Ed. 16 Dd. 22 Dd                             | 25 Ed                      |                                     |              |
| Kustendji                         | 29 Ce                      | 30 Bc                                     | Liddel, <i>r</i>                  | 25 Fd  | Lochy, <i>l</i>            | 25 Dc                               |              |
| Kutaya or Kutaia                  | 14 Ec.                     | 10 Cc                                     | Liddesdale                        | 17 Fd  | Lockerby                   | 17 Ed                               |              |
|                                   | 20 Ed                      | La Lavatrac (Bowes)                       | 1 Db                              | Liége or Lüttich                               | 6 Fa.                      | Lodi                                | 23 Bc. 27 Cc |
| Kyle, <i>dist</i>                 | 7 Bd. 17 Dd                | Laurencekirk                              | 10 Db                             | 9 Ba. 13 Ca. 20 Fc. 23 Ca.                     | 24 Fb. 27 Cb. 30 Bb        | Logi, <i>tr</i>                     | 2 Da         |
| <b>L</b>                          |                            | Laybach or Laibach                        | 20 Dc.                            | Liegnitz                                       | 20 Db. 24 Da               | Lojre, <i>r</i> 9 Ab. 10 Ed. 13 Eb. | 23 Bb        |
| Laaland or Laland, <i>i</i>       | 27 Db. 30 Cb               | 24 Db. 27 Dc. 30 Cc                       | Liffey, <i>r</i>                  | 18 Ec  | 19 Bc. 23 Bb. 27 Bc. 30 Ab | 19 Bc. 23 Bb. 27 Bc. 30 Ab          |              |
| Labrador                          | 21 Fb. 31 Fb               | Leadhills                                 | 15 Ed                             | Liford   | 18 Db                      | Lombardy                            | 9 Bb. 23 Cb. |
| Labuan, <i>i</i>                  | 31 Pd                      | Lech, <i>r</i>                            | 19 Dc. 27 Dc                      | Liger, <i>r</i> (Loire)                        | 3 Cd                       | Lomond, <i>l</i>                    | 30 Bc        |
| Laccadive, <i>is</i>              | 31 Md                      | Leedes                                    | 7 Ed                              | Ligny  | 24 Fb. 27 Bb               | Latona                              | 25 Dc        |
| Lactodorum (Towcester)            |                            | Leeds 7 Dc. 12 Ec. 16 Ec.                 | 22 Ec                             | Linn or Lymn Fiord                             | 30 Ba                      | Londinium, or Augusta (London)      | 23 Cc        |
|                                   | 1 Ed. 15 Ed. 17 Ec         | Leek                                      | 14 Fc. 22 Ec                      | Lille or Lisle 6 Ea. 10 Eb.                    | 23 Ca. 19Cb. 23 Ca. 24 Fb. | London                              | 1 Fe         |
| Ladoga, <i>l</i>                  | 20 Fa. 29 Da               | Lefkosia (Nicosia)                        | 20 Fd                             | 27 Bb. 30 Ab                                   | 4 Fc. 7 Dd. 11 Dd.         |                                     |              |
| Ladrônes, or Marianne, <i>is</i>  | 21 Rd                      | Legaceaster (Chester) 4 Dc                | Limellebonne                      | 6 Db   | 12 Ge. 15 Fe. 22 Fe        |                                     |              |
| La Charité                        | 13 Cb                      | Leghorn (Livorno) 13 Cb.                  | Limasol                           | 21 Ec. 31 Fe                                   | Londonderry (Derry) 18 Da  |                                     |              |
| Lagos 19 Bd. 23 Bc. 31 Kd         | 19 Cb. 23 Cb. 27 Cd. 30 Cd | 19 Cb. 23 Cb. 27 Cd. 30 Cd                | Limburg or Limbourg               | 18 Db  |                            |                                     |              |
| Lahar                             | 28 Cb                      | Legiolum(Castleford) 1 Ec                 | 20 Fc. 24 Gb                      | Long, <i>i</i>                                 | 26 Ec                      |                                     |              |
| La Hague or La Hogue, <i>c</i>    | 10 Cc. 16 Eg               | Legnago                                   | 23 Cc                             | Longford                                       | 18 Dc                      |                                     |              |
| Lahore                            | 28 Ba                      | Legnago                                   | 30 Cc                             | Longford, <i>co</i>                            | 18 Dc                      |                                     |              |
| La Houger 10 Cc. 16 Eg. 19 Bc     |                            | Leh or Lé                                 | 28 Ca                             | Longleat                                       | 12 De                      |                                     |              |
| Laigle                            | 10 Dc                      | Leicester                                 | 4 Ed. 12 Ed.                      | Longridge                                      | 16 Cc                      |                                     |              |
| La Manche (English chan)          | 10 Bc                      | 16 Ed. 22 Ed                              | 14 Fc                             | Longwy   | 30 Bc                      |                                     |              |
| Lambeth                           | 4 Fe. 11 Dd                | Leicester, <i>co</i>                      | 22 Ed                             | Lonsdale                                       | 22 Db                      |                                     |              |
| Lamberton                         | 17 Fd                      | Leinster, <i>prov</i> 6 Ch. 7 Eb.         | Limousin, <i>prov</i> 9 Bb. 10 De | Longus, <i>Aestuarium</i> ( <i>L. Linnei</i> ) | 2 Cc                       |                                     |              |
| Lammermuir <i>hs</i>              | 17 Fd                      | Leipzig                                   | 13 Da. 19 Db.                     | Lo, <i>St</i>                                  | 10 Cc                      |                                     |              |
|                                   | 25 Fd                      | Leitrim                                   | 23 Da. 27 Db. 30 Cb               | Loo  | 20 Eb                      |                                     |              |
| Lanark 7 Bb. 11 Bb. 15 Ed.        |                            | Leitrim, <i>co</i>                        | 25 Fd                             | Loo Choo, <i>is</i> 21 Qc.                     | 31 Qc                      |                                     |              |
|                                   | 17 Ed. 25 Ed               | Leitrim, <i>co</i>                        | 25 Fd                             | Loodhiana                                      | 28 Ca                      |                                     |              |
| Lanark, <i>co</i>                 | 25 Dd                      | Lek, <i>r</i>                             | 20 Bf                             | Loop, <i>hd</i>                                | 18 Bd                      |                                     |              |
| Lancaster                         | 4 Db. 7 Cb.                | Lelannonius Sinus (Loch Fyne)             | 2 Cd                              | Loreto   | 19 Dc. 30 Cd               |                                     |              |
|                                   | 11 Cc. 12 Db. 16 Db. 22 Db | Le Mans                                   | 6 Db. 10 Dc                       | Lorn, <i>dist</i> 5 Cc. 7 Ba.                  | 11 Ba.                     |                                     |              |
| Lancaster, <i>co</i>              | 22 Db                      | Le Manis Portus                           | 1 He                              | Lorn, Firth of                                 | 17 Bc                      |                                     |              |
| Lancaster Sound                   | 31 Ea                      | Lemanus, <i>l</i> ( <i>L. of Geneva</i> ) | 18 Dc                             | Lorraine or Lothringen, <i>prov</i>            | 15 Cc                      |                                     |              |
| Landrecies                        | 20 Fc. 24 Fb               | Lemberg 24 Eb. 27 Fc. 22 Af               | 3 Fd                              | 6 Fa. 8 Cb. 9 Bb.                              | 10 Ec. 19 Cc.              |                                     |              |
| Land's End, <i>c</i> 7 Bd. 12 Af. |                            | Lemovices, <i>tr</i>                      | 3 Cd                              | 10 Ec. 19 Cc. 30 Bc                            |                            |                                     |              |
|                                   | 16 Af. 22 Af               | Leona                                     | 10 Eb.                            | Lostwithiel                                    | 16 Bf                      |                                     |              |
| Lahdshut                          | 20 Db. 24 Da               | Lensa                                     | 31 Qa                             | Lothian, <i>dist</i> 5 Ed. 7 Ch.               | 12 Ch. 15 Ed. 17 Ed        |                                     |              |
| Langensalza                       | 30 Bb                      | Lens                                      | 19 Cb.                            | Loudon Hill 7 Bb. 17 Dd                        |                            |                                     |              |
| Langholm                          | 15 Fd. 25 Fd               | Lennox, <i>dist</i>                       | 7 Ba. 15 Dc                       | Loughborough                                   | 22 Ed                      |                                     |              |
| Langport                          | 16 De                      | Leoben                                    | 24 Dc. 27 Ec                      | Loughrea                                       | 18 Cc                      |                                     |              |
| Langres 6 Fc. 10 Fd. 30 Ac        |                            | Leominster                                | 4 Dd. 22 Dd                       | Louisburg                                      | 26 Db                      |                                     |              |
| Langside                          | 15 Dd                      | Lissa, <i>i</i>                           | 15 Ed.                            | Louisiana                                      | 26 Ac                      |                                     |              |
| Languedoc, <i>prov</i>            | 9 Bb.                      | Lisbon 8 Ac. 13 Ac. 19 Ad.                | 30 Dd                             | Louth  | 22 Fc                      |                                     |              |
|                                   | 10 Ef. 19 Cc               | Lisburne                                  | 23 Bb                             | Louth, <i>co</i>                               | 6 Ca. 18 Ec                |                                     |              |
| Lansdown                          | 16 De                      | Liskeard                                  | 18 Eb                             | Louvain or Löwen                               | 6 Fa.                      |                                     |              |
| Laodicæa                          | 9 Dc. 9 Fa                 | Lipari                                    | 24 Db. 27 Dc. 30 Cc               | 20 Fb. 24 Fb                                   |                            |                                     |              |
| Laon 6 Eb. 10 Ec. 23 Bc.          |                            | Lismore                                   | 14 Dc. 20 Dd.                     | Lowestoft                                      | 16 Hd. 22 Hd               |                                     |              |
|                                   | 27 Bc. 30 Ac               | Littleport                                | 24 Dc. 30 Ce                      | Lowositz                                       | 23 Da                      |                                     |              |
| Lapland                           | 21 La                      | Lithuania, <i>prov</i>                    | 8 Ea.                             | Lowther Hills                                  | 25 Ed                      |                                     |              |
| Lapurdum (Bayonne) 3 Bf           |                            | 14 Ea. 20 Eb. 24 Ea                       | 14 Ea. 20 Eb. 24 Ea               | Loyola   | 13 Bb                      |                                     |              |
| Largo                             | 15 Fc. 25 Ec               | Liverpool                                 | 12 Dc. 16 Dc.                     | Lübeck 8 Da. 13 Ca. 15 Db.                     |                            |                                     |              |
| Largs                             | 7 Bb. 25 Dd                | 22 Cc                                     | 22 Cc                             | 23 Ca. 27 Bc. 30 Cb                            |                            |                                     |              |
| Larissa 8 Ec. 14 Ec. 25 Ed.       |                            | Liverpool 6                               | 16 Cc                             | Lublin 14 Ea. 20 Eb. 24 Ea.                    | 27 Fb                      |                                     |              |
|                                   | 24 Ec                      | 24 Dc                                     | 16 Cc                             |  |                            |                                     |              |
| La Rochelle 10 Cd. 13 Bb.         |                            | Leucadia or Santa Maura, <i>i</i>         | 22 Cc                             | Lucayas or Bahama, <i>is</i>                   | 26 Ec. 31 Fe               |                                     |              |
|                                   | 19 Bc                      | 24 Dc                                     | 22 Cc                             | 23 Bc. 27 Dd. 30 Cd                            |                            |                                     |              |
| La Rothiere                       | 23 Cb. 27 Bc               | Leucas, St. <i>c</i>                      | 21 Cc                             | Lucca, <i>duchy</i> 13 Db. 19Cc.               |                            |                                     |              |
| Lassa or H'Lassa                  | 28 Fa                      | Leuci, <i>tr</i>                          | 3 Ec                              | 23 Cb. 27 Dd. 30 Cd                            |                            |                                     |              |
| Laswaree                          | 28 Cb                      | Leuchars                                  | 7 Ca                              | Luce, <i>b</i>                                 | 7 Bb. 25 De                |                                     |              |
| Latham House                      | 16 Dc.                     | Leucarum (Llwchwr) 1 Be                   | Leuthen                           | 24 Fa.   | Lucerne                    | 27 Cc. 30 Bc                        |              |
| Lauder 11 Cb. 15 Fd. 25 Fd        |                            | 24 Dc                                     | 24 Fa.                            | Lucia, St. <i>i</i>                            | 26 Ef                      |                                     |              |
| Lauenburg                         | 30 Cb                      | Leven, <i>r</i>                           | 5 Ec                              | Lucknow  | 28 Db                      |                                     |              |
| Launceston                        | 7 Bd. 12 Bf.               | Lewes                                     | 17 Dc                             | Luçon  | 19 Bc                      |                                     |              |
|                                   |                            | 7 Ed. 16 Gf. 22 Gf                        | Lochna na Nuagh, <i>l</i>         | Luçopibia                                      | (Whithorn?)                |                                     |              |
|                                   |                            | Lewis, <i>i</i>                           | 25 Bc                             | 1 Bb. 2 De                                     |                            |                                     |              |
|                                   |                            | 15 Ba. 17 Ba. 25 Ba                       | Locheil, <i>l</i>                 |  |                            |                                     |              |
|                                   |                            | 26 Ec                                     | Lochleven cas                     |  |                            |                                     |              |
|                                   |                            |   | 25 Ec                             |  |                            |                                     |              |

- Ludlow 7 Cc. 11 Cc. 12 Dd.  
22 Dd  
Luentinum (Llanio) 1 Cd  
Lugano 23 Bc  
Lugdunensis, *div* 3 Ac  
Lugdunum (Lyon) 3 De  
Lugo 23 Bb  
Luguvallium (Carlisle) 1 Db  
Lukul, *c* 29 Ec  
Lumphanan 5 Fb  
Luincarty 5 Ec  
Lund 8 Da. 19 Db  
Lundenwic (London) 4 Fe  
Lundy, *i* 7 Bd. 16 Be. 22 Be  
Lund, *r* 16 Db  
Lüneburg 13 Ca. 19 Cb.  
27 Db  
Lunéville 23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc  
Lusignan 9 Ab. 10 Cd  
Lutetia (Paris) 3 Cc  
Lutter 19 Cb.  
Malabat Coast 21 Nd. 28 Be  
Malacca 21 Pd. 28 If. 32 Od  
Malacca *str* 28 Ie  
Malaga 8 Bc. 13 Bc.  
19 Bd. 23 Bc  
Malatia 9 Ec  
Malavelly 28 Ce  
Malay, *pen* 28 Hf. 28 Ie  
Maldive, *is* 21 Nd. 31 Nd  
Maldon 4 Ge. 16 Ge. 22 Ge  
Malin, *hd* 18 Da  
Malines or Mechlin 20 Fb.  
24 Fb  
Lyon, Glen 17 Dc  
Lyon or Lyons 8 Cb. 9 Bb.  
10 Fe. 19 Cc. 27 Bc. 30 Ac  
Lyonnais, *prov* 10 Ee  
Lys, *r* 24 Fb
- Maa or Meuse, *r* 6 Fb.  
10 Fb. 20 Fb. 23 Cb. 30 Ac  
Macao 28 Hd  
Macassar 21 Qe  
Macatoo, *tr* 2 Ed  
Macclesfield 12 Dc. 22 Dc  
Macieovice 24 Ea  
Mackenzie, *r* 31 Ca  
Macon 10 Fd  
Macquarie, *i* 31 Rg  
Madagascar, *i* 31 Me  
Madagascar or St Lawrence, *i* 21 Me  
Madeira, *i* 21 Hc. 31 Hc  
Madras 21 Od. 28 Dc. 31 Nd  
Madrid 8 Bb. 13 Bb.  
19 Bc. 23 Bb  
Maestricht 19 Cb. 24 Gb  
Magadodoxo 21 Md  
Magdeburg 8 Da. 9 Ca.  
13 Da. 19 Db. 23 Da.  
27 Db. 30 Cb  
Magellan, route of 21 He  
Magellan, *str* 21 Eg. 31 Fg  
Magenta 30 Bc  
Maggiore, *i* 23 Bc  
Magiovintum (Fenny Stratford) 1 Fe
- Magnæ (Kenchester) 1 Dd  
Magus Moor 17 Fc  
Mahanuddy, *r* 28 Ec  
Mahé 28 Be  
Mahidpoor or Mehadpoor  
Mahon 28 Bc  
Mahrattas, *tr* 28 Cd  
Maida 24 Dc  
Maidstone 12 Ge. 16 Ge.  
22 Ge  
Mailross (Melrose) 5 Fd  
Main, *r* 23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc  
Maine, *pr* 6 Cb. 9 Ab. 10 Cc  
Maine, *st* 26 Eb  
Mainland, *i* 25 Ea  
Mainz or Mayence 8 Cb.  
9 Bb. 13 Cb. 19 Cb. 23 Cb.  
27 Cc. 30 Bc  
Majorca, *i* 8 Cc. 9 Bc.  
13 Cc. 19 Cd. 23 Cc  
Lut, *b* 38 Bd  
Lutterworth 7 Dc  
Lüttich or Liège 24 Fb  
Lützen 19 Db. 23 Da. 27 Db  
Luxembourg or Luxembourg 8 Cb. 13 Cb. 19 Cc.  
23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc  
Lyne or Lyne Regis 16 Cf  
Lymington 12 Ef. 22 Ef  
Lynn or Liim Fiord 8 Ca  
Lynn Regis or King's Lynn 7 Ec. 11 Ec. 12 Gd.  
22 Gd  
Lyon, Glen 17 Dc  
Lyon or Lyons 8 Cb. 9 Bb.  
10 Fe. 19 Cc. 27 Bc. 30 Ac  
Lyonnais, *prov* 10 Ee  
Lys, *r* 24 Fb
- March or Morava, *r* 27 Ec  
Marche, *prov* 10 Dd  
Marches, of Ancona, *div*  
30 Cd  
Marches, The 7 Cb. 7 Cd  
Mardyke 20 Eb. 24 Fa  
Maree, *l* 25 Cb  
Marengo 23 Bc. 27 Cd  
Margate 22 He  
Margidunum (Bridgeford) 1 Ec  
Marham 7 Ec  
Marianne or Ladrones, *is*  
31 Rd. 21 Rd  
Marizell or Zell 23 Cb  
Maridunum or Muridunum (Caermarthen) 1 Be  
Marienburg 8 Da. 14 Da.  
20 Db  
Marienwerder 27 Eb  
Marignano or Melegnano 13 Cb  
Marino, San, *rep* 30 Cd  
Maritime Alps, *mts* 23 Bc  
23 Cb. 27 Cd. 30 Bd  
Maritzburg, *r* 29 Ce  
Market Harbourough 16 Fd  
Marlborough 7 Cd. 27 Bc  
Marl, Great 22 Ee  
Marmara or Marmora, Sea of 24 Eb. 29 Ce  
Marne, *r* 10 Ec. 23 Bc  
Marocco or Morocco 13 Bc.  
19 Bd. 21 Ic. 31 Ic  
Maros, *r* 27 Fc  
Marquesas or Mendana, *is*  
21 Ce. 31 Ce  
Marsala 30 Ce  
Marseille 8 Cb. 9 Bb. 10 Ff  
13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb.  
27 Bd. 30 Ad  
Marshall, *is* 31 Sd  
Marston Moor 16 Ec  
Martaban 28 Gd  
Martinique, *i* 26 Ef  
Marudunum (Seaton?) 1 Cf  
Maryborough 38 Dd  
Maryland, *st* 26 Dd  
Maserfeld (Oswestry) 4 Dd  
Mask, *l* 18 Bc  
Massachusetts, *ö* 26 Fc  
Massachusetts, *st* 26 Ec  
Massilia (Marseille) 3 Ef  
Masulipatam 28 Dd  
Matchin 20 Ec  
Mathrafal 4 Cc  
Matrona, *r* (Marne) 3 Dc  
Maubeuge 20 Fc  
Maulmein or Moulemein 28 Gd. 31 Pd  
Maupertuis 10 Dd  
Mauritius or Isle of France, *i* 31 Mf  
Maxima Cæsariensis, *div*  
1 Db  
May, *i* 25 Fc  
Maybole 25 Dd  
Mayence or Mainz 8 Bb.  
9 Cb. 13 Cb. 19 Cb. 23 Cb.  
27 Cc. 30 Bc
- Mayenne 6 Cb. 10 Cc  
Maynooth 6 Cb. 18 Ec  
Mayo, *co* 6 Ba. 18 Bg  
Mayorga 23 Bb  
Meander, *r* 9 Dc  
Mearns or Kincardine, *dist* 7 Ca. 15 Fc  
Meath, West, *co* 18 Dc  
Meaux 8 Cb. 10 Ec  
Mecca 31 Md  
Mechlin or Malines 20 Fb. 24 Fb  
Mecklenburg, *archy* 13 Da.  
19. 23 Da. 27 Db  
Medelin 23 Bc  
Medeshampstede (Peterborough) 4 Gd  
Medina de Rio Seco 23 Bb  
Mediolanum 1 Dc  
Mediolanum (Chesterton?) 1 Dd  
Mediolanum (Clawdd  
Coch?) 1 Cd  
Mediolanum (Saintes) 3 Be  
Mediomatrici or Divodorum (Metz) 3 Fc  
Mediterranean Sea 8 Cc.  
9 Bc. 13 Cc. 19 Cc. 23 Bc.  
30 Ae  
Medway, *r* 4 Ge. 16 Ge  
Meeanee 28 Ab  
Meerut 28 Cb  
Mehadpoor or Mahidpoor 28 Bc  
Meissen 19 Db  
Melazzo 30 De  
Melbourne 31 Mf  
Melegnano or Marignano 13 Cb  
Melilla 13 Bc  
Melinda 21 Le  
Melloria 8 Cb  
Melrose 7 Cb. 15 Fd.  
17 Fd. 25 Fd  
Melton Mowbray 22 Ed  
Melun 6 Eb. 10 Ec. 30 Ac  
Melville, *i* 31 Ca  
Melville sound 31 Da  
Memel 24 Da. 27 Fa. 29 Bb  
Menai, *str* 22 Bc  
Menapia (St Davids) 1 Ae  
Menapia, *tr* 3 Db  
Mende 10 Ee  
Mendip Hills 22 De  
Mendoцино, *c* 21 Bb. 31 Bb  
Menevia (St Davids) 4 Ae  
Menin 20 Eb  
Menteith or Monteith, *dist* 7 Ba. 15 Dc  
Mercia or Myrcna, *kingd* 4 Dd  
Merida 23 Bc  
Merioneth, *co* 7 Bc. 12 Cd.  
16 Bd. 22 Bd  
Merse or March, *dist* 7 Cb.  
11 Ch. 15 Fd. 17 Fd  
Mersey, *r* 4 Cc. 11 Cc.  
16 Cc  
Mertae, *tr* 2 Da  
Merthyr Tydvil 22 Ce  
Merton 4 Ec. 4 Fe

|                                      |   |   |   |                                   |  |                                     |  |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| Messina                              | 8 Dc. 9 Cc. 14 Dc<br>20 Dd. 24 Dc. 30 De                | Mold  | 16 Cc. 22 Cc<br>27 Dc                     | Morocco or Marocco                | 13 Bc.<br>19 Bd. 21 Ic. 31 Ic              | Nagpore                             | 28 Cc                                      |
| Mesurata                             | 14 Dc   | Moldavia, <i>prin</i>                               | 8 Eb. 14 Eb.                              | Morpeth                           | 22 Ea                                      | Nain                                | 31 Fb                                      |
| Metariae Aestuarium (The Wash)       | 1 Gd  | 20 Ec. 24 Eb. 27 Gc. 29 Cd                          | 14 Eb.                                    | Mortemer                          | 6 Db                                       | Nairn                               | 5 Eb. 7 Ca. 12 Ca.<br>15 Eb. 25 Eb         |
| Meteleene, Mitylene, or Lesbos       | 14 Ec. 20 Ed  | Moluccas or Spice                                   | 21 Qe                                     | Mortimers Cross                   | 11 Cc                                      | Nairn, <i>co</i>                    | 25 Eb                                      |
| Methvin                              | 7 Ca  | Molvitz   | 24 Da                                     | Mortlach                          | 5 Eb                                       | Najerra                             | 8 Bb                                       |
| Metz                                 | 8 Cb. 9 Bb. 10 Gc.<br>13 Cb. 23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc        | Mona, <i>i</i> (Anglesey)                           | 1 Bc                                      | Mosa, <i>r</i> (Moselle)          | 3 Eb                                       | Namnetes or Condivicnum<br>(Nantes) | 3 Bd                                       |
| Meuse or Maas, <i>r</i>              | 6 Fb.<br>10 Fb. 20 Fb. 23 Cb. 24 Gb.<br>27 Cb. 30 Ac    | Mona, Monoeda, Monarina, Monapia, <i>i</i> (of Man) | 1 Bb                                      | Moscow                            | 8 Fa. 14 Fa.<br>20 Fa. 21 Lb. 24 Fa. 31 Eb | Namnetes, <i>tr</i>                 | 3 Ad                                       |
| Mexico                               | 21 Dc. 31 Dc. 31 Dd                                     | Monaco  | 23 Cb. 30 Bd                              | Mosella, <i>r</i> (Moselle)       | 3 Fc                                       | Namur                               | 6 Fa. 19 Cb. 23 Ca.<br>24 Fb. 27 Cb. 30 Ab |
| Mexico, <i>g</i>                     | 21 Ec. 26 Bf.<br>13 Ec                                  | Monaghan, <i>co</i>                                 | 18 Db                                     | Moselle, <i>r</i>                 | 6 Gb. 10 Gc.                               | Nancy                               | 10 Gc. 19 Cc. 27 Cc.<br>30 Bc              |
| Mexico or New Spain                  | 21 Dc   | Moncontour  | 13 Bd                                     | Mostar                            | 14 Db. 24 Db. 27 Cc                        | Nankin or Nanking                   | 28 Hb                                      |
| Mezières                             | 10 Fc   | Mondego, <i>r</i>                                   | 23 Ab                                     | Mostyn                            | 16 Cc                                      | Nantes                              | 6 Cc. 10 Cd. 13 Bb.<br>19 Bc. 23 Bb        |
| Mhow                                 | 28 Bc   | Mondovi   | 23 Bc. 27 Cd                              | Moulins                           | 10 Ed. 30 Ac                               | Nantucket, <i>i</i>                 | 26 Ec                                      |
| Michel, Mont St                      | 10 Bc   | Monmouth  | 7 Cd. 12 De.<br>16 Ce. 22 De. 26 Ec       | Moulmein or Maulmein              | 28 Gd. 31 Pd                               | Nantwich                            | 16 Dc. 22 Dc                               |
| Michael's Mount, St, <i>i</i>        | 7 Bd  | Mons  | 10 Cb. 24 Fb                              | Mount Badon                       | 4 De                                       | Naples, <i>kingd</i>                | 14 Db.                                     |
| Michigan, <i>l</i>                   | 26 Bc   | Mons Grampus (Ardoch?)                              | 25 Db                                     | Mons, <i>b</i>                    | 7 Bd. 16 Af                                | Naples (Napoli)                     | 24 Db. 27 Dd. 30 Cd                        |
| Middleburg                           | 20 Eb   | Montargis   | 10 Ec                                     | Mousehold Heath                   | 12 Hd                                      | Naples (Napoli)                     | 8 Db.<br>9 Cb. 13 Db. 20 Dc. 23 Db.        |
| Middleham                            | 11 Db   | Montauban   | 10 De.                                    | Moy, <i>cas</i>                   | 18 Bb                                      | Naplus or Nabloos                   | 9 Eb                                       |
| Middlesex, <i>co</i>                 | 22 Fe   | Montbrison  | 10 Ec                                     | Mozambique                        | 21 Le                                      | Napoli di Romania or                | Napulia                                    |
| Midhurst                             | 22 Fe   | Mont de Marsan                                      | 10 Cf                                     | Mozambique, <i>chan</i>           | 31 If                                      | Narbo Martius (Narbone)             | 3 Df                                       |
| Mies                                 | 13 Db   | Montebello  | 30 Bd                                     | Much Wenlock                      | 22 Cd                                      | Narbonensis, <i>div</i>             | 3 Df                                       |
| Milan, <i>duchy</i>                  | 23 Bc   | Montenegro  | 30 Dd                                     | Mühlberg                          | 13 Da                                      | Narbonne                            | 9 Bb. 10 Ef.<br>19 Cc                      |
| Milan, Milano, or Mailand            | 8 Cb. 9 Bb. 13 Cb. 19 Cc.<br>23 Bc. 23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc | Montenotte  | 23 Bc. 27 Cd                              | Mühlendorf                        | 8 Db                                       | Nauplia                             | 20 Eb. 29 Cb                               |
| Mile End                             | 7 Ed  | Montrealeau   | 10 Ec                                     | Mühlhausen or Mulhouse            | 13 Cb. 30 Bc                               | Nauplia or Napoli                   | 16 Ed.                                     |
| Milford Haven                        | 11 Ad.  | Monte Video   | 31 Gf                                     | Mukwanpoor                        | 28 Eb                                      | Navarre                             | 24 Ec                                      |
| Millesimo                            | 12 Ae. 16 Ae. 22 Ae                                     | Montferrat  | 9 Bb. 19 Cc                               | Mulhouse or Mühlhausen            | 13 Cb. 30 Bc                               | Navarre or Navarra, <i>kingd</i>    | 18 Ec                                      |
| Milton                               | 23 Bc   | Montgomery  | 7 Cc. 12 Cd.<br>16 Cd. 22 Cd              | Mull, <i>i</i>                    | 7 Aa. 25 Ec                                | Navarre or Navarra, <i>kingd</i>    | 8 Bb. 9 Ab. 13 Bb. 19 Bc                   |
| Minch, The                           | 25 Ca   | Montgomery, <i>cq</i>                               | 22 Cd                                     | Mull of Kintyre or Cantyre        | 25 De                                      | Navarette                           | 8 Bb                                       |
| Mincio, <i>r</i>                     | 23 Cc   | Montlhery   | 10 Dc                                     | <i>c</i> 5 Cd. 7 Ab. 17 Cd. 25 Cd | 5 Cd. 25 Cd                                | Navarino                            | 24 Ec                                      |
| Mindelheim                           | 19 Dc   | Montmedy  | 20 Fc                                     | Mullingar                         | 18 Dc                                      | Naver, <i>l</i>                     | 25 Da                                      |
| Minden                               | 19 Cb. 30 Bb  | Montmirail  | 27 Bc                                     | Münchengrätz                      | 30 Cb                                      | Navigators, <i>is</i>               | 31 Ae                                      |
| Minho, <i>r</i>                      | 23 Bb   | Montpellier   | 10 Ef. 19 Cc                              | Mundlah                           | 28 Ec                                      | Naworth, <i>cas</i>                 | 12 Da                                      |
| Minorca, <i>i</i>                    | 8 Cb. 9 Bb.<br>13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb                      | Montpensier   | 10 Ee                                     | Munich or München                 | 13 Db. 19 Dc. 23 Db.<br>27 Dc. 30 Eb       | Naxos or Naxia, <i>i</i>            | 14 Ec.                                     |
| Minsk                                | 8 Ea. 14 Ea   | Montreal (Hochegala)                                | 26 Eb. 31 Eb                              | Munkacz                           | 14 Eb                                      | Nebarudda, <i>r</i>                 | 28 Ce                                      |
| Miquelon, <i>i</i>                   | 27 Gb   | Montreuil   | 10 Db                                     | Münster                           | 8 Ca. 13 Ca.<br>19Cb. 23 Ca. 27 Cb. 30 Bb  | Neigherry Hills                     | 28 Ce                                      |
| Mirebeau                             | 26 Db   | Montrose  | 5 Fc. 7 Ca. 11 Ca.<br>15 Fc. 17 Fc. 25 Fc | Munster, <i>prov</i>              | 6 Bb. 18 Be                                | Nellore                             | 28 Ce                                      |
| Misr (Cairo)                         | 14 Fc   | Montserrat, <i>i</i>                                | 26 Ef                                     | Murcia                            | 8 Ba. 13 Gb.<br>19 Bd. 23 Bc               | Nemausus (Nismes)                   | 3 Ef                                       |
| Mississippi, <i>r</i>                | 21 Eb. 26 Ae  | Mont St Michel                                      | 10 Bc                                     | Muret                             | 8 Cb. 10 Df                                | Nenagh                              | 6 Bb. 18 Cd                                |
| Missolonghi                          | 24 Ec   | Monza   | 8 Cb                                      | Murviedro                         | 23 Bc                                      | Needles, The                        | 22 Ef                                      |
| Mitau or Mittau                      | 20 Eb   | Moodkee   | 28 Ba                                     | Musselburgh                       | 15 Ed. 25 Ea                               | Neerwinden                          | 20 Fb. 24 Fb                               |
| Mitton                               | 7 Db  | Mooltan   | 28 Ba                                     | Muthil                            | 25 Dc                                      | Negropont or Eubcea, <i>i</i>       | 8 Ec. 20 Ed. 23 Ec                         |
| Mitylene or Lesbos, <i>i</i>         | 14 Ec.<br>20 Ed   | Moors   | 8 Ec. 9 Bc                                | Myrcna or Mericia, <i>kingd</i>   | 4 Dd                                       | Neigherry Hills                     | 28 Ce                                      |
| Mizen, <i>ha</i>                     | 18 Ad   | Moorschedad   | 28 Ec                                     | Mysore, <i>st</i>                 | 28 Ce                                      | Nellore                             | 28 Ce                                      |
| Mobile, <i>b</i>                     | 26 Bc   | Morava, <i>r</i>                                    | 20 Ec                                     | Mytilene or Mitylene, <i>i</i>    | 28 Ce                                      | Nemausus (Nismes)                   | 3 Ef                                       |
| Mocha                                | 21 Md   | Moravia, <i>r</i>                                   | 8 Db. 14 Db.                              | (Lesbos)                          | 24 Ec                                      | Nenagh                              | 6 Bb. 18 Cd                                |
| Modena                               | 13 Db. 19 Cc.<br>23 Db. 23 Cc. 30 Cd                    | 20 Dc. 24 Db. 27 Ec. 30 Dc                          | 25 Eb                                     | Myton Wyk (Kingston-upon-Hull)    | 7 Dc                                       | Nepal or Nepal, <i>st</i>           | 28 Db                                      |
| Modena, <i>duchy</i>                 | 23 Cc. 30 Cd  | Moray, <i>dist</i>                                  | 4 Db. 7 Ba.                               | Naas                              | 18 Ec                                      | Nerbudda, <i>r</i>                  | 28 Bc. 28 Ce                               |
| Modon                                | 8 Ec. 20 Ed   | 15 Db   | 17 Eb.                                    | Nachod                            | 30 Db                                      | Nervii, <i>tr</i>                   | 3 Db                                       |
| Mofat                                | 25 Ed   | Morea   | 8 Ec. 9 Dc. 14 Ec.                        | 8 Nagapatam                       | 28 De                                      | Nesbit Moor                         | 11 Db                                      |
| Mogul Empire                         | 21 Nc   | 20 Ed. 24 Ec  | 25 Eb                                     | 3 Nagasaki                        | 28 Kb                                      | Nesle                               | 10 Ec                                      |
| Moguntiacum or Mogontiacum (Mayence) | 3 Fc  | Morecambe, <i>b</i>                                 | 16 Cc. 22 Cc                              | Nagasaki or Nangasaki             | 28 Kb                                      | Ness, <i>l</i>                      | 25 Db                                      |
| Mohacs or Mohacz                     | 14 Db.<br>20 Dc   | (Morecambe, <i>b</i> )                              | 1 Cc                                      |                                   |  | Netherlands or Holland              | 13 Ca. 23 Ca. 24 Fa. 30 Ab                 |
| Mohilev or Moghilev                  | 29 Cc   | Morgarten   | 8 Cb                                      |                                   |  | Netherlands or United Provinces     | 13 Ca. 23 Ca. 24 Fa. 30 Ab                 |
| Moidart                              | 17 Cc. 25 Cc  | Morini, <i>tr</i>                                   | 3 Cb                                      |                                   |  | Neuburg                             | 19 Cb                                      |
| Moira                                | 7 Ea  | Moriston, Glen                                      | 25 Db                                     |                                   |  |                                     | 19 Dc                                      |

|   |                                     |   |  |                                   |
|---|-------------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------------|
| Neuchwang                                 | 28 Ia                               | Nice (Nizza) 8 Cb. 8 Eb.<br>9 Bb.13 Cb.19 Cc.23 Cb. | Novaia Zemlia, <i>i</i> (Nova<br>Zembla) 31 Ma         | Olmütz 20 Dc.24Db.27Ec.           |
| Neumarkt                                  | 27 Eb                               |   | Novantæ, <i>tr</i> 1 Ba. 2 Dd                          | 30 Dc                             |
| Neusatz                                   | 30 Dc                               | 27 Cd. 30 Bd  | Novantum, <i>from</i> (Mull<br>of Galloway) 1 Ac. 2 Ce | 11 Dc                             |
| Neustria, <i>reg</i>                      | 6 Cc                                | Nicobar, <i>is</i> 28 Ff. 31 Od                     | Novara 23 Bc. 30 Bc                                    | 20 Fa                             |
| Neva, <i>r</i>                            | 20 Fb                               | Nicopoli or Nicopolis 9 Db.<br>14 Eb. 20 Ec. 24 Eb. | Nova Scotia, <i>per</i> 26 Fb.                         | 29 Ce                             |
| Never 6 Ec. 10 Ed. 19 Cc.<br>27 Bc. 30 Ac |                                     | 29 Be   | 26 Fc. 31 Fb   | 18 Db                             |
| Nevilles Cross                            | 7 Cb                                | Nicosia (Lefkosa) 14 Fc                             | Novgorod 8 Ea. 20 Eb                                   | Omer, St 6 Da.10 Eb.24 Ea         |
| Nevis, Ben, <i>m</i>                      | 25 Cc                               | Niddry, <i>cas</i> 15 Ed                            | Novgorod, Nijni 20 Ga                                  | 26 Dc                             |
| Nevis, <i>i</i>                           | 26 Ef                               | Niemen, <i>r</i> 20 Eb. 24 Ea.                      | Novi 23 Bc   | Oodeypoor 28 Bc                   |
| Nevis, <i>l</i>                           | 25 Cb                               | 27 Fb. 29 Bc  | Novibazar 24 Eb  | Oporto or Porto 8 Eb.             |
| New Albion                                | 21 Cb                               | Nieuport 20 Eb. 24 Fa                               | Noviodunum (Soissons)                                  | 13 Bb. 19 Bc. 23 Bb               |
| Newark 7 Dc.16 Fc.12 Fc.                  | 22 Fc                               | Niger, <i>r</i> 31 Kd                               | 3 Dc   | Oppeln 14 Da.20 Db.24 Da.         |
| Newark, <i>cas</i>                        | 17 Ed                               | Nijni Novgorod 20 Ga                                | 27 Eb. 30 Db   | Oppenheim 19 Cc                   |
| Newborough                                | 7 Dc                                | Nikolaevsk 31 Qb                                    | Noviomagus or Naemagus                                 | Opstol 19 Da                      |
| New Britain, <i>i</i>                     | 21 Re                               | Nikolaiev 29 Dd                                     | (Holloway Hill) 1 Fe                                   | Oran 13 Bc. 19 Bd. 23 Bc          |
| New Brunswick                             | 26 Fb                               | Nile, <i>r</i> 9 Ec. 21 Ld. 24 Ec.                  | Noyon 10 Ec. 13 Cb                                     | Orange 10 Fe.13 Cb.19 Cc          |
| Newburn                                   | 16 Db                               | 31 Ld   | Nuagh, na, <i>l</i> 25 Cc                              | Orange, <i>r</i> 31 Kf            |
| Newbury                                   | 16 Ee. 22 Ee                        | Nimeguen 19 Cb. 24 Fa.                              | Nubia 31 Ld  | Orcades Iæ (Orkney), <i>is</i>    |
| New Caledonia, <i>i</i>                   | 31 Sf                               | 27 Cb   | Nürnberg or Nuremberg                                  | 2 Ea                              |
| Newcastle-upon-Tyne                       | 7 Db. 11 Db. 12 Ea.<br>16 Da. 22 Da | Nîmes or Nismes 10 Ef.<br>13 Cb.19 Cc.23 Cb.27 Bd   | 8 Db. 13 Db. 19 Dc.                                    | Orcas or Tarvedrum, <i>from</i>   |
| Newcastle-under-Lyne                      |                                     | Niphon, <i>i</i> 21 Rb. 31 Rc                       | 23 Db. 27 Dc. 30 Cc                                    | (Dunnet <i>hd</i> ) 2 Ea          |
| New England, <i>st</i>                    | 26 Ec                               | Nissa 8 Eb. 9 Db. 14 Eb.                            | O  | Ord of Caithness, <i>c</i> 25 Ea  |
| New Forest                                | 7 Dd. 12 Ef.<br>16 Ef. 22 Ef.       | 20 Ec. 24 Eb  | Oakhamb 12 Fd.16 Fd.22 Fd                              | Ordovices, <i>tr</i> 1 Ce         |
| Newfoundland, <i>i</i>                    | 21 Gb.<br>26 Da. 31 Gb              | Nith, <i>r</i> 7 Cb. 25 Ed                          | Oban 17 Cc. 25 Cc                                      | Orford 22 Hd                      |
| New France or Canada                      | 21 Fb                               | Nithsdale, <i>dist</i> 15 Ed                        | Obdorsk 31 Na  | Orinoco, <i>r</i> 21 Gd           |
| New Guinea or Papua, <i>i</i>             | 21 Qd. 31 Se                        | Nivelle 23 Bb                                       | Ocristanio 31 Na                                       | Orissa, <i>dist</i> 28 Ec         |
| New Hampshire, <i>st</i>                  | 26 Ec                               | Nivelle, <i>r</i> 23 Bb                             | Oebi, <i>r</i> 31 Na                                   | Orkney 15 Ea.15 Ea.25 Ea          |
| New Haven                                 | 26 Ec                               | Nivernais, <i>prov</i> 10 Eb.                       | Ocana 23 Bc  | Orleans 8 Cb. 9 Bb. 10 Ed.        |
| New Hebrides, <i>i</i>                    | 21 Se                               | Nizam's Dominions 28 Cd                             | Oceanus Atlanticus (At-                                | 13 Cb.19 Cc.23 Cb.27 Bc.          |
| New Holland or Australia                  | 21 Qf                               | Noguia or Perekop, <i>dist</i>                      | lantic Ocean) 3 Ad                                     | 30 Ac                             |
| New Jersey                                | 26 Ed                               | 8 Fb  | Oceanus Britannicus                                    | Orleans, <i>i</i> 26 Eb           |
| New London                                | 26 Ec                               | Nootka Sound 21 Cb                                  | (English Channel) 1 Bf.                                | Oceanus, <i>prov</i> 10 Dc        |
| New Malton                                | 22 Eb                               | Nordköping 20 Db                                    | Odborsk 3 Ab   | Ormuz or Hormuz, <i>i</i> 21 Mc   |
| Newmarket                                 | 16 Gd                               | Nördlingen 19 Dc                                    | Ockley, Ocle or Akeley                                 | Oronsay, <i>i</i> 7 Aa            |
| New Mexico                                | 21 Dc                               | Nore, <i>r</i> 18 Dd                                | 4 Fe   | Orontes, <i>r</i> 9 Eb            |
| New Orleans 26 Be. 31 Ec                  |                                     | Nore, The 16 Ge                                     | Ocellum, <i>from</i> (Spurn                            | Oropesa 23 Bb                     |
| New Orsova                                | 24 Eb                               | Norfolk, <i>co</i> 16 Gd. 26 Da                     | hd) 1 Gc   | Orrhea (near Perth) 2 Ec          |
| New Plymouth                              | 21 Fb                               | Norfolk, <i>i</i> 22 Gd                             | Oocrinum or Damnonium,                                 | Orsova 9 Db. 14 Eb. 20 Ec         |
| Newport 12 Ce. 16 Ef.22 Fc.               | 26 Ec                               | Norham <i>cas</i> 7 Cb. 12 Da                       | <i>from</i> (Lizard <i>hd</i> ) 1 Bg                   | Orsova, New 24 Eb                 |
| New Radnor 16 Cd. 22 Cd                   |                                     | Normandy (Normandie),                               | Octapitarum, <i>from</i> (St                           | Orthes or Orthez 23 Bb            |
| New Romney                                | 16 Ge                               | Prov 6 Cb. 8 Eb. 9 Ab.                              | David's <i>hd</i> ) 1 Ae                               | Orwell 7 Ed                       |
| New Ross                                  | 18 Dd                               | 10 Cc. 19 Bc  | Octodurus (Martigny) 3 Fd                              | Osman, <i>dist</i> 8 Ec           |
| Newry                                     | 18 Eb                               | Normanton 12 Ec                                     | Odense 13 Da. 27 Da                                    | Osman Empire (Turkey)             |
| New Siberia, <i>is</i>                    | 31 Ra                               | North Allerton 7 Db.                                | Oder, <i>r</i> 20 Db.24 Da.27 Db.                      | 8 Eb. 14 Eb. 20 Dc                |
| New Spain or Mexico                       | 21 Dc                               | 16 Eb. 22 Eb  | 30 Cb  | Osmanjik 14 Fb                    |
| Newton Abbot                              | 16 Bf                               | Northampton 4 Ed. 7 Dc.                             | Odessa 29 Dd   | Osnaburg or Osnabrück             |
| Newton Stewart                            | 25 De                               | 11 Dc.12 Ed.16 Ed.22 Ed                             | 7 Dd   | 19 Cb. 27 Cb                      |
| Newtown                                   | 22 Cd                               | North Berwick 17 Fc.25 Fc                           | Odiham 7 Dd  | Ossory 7 Eb                       |
| Newtown Butler                            | 18 Db                               | North c 21 Ka. 31 La                                | Oeland, <i>i</i> 14 Da. 20 Db.                         | Ostende 20 Eb.24 Fa.30 Ab         |
| Newtown Stewart                           | 18 Db                               | North e 17 Bd. 18 Ea                                | 24 Da  | Oswego 26 Dc                      |
| Ngan-king                                 | 28 Hc                               | North-East c 31 Pa                                  | Oesel, <i>i</i> 20 Eb                                  | Oswestry 4 Dd. 22 Cd              |
| Ngan-whi, <i>pr</i>                       | 28 Hb                               | North German Confederation 30 Bb                    | Oefen or Buda 8 Db. 9 Cb.                              | Otadeni, <i>tr</i> 1 Da. 2 Fd     |
| Niagara, <i>ft</i>                        | 26 Dc                               | North Scarle 16 Fc                                  | 14 Db. 20 Dc. 24 Db.                                   | Otranto 8 Db. 9 Cb.14 Db.         |
| Nibley Green                              | 11 Cd                               | North Sea or German Ocean 13 Ca.16 Fb.19 Cb.        | 27 Ec. 30 Dc   | 24 Db                             |
| Nicæa or Nice (Isnik)                     | 8 Eb. 9 Db                          | 22 Gb. 23 Ca. 27 Bb                                 | Offa's Dyke 4 Cd                                       | Otterburn 7 Cb                    |
|   |                                     | Northumberland, <i>co</i> 22 Da                     | Ohio, <i>r</i> 26 Bd                                   | Ottoman Empire or Turkey          |
|   |                                     | Northumbria, <i>kingd</i> 4 Da.                     | Oise, <i>r</i> 30 Ac                                   | 24 Eb. 27 Ed                      |
|   |                                     | 5 Fd  | Okhotsk 31 Qb  | Oude, <i>prov</i> 28 Db           |
|   |                                     | North-West Provinces                                | Sea of 31 Rb   | Oudenarde or Audenarde            |
|   |                                     | 28 Ca   | Oldenburg, <i>st</i> 23 Ca. 27 Cb.                     | 20 Fb. 24 Fb                      |
|   |                                     | Norway 31 Ka  | 30 Bb  | Ourique 8 Bc                      |
|   |                                     | Norwich 4 Hd.7Cc.12 Gd.                             | Oldham 22 Dc   | Ouse, <i>r</i> 4 Gd. 7 Db. 11 Dc. |
|   |                                     | 16 Gd. 22 Gd  | Old Providence, <i>i</i> 26 Df                         | 12 Eb. 12 Gd. 16 Ec.              |
|   |                                     | Nottingham 4 Ed. 7 Dc.                              | Old Sarum 16 Ee. 22 Ee                                 | 16 Gd. 22 Ec. 22 Gd               |
|   |                                     | 11 Dc.12 Ed.16 Ec.22 Ed                             | Oléron, <i>i</i> 10 Ce. 23 Bb                          | Oviedo 8 Bb. 13 Bb. 19 Bc.        |
|   |                                     | 8 Eb. 9 Db  | Olicana (Ilkley) 1 Dc                                  | 23 Bb                             |
|   |                                     | Nottingham, <i>co</i> 22 Ed                         | Oliva 20 Db  | Oxford 4 Ee. 7 Dd. 11 Dd.         |
|   |                                     |   | Olivenza or Alivenca 23 Bc                             | 12 Ee. 16 Ee. 22 Ee.              |
|   |                                     |   | Olmedo 8 Bb. 13 Bb                                     | Oxford, <i>co</i> 22 Ee           |

|   |  |   |   |
|---|--|---|---|
| P | Pekin or Peking 21 Pb.<br>28 Ha. 31 Pc<br>Pelew, <i>is</i> 31 Qd<br>Pembroke 7 Bd. 11 Bd.<br>12 Be. 16 Be. 22 Be<br>Pembroke, <i>co</i> 22 Be<br>Pen 4 De<br>Penang, Pinang, or Prince<br>of Wales <i>i</i> 31 Od<br>Peninsula, The (Spain<br>and Portugal) 23 Bb<br>Pennaur or Pennar, <sup>r</sup> 28 Db<br>Pennocrucium (Penk-<br>ridge) 1 Dd<br>Pennsylvania, <i>st</i> 26 Dc<br>Penrith 22 Ch<br>Penryn 22 Af<br>Pensacola 26 Be<br>Penhurst 16 Ge<br>Pentland Firth 25 Ea<br>Pentland, <i>hs</i> 17 Ed. 25 Ed<br>Penzance 12 Af. 22 Af<br>Perekop 14 Fb. 29 Dd<br>Perekop or Nogaija, <i>dist</i><br>8 Fb<br>Perigord 10 De<br>Périgueux 10 De. 13 Cb<br>Perim, <i>i</i> 31 Ld<br>Peronne 6 Eb. 10 Eb.<br>20 Ec<br>Perpignan 10 Ef. 13 Cb.<br>19 Cc. 27 Bd<br>Persia 21 Mc. 31 Mc<br>Persian <i>g</i> 21 Mc. 31 Mc<br>Perth 7 Ca. 11 Ca. 15 Ec.<br>17 Ec. 25 Ec. 31 Ec<br>Perth, <i>co</i> 25 Dc<br>Peru 21 Fe. 31 Fe<br>Perugia 13 Db. 30 Cd<br>Parma 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb.<br>23 Cc. 27 Cd. 30 Bd<br>Parma, <i>duchy</i> 23 Cc<br>Paros, <i>i</i> 20 Ed.<br>Parret, <i>r</i> 4 De<br>Parry, <i>is</i> 31 Da<br>Pas de Calais ( <i>str</i> of<br>Dover) 10 Db<br>Passaro, <i>c</i> 24 Dc<br>Passarowitz 24 Eb<br>Passau 9 Cb. 13 Db. 19 Dc.<br>27 Dc<br>Patagonia 31 Fg<br>Patara 9 Dc<br>Patay 10 Dc<br>Patna 28 Eb<br>Patras 8 Ec. 14 Ec. 20 Ec.<br>24 Ec<br>Pau 10 Cf. 13 Bb. 19 Bc<br>Paul de Loando, St 31 Ke<br>Pavia 8 Cb. 13 Cb. 23 Bc.<br>27 Cb<br>Pe-chi-li, <i>g</i> 28 Ia<br>Peebles 7 Cb. 11 Cb. 15 Ed.<br>17 Ed. 25 Ed<br>Peebles, <i>co</i> 25 Ed<br>Peel 22 Bb<br>Peel, <i>cas</i> 11 Cb<br>Pegu 28 Gd<br>Pegu, <i>dist</i> 28 Gd<br>Pei-ho, <i>r</i> 28 Ia<br>Peipus, <i>l</i> 20 Eb. 29 Cb | Pictavi, or Limonum<br>(Poitiers) 3 Cd<br>Pictones, <i>tr</i> 3 Bd<br>Picts and Scots, <i>tr</i> 2 Cc<br>Picts Wall (Vallum Ha-<br>driani) 1 Da<br>Piedmont 23 Bc. 30 Bd<br>Pierre, St, <i>i</i> 26 Db<br>Pignerol or Pinerolo 19 Cc<br>Pilnitz 27 Db<br>Pilsen 30 Cc<br>Pinkie 15 Ed<br>Pinsk 14 Ea. 24 Ea. 27 Gb.<br>29 Cc<br>Pinsk marshes 29 Cc<br>Piombino 19 Cc. 27 Cd<br>Pisa 8 Db. 9 Eb. 19 Bc.<br>20 Eb. 29 Dc<br>Pitcairn, <i>i</i> 31 Cf<br>Pittenweem 17 Fc. 25 Fc<br>Placentia or Piacenza 9 Bb.<br>13 Bb<br>Plassy 28 Ec<br>Plata (Argentine Confe-<br>deration) 31 Ff<br>Plata, Rio de la, <i>r</i> 21 Gf.<br>31 Gf<br>Plattsburg 26 Dc<br>Pleshey 7 Ed<br>Plock 8 Da. 14 Da<br>Plymouth 7 Ba. 12 Bf.<br>16 Bf. 22 Bf<br>Po, <i>r</i> 13 Db. 19 Dc. 23 Db.<br>27 Dd. 30 Cd<br>Podol 30 Cb<br>Point de Galle 28 Cf<br>Poissy 10 Dc<br>Poitiers 6 Cc. 8 Bb. 9 Bb.<br>10 Cd. 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 27 Bc<br>Poitou, <i>prov</i> 9 Ab. 10 Cd<br>Pola 8 Db. 30 Cd<br>Poland, <i>kingd</i> 8 Da. 9 Ca.<br>14 Da. 20 Db. 24 Da. 29 Bc<br>Polotile 28 Ce<br>Polotsk 8 Ea<br>Poltava or Pultava 29 Dd.<br>31 Lb<br>Polynesia <i>is</i> 31 Ae<br>Pombal 23 Bc<br>Pomerania, <i>prov</i> 8 Da.<br>13 Da. 19 Db. 23 Da. 27 Db<br>Pomona or Mainland, <i>i</i><br>Pontefract (Pomfret) 7 Dc.<br>Pontianck (Pomfret) 7 Dc.<br>Phasis 8 Fb<br>Philadelphia 8 Ec. 9 Dc.<br>26 Dc<br>Philippeville 20 Fc<br>Philippine, <i>is</i> 21 Qd. 31 Qd<br>Philippopolis 8 Eb. 9 Db.<br>14 Eb. 20 Ec. 24 Eb. 29 Bc<br>Philippinesburg 19 Cc. 23 Cb<br>Philliphaugh 17 Ed<br>Philomelium 9 Ec<br>Phrygia, <i>dist</i> 9 Ec<br>Piacenza or Placentia 9 Bb.<br>23 Ec. 30 Bd<br>Picardie (Picardy), <i>prov</i><br>10 Ec. 20 Eb<br>Picquigny 10 Dc | Portarlington 18 Dc<br>Port au Prince (Port Re-<br>publicain) 26 Ee<br>Port Elizabeth 31 Lf<br>Portland 26 Ec<br>Portland Bill, <i>c</i> 22 Di<br>Portland Isle 12 Df. 16 Df<br>Port Natal 31 Lf<br>Porto Bello 31 Ed<br>Porto Novo 28 De<br>Porto or Oporto 8 Bb<br>Porto Rico (Puerto Rico),<br><i>i</i> 26 Ec<br>Port Patrick 25 Ce<br>Portsmouth 7 Dd. 12 Ef.<br>16 Ef. 22 Ef<br>Portsoy 25 Fb<br>Portugal, <i>kingd</i> 8 Bc<br>Portus Magnus (Ports-<br>mouth <i>harb</i> ) 1 Ff<br>Posen 8 Da. 9 Ca. 14 Da.<br>20 Db. 24 Da. 27 Eb. 30 Db<br>Potomac, <i>r</i> 26 Dd<br>Potosi 21 Ff<br>Potsdam 27 Db. 30 Cb<br>Powick Bridge 16 Dd<br>Powyis, <i>dist</i> 4 Cd<br>Praetorium (Filey? or Pat-<br>rington?) 1 Gc<br>Praga 14 Ea. 20 Eb.<br>24 Ea. 27 Fb. 30 Eb<br>Prague (Prag) 8 Da. 9 Ca.<br>14 Db. 20 Dc. 24 Db.<br>27 Db. 30 Cb<br>Pressburg 9 Ch. 14 Db.<br>20 Dc. 24 Db. 27 Ec. 30 Dc<br>Preston 16 Cc. 22 Cc<br>Prestonpans 25 Fd<br>Primolano 23 Cc<br>Prince Albert Land 31 Da<br>Prince Edward, <i>i</i> 26 Gb<br>Prince of Wales, <i>c</i> 31 Aa<br>Prince of Wales (Penang),<br><i>i</i> 28 Ie<br>Prince Patrick, <i>i</i> 31 Ca<br>Princeton 26 Dc<br>Prippet, <i>r</i> 27 Gb. 29 Cc<br>Prisrend 20 Dc. 24 Eb<br>Pristina 8 Eb. 14 Eb<br>Privas 19 Cc<br>Prome or Pri 28 Gd<br>Provence, <i>prov</i> 9 Bb. 10 Ff.<br>Providence, old, <i>i</i> 26 Df<br>Prussia, <i>kingd</i> 23 Ca.<br>27 Db. 30 Bb<br>Prussia, <i>duchy</i> 14 Da. 20 Cd<br>Pruth, <i>r</i> 20 Ec. 27 Gc. 29 Cd<br>Pskov 20 Eb. 29 Cb<br>Pteroton (Burghhead?) 2 Eb<br>Ptolemai or Acre 8 Fc.<br>Pucklechurch 9 Eb<br>Puerto Rico, <i>i</i> 21 Fc. 26 Ec<br>Pultava or Poltava 29 Dd.<br>31 Lb<br>Pultusk or Pultowsk<br>20 Eb. 24 Da. 27 Fb<br>Punjab, <i>prov</i> 28 Ba<br>Punniar 28 Cb |
|---|--|---|---|

Purbeck, *i* 16 Df. 22 Df  
Putney 12 Fe  
Puy, le 8 Ch. 9 Bb. 10 Fe  
Pyramids, The 24 Ec  
Pyrenæi Montes (Pyrenees), *mts* 3 Bf  
Pyrenées, *mts* 10 Cf. 13 Bb.  
19 Bc. 23 Bb. 27 Bd

## Q

Quang-tung, *prov* 28 Gc  
Quatre Bras 24 Fb  
Quebec 21 Bf. 26 Eb. 31 Eb  
Queen Charlotte is 31 Bb  
Queen's County, *co* 18 Dc  
Queensferry 17 Ec. 25 Ec  
Queenstown 18 Ce  
Quentin, St 10 Ec. 13 Cb.  
20 Ec  
Quercy, *dist* 10 De  
Quesnoy 20 Fc. 24 Fb  
Quimper 6 Ab. 10 Bc. 19 Bc  
Quito 21 Ee. 31 Fe

## R

Raab 14 Db. 20 Dc. 24 Db  
Raasay, *i* 25 Cb  
Radcot Bridge 7 Dd  
Radnor 7 Cc. 12 Cd  
Radnor, *co* 22 Cd  
Radom 27 Fb  
Ragae or Ratae (Leicester) 1 Ed  
Ragusa 8 Db. 9 Cb. 14 Db.  
20 Dc. 27 Ed  
Rainham 22 Gd  
Rajputana, *st* 28 Bb  
Rama 9 Cb  
Ramillies 20 Fb  
Ramia or Ramleh 9 Eb  
Rammuggur 28 Ba  
Rampoor 28 Cb  
Ramsey 22 Bb  
Ramsey Mere, *i* 4 Fd  
Ramsgate 22 He  
Rangoon 28 Gd. 31 Od  
Rannoch, *i* 25 Dc  
Rastadt 27 Cc  
Ratae or Ragae (Leicester) 1 Ed

Rathlin or Rachlin, *i* 7 Ab.  
18 Ea  
Rathmines 18 Ec  
Ratisbon or Regensburg  
8Db. 9Cb. 13Db. 19Dc.  
23 Db. 27 Dc. 30 Cc  
Rotomagus or Rotomagus  
(Rouen) 3 Cc  
Ravee, *r* 28 Ba  
Ravenna 8 Db. 9 Ch. 13 Db.  
23 Cc. 27 Dd  
Ravenspur 7 Ec  
Ré, *i* 10 Bd. 19 Bc  
Reading 4 Ec. 7 Dd. 11 Dd.  
12 Ee. 16 Ec. 22 Ee  
Red Sea 21 Lc. 24 Fc. 31 Lc  
Redesdale 11 Cb

Ree, *l* 18 Dc  
Reged, *dist* 5 Ed  
Regensburg or Ratisbon  
8 Db. 27 Dc. 30 Cc  
Reggio 8 Dc. 14 Dc. 30 Dc  
Regni, *tr* 1 Fe  
Regnum (Chichester) 1 Ff  
Regulbium (Reculver)  
He  
Reigate or Ryegate 16 Fe.  
22 Fe.  
Reims or Rheims 6 Fb  
10 Fc. 13 Ch. 30 Ac  
Remi, *tr* 3 Ec  
Renfrew 7 Bb. 15 Dd. 25 Dd  
Renfrew, *co* 25 Dd  
Rennes 9 Ab. 10 Cc. 13 Bb.  
19 Bc. 23 Bb  
Repton 4 Ed  
Kerigonium (Stranraer)  
1 Bb. 2 De  
Retford 22 Fc  
Rethel or Rethel 19 Cc  
Revel or Reval 20 Eb.  
29 Bb  
Rewah, *st* 28 Ec  
Rhems or Reims 6 Fb.  
10 Fc. 13 Ch. 30 Ac  
Rheinfeld 19 Cc  
Rhenus, *r* (Rhine) 3 Fb  
Rethel or Rethel 19 Cc  
Rhigodunum, Coccium or  
Bremenum (Ribchester)  
1 Dc  
Rhine (Rhein), *r* 6 Gb.  
8 Ca. 9 Ba. 10 Hc. 13 Ca.  
19 Ch. 23 Ch. 27 Ch. 30 Bc  
Rhodanus, *r* (Rhone) 3 Ee  
Rhode Island, *st* 26 Ec  
Rhodes, *r* 8 Ec. 9 Dc. 14 Ec.  
20 Ed. 24 Ec  
Rhône, *r* 8 Ch. 9 Bb. 10 Fe.  
13 Ch. 19 Cc. 23 Ch.  
27 Bd. 30 Ad  
Rhuddlan 4 Cc  
Rhutupiæ or Rutupiæ  
(Richborough) 1 He  
Riazan 8 Fa. 14 Fa  
Ribble, *r* 11 Cc. 16 Cc. 22 Cc  
Ribe or Ripen 23 Ca  
Richelieu 19 Bc  
Richmond 7 Ch. 7 Dd. 11 Dc.  
12 Eb. 12 Fe. 16 Fe. 22 Eb.  
22 Fe  
Ried 27 Dc  
Riesen Gebirge, *mts* 30 Cb  
Riga 14 Ea. 20 Eb. 24 Ea.  
29 Bb  
Riga, *g* 20 Eb. 29 Bb  
Rimini 30 Cd  
Rio de Janeiro 21 Gf. 31 Gf  
Rio de la Plata, *r* 21 Gf. 31 Gf  
Ripon 7 Db. 16 Eb. 22 Eb  
Rivoli 23 Cc. 27 Dc. 30 Cc  
Robinhood, *b* 22 Fb  
Rochdale 22 Dc  
Rochedale 19 Bc. 23 Bb  
Rocheſtort 19 Bc. 23 Bb  
Rochelle, la, 10 Cd. 13 Bb.  
19 Bc.  
Rochester 7 Ed. 11 Ed.  
12 Ge. 16 Ge. 22 Ge

Rocroi or Rocroy 19 Cc  
20 Fc  
Rodez 10 Ee  
Rodriguez, *i* 31 Ne  
Roermond or Ruremonde  
20 Fb. 24 Gb  
Rohan 10 Bc  
Rohilcund, *dist* 28 Ch  
Rolina 23 Bc  
Romagna *prov* 30 Cd  
Roman Germanic Empire  
8 Db. 9 Bb  
Rome 8 Db. 9 Ch. 13 Db.  
19 Dc. 23 Db. 27 Dd. 30 Cd  
Romney 7 Ed. 11 Ed.  
12 Gf. 16 Ge. 22 Ge  
Romsey 7 Dd  
Roncesvalles (Roncevaux)  
23 Bc  
Rosa, *mt* 23 Bc  
Rosas 19 Cc. 23 Ch. 27 Bd  
Rosbecq 10 Eb  
Roscommon 6 Bb. 18 Cc  
Roscommon, *co* 18 Dd  
Roscrea 14 Ec. 24 Ec  
Röskilde 8 Ca. 19 Db  
Roslin 7 Ch  
Ross 7 Cd  
Ross, *co* 25 Ch  
Ross, New 18 Ed  
Rossbach 23 Da  
Rostock 13 Da  
Rothbury 22 Da  
Rother, *r* 4 Ge  
Rothesay 11 Bb. 15 Cd.  
25 Cd  
Rotomagus or Rotomagus  
(Rouen) 3 Cc  
Rotterdam 20 Fb. 23 Ca.  
24 Fa. 27 Bb  
Rouen 6 Db. 8 Ch. 9 Bb.  
10 Dc. 13 Ch. 19 Cc. 23 Ch.  
27 Bd.  
Roum or Iconium, *kingd*  
9 Ec  
Roundaway *h* 16 Ee  
Rousillon, *dist* 10 Et. 19 Cc  
Rouverai 10 Ec  
Roverido 23 Cc  
Rowton House 16 Dc  
Roxburgh 7 Ch. 11 Ch. 15 Fd  
Royal Domain 6 Eb. 9 Bb  
Royan 10 Ce  
Rugby 12 Ed. 22 Ed  
Riesen Gebirge, *mts* 30 Cb  
Riga 14 Ea. 20 Eb. 24 Ea.  
29 Bb  
Riga, *g* 20 Eb. 29 Bb  
Rimini 30 Cd  
Rio de Janeiro 21 Gf. 31 Gf  
Rio de la Plata, *r* 21 Gf. 31 Gf  
Ripon 7 Db. 16 Eb. 22 Eb  
Rivoli 23 Cc. 27 Dc. 30 Cc  
Robinhood, *b* 22 Fb  
Rochdale 22 Dc  
Rochedale 19 Bc. 23 Bb  
Rocheſtort 19 Bc. 23 Bb  
Rochelle, la, 10 Cd. 13 Bb.  
19 Bc.  
Rochester 7 Ed. 11 Ed.  
12 Ge. 16 Ge. 22 Ge

Ruthven, *cas* 17 Ec  
Rutland, *co* 22 Fd  
Rutupiæ or Rhutupiæ  
(Richborough) 1 He  
Ryan, *l* 25 Cd  
Ryde 22 Ef  
Rye 7 Ed. 12 Gf. 16 Gf. 22 Gf  
Rye House 16 Ge  
Rypeoor 28 Dc  
Rykned Street 1 Ed  
Ryswick 19 Cb

## S

Sable, *c* 26 Cf. 26 Fc  
Sabrina AEstuarium (Bris-  
tol chan) 1 Be  
Sabrina, *r* (Severn) 1 Dd  
Sadown 30 Cb  
Saffron Walden 16 Gd.  
22 Gd  
Saguenay, *r* 26 Eb  
Saintes 10 Ce  
Saintonge, *prov* 10 Ce  
Salamanca 8 Bb. 19 Bc.  
23 Bb  
Saldanha, *b* 31 Kf  
Salee or Sla 19 Bd  
Salem 26 Ec  
Salennæ (Chesterfield) 1 Fd  
Salerno 24 Db. 30 Dd  
Salisbury 7 Cd. 11 Cd.  
12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Dd  
Salomon, *is* 21 Re. 31 Re  
Salonica or Saloniki 14 Eb.  
20 Ec. 24 Eb  
Salop or Shropshire 22 Dd  
Salsette, *i* 28 Bd  
Saltash 16 Bf  
Saltwood 7 Ed  
Saluzzo (Saluces) 13 Cb.  
19 Cc  
Salvador, San 21 He  
Salyes, *tr* 3 Ef  
Salzburg 9 Ch. 13 Db.  
19 Dc. 27 Dc. 30 Cc  
Samarkand 21 Nc  
Sambre, *r* 6 Ea. 20 Fc. 24 Fb  
Samosata 9 Ec  
Samson or Samsoun 14 Fb.  
24 Fb  
Sandomir 8 Ea. 9 Da. 14 Ea  
Sandown 12 Ef  
Sandwich 4 He. 7 Ed.  
11 Ed. 12 He. 16 He. 22 He  
Sandwich, *is* 31 Ad  
Sandy Hook 26 Ec  
San Francisco 31 Ec  
San Ildefonso 23 Bb  
San Lucas 13 Bc. 21 Ic  
San Marino, *rep* 23 Db.  
27 Dc  
San Roque, *c* 31 He  
San Salvador, *i* 21 Fc  
San Sebastian 23 Bb  
San Lucas 13 Bc. 21 Ic  
San Marino, *rep* 23 Db.  
27 Dc  
San Roque, *c* 31 He  
San Salvador, *i* 21 Fc  
San Sebastian 23 Bb  
Sanquhar 7 Bb. 17 Dd  
Santa Cruz (Brazil) 21 Gf  
Santa Maura or Leucadia,  
*i* 20 Dd. 24 Dc  
Santander 23 Bb

|   |   |  |   |                     |                                     |                    |
|---|---|--|---|---------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Santarem  | 8 Ac. 23 Bc   | Seeland or Zealand, <i>i</i> 30 Ca                     | Shields, N.                               | 22 Ea               | Smyrna                              | 8 Ec. 9 Dc. 14 Ec. |
| Santiago  | 8 Bb. 13 Bb.<br>26 De                                 | Segelocum or Agelocum<br>(Littleborough) 1 Ec          | Shields, S.                               | 22 Eb               | Snizort,                            | 1 20 Ed. 24 Ec     |
| Santona   | 23 Bb   | Segontiaci, <i>tr</i> 1 Ef                             | Shin, <i>l</i> 17 Da.                     | 25 Da               | Snowdon, <i>mt</i>                  | 25 Bb 7 Bc. 16 Cc. |
| Santones, <i>tr</i>                               | 3 Bd  | Segontium (Caernarvon)                                 | Shinking, <i>prov</i>                     | 28 Ia               | Sobraon                             | 22 Bc              |
| Sâone, <i>r</i> 23 Ch.                            | 27 Bc. 30 Ac  | 1 Bc   | Sholapoor                                 | 28 Bd               | Society, <i>is</i>                  | 28 Ba              |
| Saragossa or Zaragoza                             | 8 Bb. 9 Ab. 13 Bb.<br>19 Bc. 23 Bb                    | 27 Ac. 30 Ac   | Shoreham                                  | 7 Dd. 16 Ff         | Socotra, <i>i</i>                   | 31 Be              |
| Saratoga  | 26 Dc   | Selby  | 7 Dc. 16 Ec                               | 16 Dd. 22 Dd        | Sofala                              | 21 Md              |
| Sarcinia, <i>i</i>                                | 8 Cc. 9 Cb.<br>13 Cb. 19 Cd. 23 Db.<br>27 Cd. 30 Bd   | Selefke (Seleucia) 9 Ec.                               | Shropshire or Salop                       | 22 Dd               | Sohr                                | 21 Lf              |
| Sardinia, <i>kingd</i>                            | 23 Rc.  | 14 Fc  | Shumla                                    | 24 Eb. 29 Ce        | Soissons                            | 24 Da              |
| Sark  | 25 Cb. 30 Bc  | Selgovæ, <i>tr</i> 1 Ba. 2 De                          | Siam                                      | 28 Ge               | Sole, <i>b</i>                      | 23 Eb. 30 Ac       |
| Sark or Sercq, <i>i</i>                           | 11 Cb. 15 Ed  | 7 Cb. 15 Fd  | Siam, <i>g</i>                            | 28 He               | Solferino                           | 16 Hd              |
| Sarnia, <i>i</i> (Guernsey)                       | 3 Ac  | Selsea Bill, c 16 Ff. 22 Ff                            | Siberia                                   | 31 Oa               | Solomon or Salomon, <i>is</i>       | 30 Bc              |
| Sarum, Old  | 16 Ee   | Selesa or Selsey, <i>pen</i> 4 Ff                      | Siberia, New, <i>is</i>                   | 31 Ra               | Solway Firth                        | 31 Re              |
| Sassari   | 30 Bd   | Selwood Forest   | Sicily, <i>i</i> 8 Dc. 9 Cc. 14 Dc.       | 14 Dc.              | 12 Bb. 22 Cb.                       |                    |
| Satalia or Attalia                                | 20 Fa   | Semendria  | Sicilies, The Two, <i>kingd</i>           | 20 Dd. 24 Dc. 30 Ce | Selway Moss                         | 22 Cb. 15 Ed       |
| Satara  | 24 Fc   | Seminole, <i>tr</i>                                    | Sicilie, <i>is</i>                        | 9 Ec.               | Somerset, <i>co</i>                 | 22 Ce              |
| Sauvage   | 28 Bd   | Semlin   | Sidon (Saida) 8 Fc. 9 Gc.                 | 9 Ec.               | Somme, <i>r</i>                     | 10 Db. 13 Cb       |
| Sauvageburn                                       | 15 Dc   | Sempach  | Sidon (Saida) 8 Fc. 9 Gc.                 | 9 Ec.               | Sonnaut or Puttan Sonnauth          | 31 Re              |
| Saugor  | 28 Cc   | Seneffe  | Siebenburgen or Transylvania, <i>prov</i> | 14 Eb.              | Sophia                              | 28 Ac              |
| Saumur  | 10 Cd   | Senegal, <i>r</i>                                      | 14 Eb.                                    | 20 Eb. 27 Fc        | 14 Eb. 20 Ec. 24 Eb.                |                    |
| Savannah  | 26 Ce   | Senlac Hill  | Siena or Sienna                           | 13 Db.              | Sorbiadunum (Old Sarum)             | 1 Ec.              |
| Save, <i>r</i> (Sau) 9 Cb. 24 Dc.<br>27 Ec. 30 Dc | 24 Bd.  | Senlis   | 19 Dc. 23 Db. 27 Dd. 30 Cd                | 27 Da. 30 Ca        |                                     |                    |
| Savona  | 27 Cd   | Senones, <i>tr</i>                                     | Sierra Leone, <i>dist</i>                 | 31 Hd               | South America                       | 21 Fe.             |
| Savoy, <i>duchy</i>                               | 13 Ch. 19 Cc.<br>30 Bc                                | Sens   | Siera Morena, <i>mts</i> 19 Bd            | 29 Cd               | South America                       | 31 Fe              |
| Saxony, <i>circ</i> 8 Da.                         | 13 Da.<br>19 Db                                       | Sequana, <i>r</i> (Seine)                              | Sievershausen                             | 13 Ca               | Southampton                         | 4 Ef. 7 Dd.        |
| Saxony (Sachsen), <i>kingd</i>                    | 23 Da. 27 Db. 30 Cb                                   | Sequani, <i>tr</i>                                     | Sikkim, <i>st</i>                         | 28 Eb               | 12 Ef. 16 Ef. 22 Ef                 |                    |
| Sca Fell, <i>m</i>                                | 22 Cb   | Sereth, <i>r</i> 8 Eb. 27 Gc. 29 Cd                    | Silesia (Schlesien), <i>prov</i>          | 8 Da. 14 Da.        | South Downs                         | 16 Ff              |
| Scaldis, <i>r</i> (Scheldt)                       | 3 Db  | Serinagar or Cashmere                                  | 20 Db.                                    | 20 Db.              | Southern Ocean                      | 21 Hg              |
| Scalloway   | 17 Fa   | Seringapatam   | 24 Da. 27 Eb. 30 Db                       | 14 Eb.              | South Georgia, <i>is</i>            | 31 Hg              |
| Scarborough                                       | 7 Db. 11 Db.<br>12 Fb. 16 Fb. 22 Fb                   | Servia, <i>prov</i> 8 Db. 9 Cb.<br>20 Ec. 24 Eb. 27 Ed | Siliстria                                 | 20 Ec. 20 Eb.       | South Germany                       | 30 Bc              |
| Schedle or Scheldt                                | (Escaut), <i>r</i> 6 Ea. 9 Ba.<br>20 Fb. 24 Fa. 27 Bb | Seteia Æstuarium (Dee)                                 | Silures, <i>tr</i>                        | 24 Eb. 27 Gd.       | South Russia                        | 29 Cd              |
| Schelling or Terschelling,                        | <i>i</i>  | 1 Cc   | Simferopol                                | 29 Dd               | Southsea, <i>cas</i>                | 12 Ef              |
| Schleswig or Slesvig,                             | <i>duchy</i> 8 Ca. 13 Ca. 19 Cb.<br>27 Cb. 30 Bb      | Settle   | Simplon pass                              | 27 Cc               | South Sea (Pacific Ocean)           | 21 Ad              |
| Schmalkalden                                      | 13 Da. 19 Db  | Setubal  | Sinde or Scinde, <i>prov</i>              | 28 Ac               | South Victoria Land                 | 31 Rh              |
| Schönbrunn  | 24 Db. 27 Dc  | Sebastopol   | 8 Da. 14 Da. 20 Db.                       | 28 Ac               | Southwold                           | 16 Hd              |
| Schwarzburg                                       | 8 Da  | Sevenoaks  | Sindia, <i>st</i>                         | 28 Ac               | Spa                                 | 20 Fc              |
| Schwerin  | 23 Da. 27 Db.<br>30 Cb                                | Severn, <i>r</i>                                       | Singapore                                 | 28 If. 31 Pe        | Spain (Espana)                      | 13 Bb.             |
| Scilly, <i>is</i>                                 | 16 Ag. 22 Ag.<br>23 Bb                                | 11 Dd. 7 Cc.   | Sinope                                    | 8 Fb. 9 Eb. 14 Fb.  | 19 Bc. 23 Bb. 27 Bd                 |                    |
| Scinde or Sinde, <i>pr</i>                        | 28 Ac   | 12 Cd. 16 Dd. 22 Dd                                    | Sivere                                    | 20 Fc. 24 Bb. 29 Ee | Spalatro                            | 14 Eb. 20 Dc       |
| Scio or Chio, <i>i</i>                            | 14 Ec.<br>20 Ed. 24 Ec                                | Sevilla or Seville                                     | Sirinagar or Cashmere                     | 20 Ec. 24 Bb. 29 Ee | Spalding                            | 7 Dc               |
| Scone or Scoon                                    | 5 Ec. 7 Ca.<br>25 Ec                                  | 8 Bc. 19 Bd  | Sis                                       | 28 Ba               | Spoleto                             | 30 Cd              |
| Scots Water, The, (Firth of Forth),               | 5 Ad  | Sevrin   | 8 Fc. 14 Fc                               | 28 Ba               | Spanish Netherlands                 | 19 Cb              |
| Scutari or Iskudar                                | 8 Eb.<br>14 Eb. 20 Ec. 24 Eb. 29 Ce                   | 8 Eb   | Sitomagus (Dunwich)                       | 1 Hd                | Spartivento, <i>c</i>               | 30 De              |
| Seaford   | 16 Gf   | Seychelles, <i>is</i> 21 Me. 31 Me.                    | Sivas                                     | 8 Fc. 9 Eb. 14 Fb.  | Spean, <i>r</i>                     | 25 Dc              |
| Sedan   | 30 Ac   | Shan-shi, <i>prov</i>                                  | 14 Fc. 20 Fd                              | 14 Fc. 20 Fd        | Spey, <i>r</i>                      | 7 Ca. 25 Eb        |
| Sedbergh  | 12 Db. 22 Db  | Shan-tung, <i>prov</i>                                 | Skalitz                                   | 30 Db               | Speyer or Spires                    | 13 Cb. 19 Cc       |
| Sedgemoor   | 16 Ce   | 28 Ib.   | Skaw, The, or Skagen, <i>c</i>            | 23 Ca               | Speszzia                            | 30 Bd              |
|   |   | 22 Db  | Sheerness                                 | 23 Ca               | Spice or Molucca, <i>is</i>         | 31 Qd              |
|   |   | 28 Fc  | Sheppure, <i>i</i>                        | 23 Ca               | Spichern                            | 30 Bc              |
|   |   | 26 Bd  | Shawnes, <i>tr</i>                        | 17 Bb. 25 Bb        | Spinax (Speen)                      | 1 Ec.              |
|   |   | 16 Ge. 22 Ge   | Shepherd                                  | 18 Ed               | Spires or Speyer                    | 13 Cb. 19 Cc       |
|   |   | 16 Dc. 22 Ec   | 12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Ec                       | 18 Ed               | Spithead                            | 16 Ef. 22 Ef       |
|   |   | 28 Ha  | 12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Ec                       | 18 Ed               | Spitzbergen, <i>i</i> 21 Ka. 31 La. | 22 Ef              |
|   |   | 28 Ib.   | 12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Ec                       | 18 Ed               | Spoletto                            | 8 Db. 9 Cb. 27 Dd  |
|   |   | 22 Db  | 12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Ec                       | 18 Ed               | Springfield                         | 26 Ec              |
|   |   | 28 Fc.   | 12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Ec                       | 18 Ed               | Spurn, <i>hd</i>                    | 22 Gc              |
|   |   | 26 Bd.   | 12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Ec                       | 18 Ed               | Stadt                               | 30 Bb              |
|   |   | 16 Ge.   | 12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Ec                       | 18 Ed               | Staffa, <i>i</i>                    | 25 Bc              |
|   |   | 16 Ge.   | 12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Ec                       | 18 Ed               | Stafford                            | 4 Dd. 7 Cc. 11 Cc. |
|   |   | 16 Ge.   | 12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Ec                       | 18 Ed               | 12 Dd. 16 Dd. 22 Dd                 | 11 Cc.             |
|   |   | 16 Ge.   | 12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Ec                       | 18 Ed               | Stafford, <i>co</i>                 | 22 Dd              |
|   |   | 16 Ge.   | 12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Ec                       | 18 Ed               | Staines                             | 7 Dd               |
|   |   | 16 Ge.   | 12 Ec. 16 Ec. 22 Ec                       | 18 Ed               | Stambridge                          | 4 Ge               |

|  |   |  |   |
|--|---|--|---|
| Stamford 4 Fd. 7 Dc. 12 Fd.<br>22 Fd   | St Abbs <i>hd</i> 15 Fd. 17 Fd.<br>25 Fd      | Suir, <i>r</i> 18 Dd   | Taku, <i>st</i> 28 Ia                                       |
| Stamford Bridge 4 Fc   | St Albans 4 Fe. 11 Dd.<br>16 Fe. 22 Fe        | Sukkur 28 Ab   | Talavera 23 Bb  |
| Stamford Courtenay 12 Bf   | St Amand 20 Eb. 24 Fb                         | Sulloniacæ (Brockley Hill) 1 Fe                              | Taman 14 Fb   |
| Standard, Battle of the<br>(site of) 7 Db  | St Andrews 5 Fc. 15 Fc.<br>7 Ca. 17 Fc. 25 Fc | Sully 19 Cc  | Tamar, <i>r</i> 4 Bf. 16 Bf                                 |
| Standon 12 Fe  | St Asaph 16 Cc. 22 Cc                         | Sumatra, <i>i</i> 21 Oc. 31 Oe                               | Tamerton (Tamerton) 1 Bf                                    |
| Start, <i>b</i> 22 Cf  | St Augustine 26 Cf                            | Sumbulpoor 28 Dc   | Tameia (Castleton of Braemar) 2 Ec                          |
| Start, <i>pt</i> 16 Cf   | St Bees 4 Cb. 12 Cb                           | Sunart, <i>l</i> 25 Bc                                       | Tamesis, <i>r</i> (Thames) 1 Ge                             |
| Staten, <i>i</i> 21 Fg. 26 Ec  | St Bernard, Great, <i>pass</i>                | Sunbury 26 Ce  | Tamworth 4 Ed. 22 Ed  |
| States of the Church or<br>Pontifical States 8 Db.<br>9 Ch. 13 Db. 19 Dc.<br>23 Db. 27 Dd. 30 Cd | 23 Bc. 23 Cb. 27 Cc                           | Sunda, <i>is</i> 21 Oe                                       | Tanger or Tangier 13 Bc.<br>19 Ed. 23 Bc                    |
| Stavanger 29 Cb  | St Bride's, <i>b</i> 16 Ae                    | Sunderland 7 Db. 22 Eb                                       | Tanjore 28 Ce   |
| Steepholt, <i>i</i> 7 Cd   | St Briec 10 Bc                                | Superior, <i>l</i> 26 Ab. 31 Db                              | Tannenberg 14 Ea  |
| Steinkirk or Steenkerque<br>20 Fb  | St Cloud 23 Cb. 27 Bc                         | Surinam or Dutch Guiana 31 Gd                                | Tantallon, <i>cas</i> 11 Ca. 15 Fc                          |
| Stenay 20 Fc   | St David, <i>st</i> 28 Ce                     | Sussex, <i>co</i> 22 Ff                                      | Tapete, <i>r</i> 28 Bc                                      |
| Stettin 14 Da. 20 Dh.<br>24 Da. 27 Db. 30 Cb   | St Davids 4 Ae. 7 Bd.<br>12 Ae. 16 Ae. 22 Ae  | Susa 19 Cc. 23 Bc  | Tara 7 Eb. 18 Ec  |
| Stevensweert 20 Fb   | St Denis 6 Eb. 10 Ec.<br>13 Ch. 19 Cc. 27 Bc  | Susquehanna, <i>r</i> 26 Dc                                  | Tarabulus (Tripolis) 14 Fc                                  |
| Steyning 4 Ff  | St Domingo or Haiti, <i>i</i>                 | Sussex (Suth Seaxe),<br><i>kingd</i> 4 Ff                    | Taranto 24 Db. 30 Dd  |
| Stickene dist 31 Cb  | 21 Fc. 26 Ef. 31 Db                           | Sutherland, <i>co</i> 25 Da                                  | Tarbert 25 Cd   |
| Stillwater 26 Dc   | St Fagans 16 Ce                               | Sutlej, <i>r</i> 28 Ca                                       | Tarbes 10 Df  |
| Stirling 7 Ba. 11 Ba. 15 Dc.<br>17 Dc. 25 Dc   | St Flour 10 Ee                                | Sutton Valence 12 Ge   | Tarentum (Taranto) 8 Db.                                    |
| Stockach 23 Cb. 27 Cc  | St George's, <i>chan</i> 18 Ee                | Sviatov, <i>c</i> 31 Da                                      | 9 Ch. 14 Db   |
| Stockholm 20 Db. 24 Da.<br>31 Kb   | St George, <i>st</i> 28 De                    | Svorinic 14 Db   | Tarifa 8 Bc   |
| Stockport 22 Dc  | St German 13 Ch. 19 Cc                        | Swabia (Schwaben),<br><i>Souabe</i> , <i>circ</i> 8 Ch.      | Tarnopol 27 Gc  |
| Stockton 22 Eb   | St Gothard, <i>pass</i> 19 Cc                 | 9 Bb. 13 Ch. 19 Cc   | Taro, <i>r</i> 23 Cc  |
| Stoke 22 Dd  | 29 Cb   | Swale, <i>r</i> 16 Eb. 22 Eb                                 | Tarragona 13 Ch. 23 Cb                                      |
| Stonehaven 17 Fb. 25 Fb  | St Helena, <i>i</i> 21 Ie. 31 Ie              | Swansea 7 Bd. 16 Ce. 22 Be                                   | Tarsus or Tarsoos 8 Fc.                                     |
| Stonehenge 4 Ec  | St Helens 16 Ef                               | Swatow 28 Hd   | 9 Ec  |
| Stony Stratford 11 Dc  | St Helier 22 Dg                               | Sweaborg or Sweaborg<br>29 Ca. 31 La                         | Tarvedrum or Orcas,<br><i>prom</i> (Dunnet <i>hd</i> ) 2 Ea |
| Stornoway 25 Ba  | St Ildefonso 19 Bc                            | Sweden (Sverige), <i>kingd</i>                               | Tasmania, <i>i</i> (Van Die-<br>men's Land) 31 Rg           |
| Stour, <i>r</i> 1 He. 4 Ge   | St Ives 13 Bb                                 | 13 Da. 20 Db. 27 Da. 31 Ka                                   | Taunton 12 Cf. 16 Ce. 22 Ce                                 |
| Stow 16 Ee. 22 Ee  | St Jean de Luz 19 Bc                          | Swilly, <i>l</i> 18 Da                                       | Taurida or Crimea, <i>pen</i>                               |
| Strabane 18 Db   | St Johns 31 Gb                                | Swineshead 7 Dc  | 24 Fb. 29 Dd  |
| Stralsund 8 Da. 19 Db.<br>23 Da. 27 Db. 30 Cb  | St Just 13 Bb                                 | Switzerland (Schweiz, La<br>Suisse), <i>rep</i> 13 Ch. 19 Cc | Tavistock 12 Bf. 22 Bf                                      |
| Strangford, <i>l</i> 18 Fb   | St Lawrence, <i>g</i> 24 Gb                   | 23 Ch. 27 Cc. 30 Bc  | Tay, <i>l</i> 25 Dc   |
| Stranraer 17 Ce. 25 Ce   | St Lawrence (Madagascar), <i>i</i>            | Sword Knight's Posses-<br>sions 14 Ea                        | Taymouth, <i>cas</i> 25 Dc                                  |
| Strasbourg or Strassburg<br>8 Ch. 9 Bb. 13 Ch. 19 Cc.<br>23 Ch. 27 Cc. 30 Bc                     | 21 Me   | Sydney 31 Rf   | Tchad, <i>l</i> 31 Kd                                       |
| Stratford 7 Ed. 11 Eb  | St Malo 10 Bc. 19 Bc.                         | Sylhet 28 Fc   | Tchee-foo 28 Ib   |
| Stratford-upon-Avon<br>22 Ed   | 23 Bb   | Syracuse 8 Dc. 9 Cc.   | Tchernaya, <i>r</i> 29 Ec                                   |
| Strathavon 25 Dd   | 23 Bd.  | 14 Dc. 20 Dd. 24 Dc  | Tchernigov 8 Fa. 14 Fa.                                     |
| Strathbogie, dist 11 Ca.<br>17 Fb. 25 Fb   | St Marys, <i>l</i> 25 Ed                      | Syria 8 Fc. 9 Ec. 9 Bb.                                      | 29 Dc   |
| Strathclyde, dist 5 Dd   | St Mary's, <i>r</i> 26 Ce                     | 14 Fc. 20 Fd. 24 Fc  | Tchernowitz or Czerno-<br>vitz 24 Eb. 27 Ge                 |
| Strathearn, dist 7 Ch. 15 Dc   | St Michael's Mount, <i>i</i>                  | Szegedin 14 Eb. 24 Eb. 30 Ec                                 | Tectosages, <i>tr</i> 3 Cf                                  |
| Strathmore, dist 25 Ec   | 7 Bd. 12 Af                                   | Szigeth 20 Dc  | Tees, <i>r</i> 4 Eb. 7 Db. 12 Eb.                           |
| Strathnavern, dist 15 Da.<br>17 Da   | St Michel, Mont 10 Bc                         | Teesdale 7 Ch. 12 Af   | 16 Eb. 22 Eb  |
| Strath Spey, dist 25 Eb  | St Neots 16 Fd. 22 Fd                         | Teignmouth 4 Cf. 16 Cf.                                      | 7 Ch  |
| Stratton 16 Bf. 16 Dc. 16 Ee   | St Ninians 25 Dc                              | Teigh, <i>r</i> 22 Cf  | Teith, <i>r</i> 25 Dc                                       |
| Strelitz 23 Da. 27 Db  | St Olaves 12 Hd                               | Teme, <i>r</i> 16 Dd   | Teme, <i>r</i> 16 Dd  |
| Stromboli, <i>i</i> 20 Dd  | St Omer 6 Da. 10 Bd.<br>20 Eb. 24 Ea          | Temesvar 14 Eb. 20 Ec.                                       | Tenesse, <i>r</i> 16 Dd                                     |
| Stroud 22 De   | St Paul, <i>i</i> 31 Ng                       | 22 Ec  | Tenesse, <i>r</i> 24 Eb. 27 Fc. 30 Ec.                      |
| Stuhlweissenburg (Alba<br>regalis) 8 Db. 14 Db.<br>20 Dc   | St Petersburg 20 Fb. 31 Lb                    | Taganrog 29 Ed   | Tenasserim, <i>prov</i> 28 Gd                               |
| Stuttgart 13 Ch. 23 Ch.<br>27 Cc. 30 Bc  | St Quentin 10 Ec. 13 Ch.<br>24 Fb. 30 Ac      | Tagliacozzo 8 Db   | Tenby 11 Bd   |
| Styria (Steiermark), prov<br>9 Ch. 14 Db. 20 Dc  | St Valery 6 Da                                | Tagliamento, <i>r</i> 23 Cc                                  | Tenchelbrai or Tinchelbrai<br>8 Bd. 10 Cc                   |
|  | St Venant 20 Eb                               | Tagus (Tajo), <i>r</i> 8 Ac.                                 | Teneriffe, <i>i</i> 31 Ic                                   |
|  | St Vincent, <i>c</i> 13 Ac                    | 13 Bc. 19 Bd. 23 Bc  | Teng-chow 28 Ib   |
|  | Suck, <i>r</i> 18 Ch.                         | Taillebourg 8 Bb. 10 Ce                                      | Tennessee, <i>r</i> 26 Be                                   |
|  | Sudbury 7 Ec. 22 Gd                           | Tain 15 Db. 25 Db  | Termonde or Dendermond<br>20 Fb                             |
|  | Sudury, <i>cas</i> 12 De                      | Taiwan 28 Hd   | Terouenne or Therouanne<br>6 Da. 13 Ca                      |
|  | Suessiones, <i>tr</i> 3 Dc                    | Tai-yuen 28 Ha   | Terra Firma 21 Fd   |
|  | Suez 21 Lc. 24 Fc. 31 Lc                      | Tazalum, <i>prom</i> (Kin-<br>naird <i>hd</i> ) 2 Gb         |   |
|  | Suffolk, <i>co</i> 22 Gd                      |  |   |

|                               |                     |                                 |                            |                                   |                            |                                     |                    |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Teruel                        | 13 Bb               | Tipperary, <i>co</i>            | 18 Cd                      | Trent or Trent                    | 13 Db.                     | Tuva, <i>r</i> (Tweed)              | 2 Fd               |
| Teschen                       | 24 Db               | Tippermuir or Tibber-           | 23 Cc. 27 Dc. 30 Cc        | Trenton                           | 26 Ec                      | Tver                                | 20 Fa              |
| Testry                        | 6 Ea                | muir                            | 17 Ec                      | Treves or Trier                   | 8 Cb. 13 Cb.               | Tweed, <i>r</i> 7 Cb. 11 Cb. 12 Da. |                    |
| Tettenhall                    | 4 Dd                | Tiree, <i>i</i>                 | 7 Aa. 25 Ac                | 19 Cc. 23 Cb. 30 Bc               | 15 Fd. 17 Fd. 22 Ea. 25 Fd | Tweeddale, <i>dist</i> 7 Cb. 15 Ed  |                    |
| Tetuan                        | 19 Bd               | Tirlemont                       | 20 Fb                      | Tricassee, <i>tr</i>              | 3 Dc                       | Tweedmouth                          | 7 Db               |
| Teutonic Knight's, <i>ter</i> | 8 Ea                | Tirnova or Ternova              | 8 Eb.                      | Trichinopoly                      | 28 Ce                      | Twizel Bridge                       | 15 Fd              |
| Teviot, <i>r</i>              | 15 Fd.              | Tirol or Tyrol, <i>prov</i>     | 9 Cb.                      | Trient or Trenty                  | 9 Cb. 13 Db.               | Two Sicilies, <i>kingd</i> of 9 Cc  |                    |
| Teviotdale, <i>dist</i>       | 7 Cb. 15 Fd.        | 13 Db. 23 Db. 30 Cc.            | 19 Dc. 23 Db. 30 Cc        | Trier or Treves                   | 8 Cb. 13 Cb.               | Tyburn                              | 11 Db              |
| Tewkesbury                    | 16 De.              | Titchfield                      | 11 Dd                      | 19 Cc. 23 Cb. 30 Bc               | 19 Cc. 23 Cb. 30 Bc        | Tyne, <i>r</i> 4 Ea. 7 Db. 11 Db.   |                    |
| Texali, <i>tr</i>             | 2 Eb                | Tiverton                        | 12 Cf. 22 Cf               | Triest or Trieste                 | 13 Db.                     | 12 Eb. 16 Eb. 17 Fd. 22 Eb          |                    |
| Texel, <i>i</i>               | 19 Cb. 23 Ca. 27 Bb | Tlemeen                         | 13 Bc                      | 19 Dc. 23 Cc. 23 Db.              | 19 Dc. 23 Cc. 23 Db.       | Tynemouth                           | 16 Ea. 22 Ea       |
| Thame                         | 16 Fe               | Tobago, <i>i</i>                | 26 Ff                      | 27 Dc. 30 Cc                      | 18 Ec                      | Tyre                                | 8 Fc. 9 Eb. 9 Ec   |
| Thames, <i>r</i>              | 4 Fe. 7 Ed.         | Tobermory                       | 25 Bc                      | Trim                              | 2 Fd                       | Tyrol or Tirol, <i>prov</i> 9 Cb.   |                    |
| 11 Ed. 12 Ge. 16 He. 22 Ec    |                     | Tobitschau                      | 30 Db                      | Trimontium (Eildon <i>hs</i> )    | 13 Db. 19 Dc. 27 Db. 30 Cc | 13 Db. 19 Dc. 27 Db. 30 Cc          |                    |
| Thanet, <i>i</i>              | 4 He                | Tobolsk                         | 31 Nb                      | Trincomalee                       | 28 Df                      | Tyrone, <i>co</i>                   | 18 Db              |
| The Long Island (Lewis,       |                     | Tocco, <i>princ</i>             | 8 Dc                       | Trinidad, <i>t</i> 21 Gd.         | 26 Ff.                     |                                     |                    |
| etc., <i>is</i>               | 17 Ab               | Tokay                           | 30 Ec                      | 31 Gd                             |                            |                                     |                    |
| The Naze, <i>c</i>            | 16 He               | Tolbiac                         | 6 Fa                       | Trinobantes, <i>tr</i>            | 1 Fe                       | Ubii, <i>tr</i>                     | 30 Cc              |
| The Nore                      | 16 Ge               | Toledo                          | 8 Bc. 13 Bc. 19 Bd.        | Triplow Heath                     | 16 Fd                      | Udine 23 Cc. 27 Dc. 3 Fb            |                    |
| The Wash                      | 12 Gd               |                                 | 23 Bc                      | Tripoli or Tripolis               | 8 Fc.                      | Uliarus, <i>i</i>                   | 3 Be               |
| Theiss, <i>r</i>              | 9 Db. 24 Eb.        | Tolentino                       | 23 Db. 27 Dd               | 9 Ec. 9 Fb. 13 Dc.                | 9 Ec. 9 Fb. 13 Dc.         | Uist, N. and S., <i>is</i>          | 17 Ab.             |
| 27 Fc. 30 Eb                  |                     | Tolosa (Toulouse)               | 3 Cf                       | 20 Fd. 21 Kc. 24 Fc               | 20 Fd. 21 Kc. 24 Fc        | 25 Ab                               |                    |
| Theobalds                     | 16 Ge               | Tone, <i>r</i>                  | 4 Ce                       | Tripolis, <i>prov</i>             | 13 Dc                      | Ullapool                            | 25 Cb              |
| Theodosia                     | 2 Dd                | Tongue                          | 15 Da. 25 Da               | Tripolis, <i>princ</i>            | 9 Ec. 9 Fb                 | Ulm                                 | 8 Cb. 9 Ch. 13 Cb. |
| Theodosia, Caffa or Kaffa     |                     | Tor, <i>b</i>                   | 16 Cf. 22 Cf               | Tripolitz                         | 24 Ec                      | 10 Cc. 23 Cb. 27 Cb. 30 Bc          |                    |
| 8 Fb. 29 Ee                   |                     | Torgau                          | 23 Da                      | Triponium (Lillebourne)           | 1 Ed                       | Ulster, <i>prov</i>                 | 6 Ca. 18 Cb        |
| Thermæ or Aquæ Solis          |                     | Torloisk                        | 17 Cc                      | Tristan d'Acunha, <i>i</i> 21 Hf. | 12 Hf                      | Ulva, <i>i</i>                      | 17 Cc              |
| (Bath)                        | 1 De                | Tormentoso (Good Hope),         |                            | Trivandrum                        | 28 Pf                      | Umballa                             | 28 Ca              |
| Thessalonica (Saloniki)       |                     | <i>c</i>                        | 21 If                      | Trivona, <i>r</i>                 | 1 Fe                       | Ungarn (Hungary)                    | 24 Db              |
| 8 Eb. 9 Db                    |                     | Tormes, <i>r</i>                | 23 Bb                      | Troja                             | 14 Db                      | Unghvar                             | 30 Dc              |
| Thetford                      | 4 Gd. 22 Gd         | Toro                            | 13 Bb                      | Troyes 6 Fb. 10 Fc. 13 Ch.        | 14 Db                      | United Provinces or                 | 9 Db               |
| Thibet or Tibet               | 31 Oc               | Toronto (York)                  | 26 Cc                      | 19 Cc. 27 Bc. 30 Ac               | 19 Cc. 27 Bc. 30 Ac        | Netherlands 19 Cb. 20 Fb            |                    |
| Thionville                    | 30 Bc               | Torres, <i>str</i> 21 Qe. 31 Qe | 31 Qe                      | Truro                             | 16 Bf. 22 Af               | United States (America),            |                    |
| Thirsk                        | 22 Eb               | Torres Vedras                   | 23 Ac                      | Trutulensis Portus (Sand-         | 1 Ed                       | <i>rep</i>                          | 31 Dc              |
| Thomas, St, <i>i</i>          | 26 Ef               | Torrington                      | 16 Bf                      | wich)                             | 1 He                       | Unzmarkt                            | 24 Db              |
| Thomond, <i>dist</i>          | 6 Bb                | Tortona                         | 23 Bc                      | Tsai-nan                          | 28 Ib                      | Upsala or Upsal                     | 20 Db              |
| Thorn 8 Da. 14 Da. 20 Db.     |                     | Tortosa 9 Eb. 13 Bb. 19 Bc.     | 23 Bb                      | Tuam                              | 6 Bb. 18 Cc                | Upsettington                        | 7 Cb               |
| 24 Da. 27 Eb                  |                     | Tortuga, <i>i</i>               | 26 Ef                      | Tudela                            | 23 Bb                      | Upton                               | 16 Dd              |
| Thoron                        | 9 Eb                | Torwood                         | 17 Dc                      | Tuesday (near Castle              |                            | Urbino                              | 13 Db              |
| Thorney                       | 7 Dc                | Totness                         | 22 Cf                      | Gordon?)                          | 2 Eb                       | Ure, <i>r</i>                       | 16 Eb              |
| Three Rivers                  | 26 Eb               | Toulou 10 Fc. 13 Ch.            | 30 Bc                      | Tula                              | 14 Fa. 24 Fa               | Usedom                              | 20 Db              |
| Thrieve, <i>cas</i>           | 7 Bb. 15 De         | Toulon 10 Ff. 19 Cc. 23 Cb.     | 27 Cd                      | Tullamore                         | 18 Dc                      | Ushant (Ouessant), <i>i</i> 23 Bb   |                    |
| Thule, <i>i</i> (Shetland or  |                     | Tourelle                        |                            | Tulle                             | 10 De                      | Uriconium or Viroconium             |                    |
| Orkney? <i>is</i> )           | 2 Fa                | Toulouse 8 Bb. 9 Ab. 10 Df.     | 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb. 27 Bd | Tummel, <i>r</i>                  | 25 Dc                      | (Wroxeter)                          | 1 Dd               |
| Thuringia, <i>dist</i>        | 30 Cb               | Towton                          | 11 Dc                      | Tunbridge                         | 7 Ed. 12 Fe.               | Usipii, <i>tr</i>                   | 3 Fb               |
| Thurles                       | 7 Eb. 18 Cd         | Trafalgar, <i>c</i>             | 23 Bc                      | 16 Ge                             | 16 Ge                      | Uskiub or Scopia                    | 14 Eb.             |
| Thurso                        | 15 Ea. 25 Ea        | Trafalgar Bridge                | 20 Ec                      | Tunbridge Wells                   | 22 Ge                      | 20 Ec                               |                    |
| Tiberias                      | 9 Ec. 9 Fb          | Tralee                          | 18 Bd                      | Tunis                             | 9 Bc. 13 Cc. 23 Cc         | Utrecht                             | 8 Ca. 13 Ca.       |
| Tiber (Tevere), <i>r</i>      | 23 Db.              | Transylvania (Sibenbur-         |                            | Turcoing                          | 24 Fb                      | 19 Ch. 23 Ca. 24 Fa                 |                    |
| 27 Dd. 30 Cd                  |                     | gen), <i>prov</i>               | 20 Ec.                     | Turin (Torino) 8 Ch. 9 Bb.        | 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Bc.       | Uttoxeter                           | 16 Dd              |
| Tibet or Thibet               | 21 Oc.              | 24 Eb.                          | 27 Fc                      | 23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc               | 23 Cb. 27 Cc. 30 Bc        | Uxaca (Okenyate) 1 Dd               |                    |
|                               | 31 Oc               | Towrie                          | 15 Fb                      | Turkestan                         | 21 Nb                      | Uxbridge                            | 16 Fe              |
| Ticino or Tessin, <i>r</i>    | 23 Bc.              | Townton                         | 11 Dc                      | Turkey in Asia 24 Ec. 29 De       |                            | Uxela (Bridgewater) 1 Ce            |                    |
| 27 Cc. 30 Bc                  |                     | Trafalgar                       | 23 Bc                      | Turkey (Ottoman Empire)           |                            | Uxelum (Castle Over) 2 Ed           |                    |
| Ticonderoga                   | 26 Dc               | Traitkirk Bridge                | 20 Ec                      | 24 Eb. 27 Ed.                     | 29 Be                      |                                     |                    |
| Tien-tsin                     | 28 Ha               | Tralee                          | 18 Bd                      | Turnau                            | 30 Cb                      |                                     |                    |
| Tiernstein                    | 9 Cb                | Transylvania (Sibenbur-         |                            | Turnberry <i>cas</i>              | 7 Bb                       | Vacomagi, <i>tr</i>                 | 2 Cb               |
| Tierra del Fuego, <i>i</i>    | 21 Fg.              | gen), <i>prov</i>               | 20 Ec.                     | Turnhout                          | 20 Fb                      | Vacovar (in Strathclyde)            | 5 Ed               |
| Tilbury <i>ft</i>             | 11 Eb. 12 Ge.       | 24 Eb.                          | 27 Fc                      | Turoni or Cæsarodunum             |                            | Vagniacæ (South Fleet)              |                    |
|                               | 8 Bb. 10 Cc         | Trapani                         | 13 Dc                      | (Tours)                           | 3 Cd                       | 1 Fe                                |                    |
| Till, <i>r</i>                | 12 Ea. 15 Fd        | Trautenau                       | 30 Db                      | Tuscany, <i>duchy</i>             | 13 Db.                     | Valais, <i>dist</i>                 | 27 Cc              |
| Tiisit 24 Ea. 27 Fa. 29 Bc    |                     | Travancore                      | 28 Cf                      | 19 Dc. 23 Db                      | 12 Ed.                     | Valdai <i>hs</i>                    | 29 Db              |
| Timbuctoo                     | 21 Id. 31 Kd        | Travendahl                      | 19 Cb                      | Tutbury                           | 12 Ed.                     | Valdivia                            | 31 Ef              |
| Timor, <i>i</i>               | 21 Qe. 31 Qe        | Trebisia, <i>r</i>              | 23 Bc                      | Tuttlingen or Duttlingen          | 16 Fc.                     | Valençay                            | 23 Cb. 27 Bc       |
| Tina, <i>r</i> (Tyne)         | 1 Eb                | Trebizond                       | 29 Ec                      |                                   |                            |                                     |                    |
| Tinchebrai or Tenchebrai      |                     | Trebizond, <i>kingd</i>         | 8 Fb.                      |                                   |                            |                                     |                    |
|                               | 8 Bb. 10 Cc         |                                 | 9 Eb                       |                                   |                            |                                     |                    |
| Tinos, <i>i</i>               | 14 Ec.              | Treneteri, <i>tr</i>            | 3 Fb.                      |                                   |                            |                                     |                    |
| Tintagel, <i>cas</i>          | 4 Af                | Trent, <i>r</i> 4 Ec.           | 7 Dc. 12 Fc.               |                                   |                            |                                     |                    |
| Tipperary                     | 6 Bb. 18 Cd         | 16 Fc.                          | 22 Fc                      |                                   |                            |                                     |                    |

## V

|                          |              |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| Vacomagi, <i>tr</i>      | 2 Cb         |
| Vacovar (in Strathclyde) | 5 Ed         |
| Vagniacæ (South Fleet)   | 1 Fe         |
| Valais, <i>dist</i>      | 27 Cc        |
| Valdai <i>hs</i>         | 29 Db        |
| Valdivia                 | 31 Ef        |
| Valençay                 | 23 Cb. 27 Bc |

|  |                         |  |                   |   |                                    |                                    |                    |
|--|-------------------------|--|-------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Valence  | 10 Fe                   | Verden                                       | 19 Ch. 23 Ca      | Volcæ, <i>tr</i>                              | 3 Cf                               | Welland, <i>r</i>                  | 22 Fd              |
| Valencia 8 Bc. 13 Bc. 19 Cd                              |                         | Verdun                                       | 10 Fc. 23 Bb      | Volga, <i>r</i>                               | 20 Fa. 31 Mb                       | Wellesley, <i>prov</i>             | 28 Ie              |
| Valencia or Kenmore, <i>i</i>                            | 18 Ae                   |  | 27 Cc. 30 Ac      | Volturro, <i>r</i>                            | 30 Cd                              | Wellington                         | 22 Cf              |
| Valencia, <i>prov</i> 13 Bc. 19 Bd.                      | 23 Bc                   | Verlucio (Sandy Lane) 1 De                   |                   | Voreda (Plumpton) 1 Cb                        |                                    | Wells 7 Cd. 11 Cd. 12 Dc.          |                    |
| Valenciennes 24 Fb. 27 Bb                                |                         | Vermandois, <i>dist</i> 6 Eb. 9 Bb           |                   | Voronej or Woronetz 8 Fa                      |                                    | 16 Dc. 22 De.                      |                    |
| Valentia, <i>div</i> 1 Ba. 2 Dd                          |                         | Vermillion Sea 21 Cd                         |                   | Vosges, <i>mts</i>                            | 23 Cb                              | Welshpool                          | 22 Cd              |
| Valentia (Valence) 3 Ee                                  |                         | Verneuil                                     | 10 De             |   |                                    | Welsh Kind, <i>dist</i>            | 4 Df               |
| Valery, St   | 6 Da                    | Verodunum (Verdun) 3 Ec                      |                   |   |                                    | Wembury                            | 4 Bf               |
| Valladolid 8 Eb. 13 Bb.                                  | 19 Bc. 23 Bb            | Verometum (Willoughby)                       | 1 Ed              |   |                                    | Wener, <i>i</i>                    | 19 Db              |
| Vallum Hadriani or Vallum Adriani et Severi (Piets Wall) | 2 Dd                    | Verona                                       | 8 Db. 13 Db.      | Waal, <i>r</i>                                | 20 Fb. 24 Fa                       | Wensum, <i>r</i>                   | 16 Gd              |
| Valmy  | 23 Ch. 27 Bc            | Vercerum, <i>prom</i> (Duncansby <i>hd</i> ) | 2 Fa              | Wagram  | 24 Db. 27 Ec                       | Wesel                              | 30 Bb              |
| Valois, <i>dist</i>                                      | 10 Ec                   | Vervins                                      | 10 Fc. 13 Ch      | Wahlstadt                                     | 8 Da                               | Wessex, <i>kingd</i>               | 30 Bb              |
| Valona or Avlona   | 20 Dc                   | Vesontio (Besançon) 3 Ed                     |                   | Waiblingen                                    | 8 Cb                               | Westbury                           | 22 Ee              |
| Valparaiso   | 21 Ef. 31 Fr            | Vespasiana, <i>div</i> in Ba. 2 Dc           |                   | Waitzen                                       | 30 Dc                              | Western <i>is</i> (Azores) 31 Hc   |                    |
| Vatelline, <i>val</i>                                    | 23 Ic                   | Vesuna (Périgueux) 3 Ce                      |                   | Wakefield                                     | 11 Dc. 12 Ec.                      | Western <i>is</i> (Hebrides)       |                    |
| Vancouver, <i>i</i>                                      | 31 Bb                   | Vexin, <i>dist</i>                           | 6 Db. 10 Dc       |   | 16 Ec. 22 Ec                       | West India, <i>is</i> 26 Ee. 31 Gd | 25 Ac.             |
| Van Diemen's Land (Tasmania), <i>i</i>                   | 21 Qg. 31 Rg            | Vezelay                                      | 8 Ch. 9 Bb. 10 Ed | Walcheren, <i>i</i>                           | 19 Ch. 20 Eb.                      | Westminster                        | 11 Db              |
| Vanduaria (Paisley) 1 Ba.                                |                         | Viasma                                       | 24 Fa             | 23 Ca. 24 Fa. 27 Bb                           |                                    | Westmoreland, <i>co</i>            | 22 Db              |
| Vannes   | 6 Bc. 10 Bd             | Viborg or Wiborg                             | 8 Ca.             | Wales, <i>princ</i>                           | 4 Cd. 7 Cd.                        | Westphalia, <i>prov</i>            | 9 Ba.              |
| Vara Æstuarium (Moray Firth)                             | 2 Eb                    | 13 Ca. 20 Ea. 23 Ca. 29 Ca                   |                   | Wall of Antonine (Vallum Antonini)            | 1 Ba                               | 13 Ca. 19 Ch. 23 Ca. 27 Ch         |                    |
| Varae (Bodfari)  | 1 Cc                    | Vicenza                                      | 23 Cc. 30 Cc      | Wall of Hadrian and Severus (Vallum Hadriani) | 1 Da                               | West Point                         | 26 Ec              |
| Varaville  | 6 Db                    | Victoria                                     | 2 Ec              | Wallachia, <i>princ</i>                       | 8 Eb.                              | Westport                           | 18 Bc              |
| Varna 8 Eb. 14 Eb. 20 Ec.                                | 24 Eb. 29 Ce            | Victoria (Abernethy) 2 Ec                    |                   | 14 Eb. 20 Ec. 24 Eb.                          |                                    | West Seaxe (Wessex) <i>kingd</i>   | 4 Df               |
| Varennes   | 27 Bc                   | Victoria Nyanza, <i>i</i>                    | 31 Le             | 27 Fd. 29 Be                                  |                                    | West Wales, <i>div</i>             | 4 Bf               |
| Varus, <i>r</i> (Var)                                    | 3 Ff                    | Vienna (Wien) 8 Db. 9 Cb.                    |                   | Wallingford                                   | 7 Dd. 22 Ec                        | Wexio                              | 20 Db              |
| Vasarus, <i>r</i> (Waal)                                 | 3 Eb                    | 14 Db. 20 Dc. 24 Db. 27 Ec.                  |                   | Wallsend                                      | 1 Ea                               | Wexford 6 Ch. 7 Eb. 18 Ed          |                    |
| Vasco de Gama, route of                                  |                         | Vienna (Vienna)                              | 3 Ec              | Walmer  | 12 He. 22 He                       | Wexford, <i>co</i>                 | 18 Ed              |
| 21 Id  |                         | Vienne                                       | 10 Fe             | Wantage                                       | 4 Ec                               | Wexford, <i>harb</i>               | 18 Ed              |
| Vassy 10 Fc. 13 Ch. 19 Cc                                |                         | Viennensis, <i>div</i>                       | 3 Ec              | Warasdin                                      | 8 Db. 27 Ec                        | Weymouth                           | 12 Df. 22 Df       |
| Vauclouers   | 27 Bb                   | Vigo   | 13 Bb. 19 Bc.     | Ware  | 16 Fe                              | Whalley                            | 16 Dc              |
| Vectis, <i>i</i> (of Wight) 1 Ef                         |                         | Villach                                      | 23 Bb             | Waltham Abbey                                 | 4 Ge. 12 Ge                        | Whernside, <i>mt</i>               | 22 Eb              |
| Vedra, <i>r</i> (Wear)                                   | 1 Eb                    | Villafranca                                  | 30 Cc             | Wandewash                                     | 28 Ce                              | Wherwell                           | 4 Ee               |
| Velez Malaga   | 19 Bd                   | Villa Viciosa                                | 19 Bc.            | Wandle, <i>r</i>                              | 11 Db                              | Whitby 4 Fb. 16 Fb. 22 Fb          |                    |
| Veile  | 30 Ba                   | Vilna or Wilna                               | 24 Ea. 27 Fb      | Wantstead                                     | 12 Ge                              | Whitehaven 16 Ch. 22 Bb            |                    |
| Vellore  | 28 Ce                   | Vimeira                                      | 23 Ac             | Wantage                                       | 4 Ec                               | White Mountain                     | 20 Db              |
| Vendé, <i>dist</i>                                       | 23 Bb                   | Vincennes                                    | 10 Ec. 23 Ch      | Warasdin                                      | 8 Db. 27 Ec                        | White Sea 21 La. 31 La             |                    |
| Vendôme  | 9 Ab. 10 Dd             | Vincent, St, c 19 Bd.                        | 23 Ac             | Ware  | 16 Fe                              | Whithorn                           | 5 Dd. 17 De        |
| Venetii, <i>tr</i>                                       | 3 Ad                    | Vincent, St, <i>i</i>                        | 26 Ef             | Wareham                                       | 4 Df. 22 Df                        | Whitsand, <i>b</i>                 | 12 Bf              |
| Venezuela  | 21 Fd. 31 Fd            | Vincy  | 6 Eb              | Wark, <i>cas</i>                              | 12 Da. 15 Fd                       | Wibbandun (Wimbledon)              |                    |
| Venice (Venezia, Veneditig) 8Db. 9Cb. 13 Db. 19 Dc.      | 23Cc. 23 Db. 27Dc. 30Cc | Vindogladia (Gussage) 1 Df                   |                   | Warkworth                                     | 22 Ea                              | 4 Fe                               |                    |
| Venice (Venetia), <i>rep</i> 8Db.                        | 9Cb. 13 Db. 19 Cc. 23Cc | Vindomis (Whitechurch)                       |                   | Warrington                                    | 16 Dc. 22 Dc                       | Wiborg or Viborg                   | 20 Ea              |
| Venicontes, <i>tr</i>                                    | 2 Ec                    | Vindonum (Farnham) 1 Fe                      |                   | Warsaw  | (Warschau, Varsovie) 14 Da. 20 Db. | Wick                               | 15 Ea. 25 Ea       |
| Veno   | 24 Gb                   | Vinegar Hill                                 | 18 Ed             | 27 Eb. 29 Bc. 30 Eb                           |                                    | Wicklow                            | 6 Ch. 18 Ec        |
| Vennonæ (High Cross) 1 Ed                                |                         | Vinnovium or Vinovia (Binchester)            | 1 Eb              | Warsaw, <i>duchy</i>                          | 27 Eb                              | Wicklow, <i>co</i>                 | 18 Ec              |
| Venta Belgarum (Winchester)                              | 1 Ee                    | Virgin, <i>is</i>                            | 26 Ef             | Warta or Wartha, <i>r</i>                     | 27 Eb                              | Wicklow, <i>hd</i>                 | 18 Fa              |
| Venta Icenorum (Caistor)                                 | 1 Gd                    | Virginia, <i>st</i>                          | 21 Ec. 26 Dd      | Watburg                                       | 13 Da                              | Widdin or Widin                    | 8 Eb.              |
| Venta Silurum (Caerwent)                                 |                         | Viroconium or Uriconium (Wroxeter)           | 1 Dd              | Warwick                                       | 4 Ed. 7 Dc. 11 Dc.                 | 14 Eb. 24 Eb. 27 Fd. 29 Be         |                    |
| Vera Cruz  | 1 De                    | Viseu  | 23 Bb             | 12 Ed. 16 Ed. 22 Ed                           |                                    | Wien (Vienna) 8 Db. 9 Cb.          |                    |
| Verd, <i>c</i>   | 21 Hd. 31 Hd            | Vistula (Weichsel), <i>r</i>                 |                   | Warwick, <i>co</i>                            | 22 Ed                              | 13 Db. 19 Dc. 24 Db.               |                    |
| Verd, Cape, <i>is</i>                                    | 21 Hd. 31 Hd            | 14 Da. 20 Db. 24 Da. 27 Eb                   |                   | Wash, The                                     | 7 Ec. 22 Gd                        | 27 Ec. 30 Dc                       |                    |
| Vogesus Mons   |                         | Waterford                                    | 8 Fa. 14 Ea.      | Washington                                    | 26 Dd. 31 Ec                       | Wigan                              | 16 Dc. 22 Dc       |
| Vosges, <i>mts</i>                                       |                         | 24 Ea. 29 Db                                 |                   | Waterford                                     | 18 Dd                              | Wight, <i>i</i>                    | 4 Ef. 7 D. 11 Dd.  |
|  |                         | 8 Db. 30 Cd                                  |                   | Waterford, <i>co</i>                          | 18 Dd                              | 12 Ef. 16 Ef. 22 Ef                |                    |
|  |                         | Viterbo                                      | 9 Bb.             | Waterford, <i>harb</i>                        | 18 Ed                              | Wigmore                            | 4 Dd. 11 Cc        |
|  |                         | 9 Bb.  |                   | Watling Street                                | 1 Eb. 1 Ed                         | Wigton                             | 22 Cb              |
|  |                         | Vizagapatam                                  | 28 Dd             | Waterloo                                      | 23 Ca. 27 Bb                       | Wigtown                            | 7 Bb. 17 Dd. 25 De |
|  |                         | Vlieland, <i>i</i>                           |                   | Wavre   | 24 Fb                              | Wigtown, <i>b</i>                  | 25 De              |
|  |                         | 19 Ch.                                       |                   | Wear, <i>r</i>                                | 4 Eb. 7 Db. 11 Db.                 | Wigtown, <i>co</i>                 | 25 Ce              |
|  |                         | Weihau or Welau                              | 20 Eb.            | 16 Eb. 22 Eb                                  |                                    | Wih (i of Wight)                   | 4 Ef               |
|  |                         | Weimar                                       | 19 Db.            | Wearmouth                                     | 4 Eb                               | Wilna or Vilna                     | 8 Ea. 14 Ea.       |
|  |                         | Weissenberg                                  | 14 Eb             | Weddin  | 20 Ec                              | 29 Cc                              |                    |
|  |                         |  |                   | Wedmore                                       | 4 De                               | Wilton 4 De. 7 Cd. 22 De           |                    |
|  |                         |  |                   | Weedon  | 16 Fd                              | Wils, <i>co</i>                    | 22 De              |
|  |                         |  |                   | Wehlau or Welau                               | 20 Eb                              | Wimbledon                          | 4 Fe. 11 Db        |
|  |                         |  |                   | Weimar  | 19 Db.                             | Wimborne                           | 16 Df              |
|  |                         |  |                   | Weissenberg                                   | 14 Eb                              | Wimburm                            | 4 Ef               |
|  |                         |  |                   |   |                                    | Winceby                            | 16 Fc              |

|                                 |   |                                   |                        |                           |                                   |                               |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Winchelsea                      | 7 Ed. 12 Gf.<br>16 Gf                     | Worcester, <i>co</i>              | 22 Dd                  | Yakutsk                   | 31 Oa                             | Ypres 10 Eb. 20 Eb. 24 Fb     |
| Winchester                      | 4 Ee. 7 Dd.<br>11 Dd. 12 Ee. 16 Ee. 22 Ee | Workington                        | 12 Cb                  | Yandaboo                  | 28 Fc                             | Yssel, <i>r</i> 20 Gb         |
| Windsor                         | 4 Fe. 7 Dd. 11 Dd.<br>12 Ee. 16 Fe. 22 Fe | Worksop                           | 11 Dc                  | Yang-tse-kiang, <i>r</i>  | 21 Pc.                            |                               |
| Windward, <i>is</i>             | 26 Ef                                     | Worms                             | 8 Cb. 9 Bb.            | 13 Cb.                    | 31 Pc                             |                               |
| Wintanceaster (Win-<br>chester) | 4 Ee                                      | Worseley                          | 23 Cb.                 | Yanina or Janina          | 14 Ec.                            |                               |
| Winwidfeld                      | 4 Ec                                      | Worsted                           | 22 Dc                  | Yare, <i>r</i>            | 24 Ec                             | Zambesi, <i>r</i> 31 Le       |
| Wisby                           | 8 Da                                      | Wörth                             | 7 Ec                   | Yarmouth                  | 12 Ef                             | Zntae, <i>i</i> 14 Ec. 20 Ed. |
| Wishaw                          | 25 Ed                                     | Würtemberg, <i>kingd</i>          | 23 Cb.<br>27 Cc. 30 Bc | Yarmouth, Great           | 7 Ec.                             | 24 Dc                         |
| Wismar                          | 19 Db. 27 Db                              | Würzburg                          | 13 Db. 19 Dc.          | 12 Hd.                    | 22 Hd                             | Zanzibar or Zanguebar         |
| Wissant                         | 10 Db                                     | Wycliffe                          | 23 Db. 27 Cc. 30 Cc    | Yassy or Jassy            | 14 Eb.                            | 21 Le. 31 Me                  |
| Wissembourg or Weissen-<br>burg | 30 Bc                                     | Wye, <i>r</i> 4 De. 11 Cd.        | 12 De.                 | 29 Cd                     | Zara 8 Db. 9 Cb. 14 Db.           |                               |
| Witham, <i>r</i>                | 16 Fc. 22 Fc                              | Wymondham or Wynd-<br>ham         | 12 Gd                  | Yedo, Yeddo, or Jeddo     | 31 Rc                             | 20 Dc. 24 Db. 27 Ed. 30 Dd    |
| Wittenberg                      | 13 Da                                     | Wyoming                           | 26 Dc                  | Yeisk                     | 29 Ed                             | Zaragoza or Saragossa         |
| Wittstock                       | 19 Db                                     | X                                 |                        | Yellow Sea or Hoang Hai   | 19 Bc. 23 Bb                      |                               |
| Wo-chang                        | 28 Hc                                     | Xativa or San Felipe de<br>Jativa | 8 Bc                   | 28 Ib                     | Zealand, <i>fron</i> 13 Ca. 20 Fb |                               |
| Woburn                          | 11 Dd                                     | Y                                 |                        | Yenekalé or Jenekale      | 19 Db. 23 Da. 30 Ca               | Zealand or Seeland, <i>i</i>  |
| Wodnesbeorg                     | 4 Ee                                      | Yaffa or Jaffa                    | 14 Fc. 24 Fc           | 29 Ed                     | Zell 23 Cb                        |                               |
| Wolfenbüttel                    | 19 Db                                     | Yalla, <i>mts</i>                 | 29 Fd                  | Venisei, <i>r</i>         | 31 Oa                             | Zetland or Shetland <i>is</i> |
| Wolverhampton                   | 22 Dd                                     |                                   |                        | Yeovil                    | 22 Df                             |                               |
| Woodstock                       | 12 Ee. 16 Ee.<br>22 Ee                    |                                   |                        | Yesso, Jesso, or Matsmai, | 15 Fa                             |                               |
| Wooler                          | 11 Db. 22 Da                              |                                   |                        | <i>i</i> 21 Rb. 31 Rb     | 20 Dc                             |                               |
| Woolwich                        | 11 Eb. 16 Ge.<br>22 Ge                    |                                   |                        | Yonne, <i>r</i>           | 10 Ed                             | Zentra or Szenta 24 Da        |
| Worcester                       | 4 Dd. 7 Cc.<br>11 Cc. 12 Dd. 16 Dd. 22 Dd |                                   |                        | York 4 Eb. 7 Db. 11 Dc.   | 12 Eb. 16 Eb. 22 Ec               | Zorndorf 27 Cb. 30 Bb         |
|                                 |   |                                   |                        | 12 Eb.                    | 16 Eb.                            | Zuider Zee 27 Cb. 30 Bb       |
|                                 |   |                                   |                        | York, <i>co</i>           | 22 Db                             | Zürich 13 Cb. 19 Cc. 23 Cb.   |
|                                 |   |                                   |                        | York, <i>f#</i>           | 31 Eb                             | 27 Cc. 30 Bc                  |
|                                 |   |                                   |                        | York (Toronto)            | 26 Cc                             | Zutphen 13 Ca                 |
|                                 |   |                                   |                        | Youghal                   | 18 De                             | Zvornik 20 Dc                 |
|                                 |   |                                   |                        | Oxford                    | 12 Hd                             | Zwickau 13 Da                 |

HAND BOOKS TO  
JOHNSTON'S WALL MAPS  
OF GENERAL GEOGRAPHY,

BY

KEITH JOHNSTON, LL.D.

Uniform in Size with the Author's Small Atlases.

---

THE advantage of teaching Geography by constant reference to large Wall Maps is now fully appreciated and practised in the higher class schools throughout the country. Learning by rote from books alone—lists of names with which no positive geographical localities are connected, leads, inevitably, to a distaste for the subject; and any little information so acquired is speedily forgotten. The eye,—that important auxiliary in the acquisition of all knowledge depending on form—is thus virtually ignored, and progress in learning is slow and unsatisfactory.

Assured that the system here advocated would be still more generally adopted, if Text Books were to be had in which the names selected, and their orthography, should be in perfect accordance with those on the Maps, the Author has been induced to prepare a separate Hand Book to each of the Wall Maps of General Geography, similar in plan to those for his Wall Maps of Physical Geography, which have been so well received. In these Hand Books, broad general views are inculcated, and all unnecessary detail is avoided. Every place noticed has something peculiar, either in *position, population, commerce, productions, or history*, to render it memorable.

The text introduces subjects not usually taught in schools, but which, it is believed, will make the study of Geography fresh and attractive to the young. Intelligent teachers will here find suggestions which may enable them to lay before their pupils comparative views of great interest regarding different countries and states.

Teaching Lists to accompany each of the Hand Books, have been carefully prepared by an Inspector of Schools of great experience. These afford a ready means of testing the attainments of pupils in Map Geography, for acquiring a knowledge of which they offer the easiest method. Every name given in these lists is to be found in the Wall Maps to which they refer.

Many practical advantages will be found in this method of

limiting the attention of the learner to one Map, and its Explanatory Text Book, at one time. The distraction consequent on promiscuous book teaching is thus avoided; while, for a few pence, the pupil is supplied with lessons for a great part of a session, and is not under the necessity of carrying to school a bulky volume, of which a small part only can be required.

The Teaching Lists and Explanatory Text are further adapted to be used with Unlettered Wall Maps, a series of which, exhibiting the physical features of each country with the positions of the principal towns, but omitting the names, has been prepared for school use. These are employed either for testing the knowledge of a class by pointing to the un-named Map on the Wall, or for filling in the names as an exercise for more advanced pupils. For this purpose plain sheets are supplied by the Publishers.

The Hand Books will comprise—

#### POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

|                                     |                       |                    |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| World in Hemispheres.               | Europe.               | Central Europe.    |
| World, on Mercator's<br>Projection. | Asia.                 | India.             |
| British Empire.                     | Africa.               | North America.     |
| British Isles.                      | America.              | Canadian Dominion. |
| England.                            | Canaan and Palestine. | United States.     |
| Scotland.                           | France.               | South America.     |
| Ireland.                            | Spain.                | Australia.         |
|                                     | Italy.                | New Zealand.       |
|                                     |                       | Pacific Ocean.     |

#### PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

World in Hemispheres. Europe. Asia. Africa. America.  
Each Hand Book of Physical Geography is accompanied by a Coloured Sketch Map.

#### CLASSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

|                        |                 |          |
|------------------------|-----------------|----------|
| Orbis Veteribus Notus. | Græcia Antiqua. | Orbis    |
| Italia Antiqua.        | Asia Minor.     | Romanus. |

A Hand Book is given *free* with every Wall Map to which it refers. Extra copies are supplied at the following rates—

|   |                  |
|---|------------------|
| Political Geography, . . . . .          | 4d. to 6d. each. |
| Physical Geography (with Sketch Map), . | 1s. "            |
| Classical Geography, . . . . .          | 6d. "            |

---

W. & A. K. JOHNSTON,  
EDINBURGH AND LONDON.  
AND ALL BOOKSELLERS.

KEITH JOHNSTON'S  
SCHOOL ATLASES  
OF  
PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

SIXPENNY ATLAS.

CONTENTS.

- |                         |                               |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 EXPLANATORY DIAGRAMS. | 7} OCEAN CURRENTS and RIVER   |
| 2 LAND and WATER.       | 8} SYSTEMS.                   |
| 3} BRITISH ISLES.       | 9} EARTHQUAKES and            |
| 4} GLOBE.               | 10} VOLCANOES.                |
| 5 PALESTINE and SUEZ.   | 11 CLIMATE, ISOTHERMAL LINES. |
| 6 WINDS and STORMS.     |                               |

SHILLING ATLAS.

CONTENTS.

- |                           |                            |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 EXPLANATORY DIAGRAMS.   | 9} OCEAN CURRENTS and      |
| 2 LAND and WATER.         | 10} RIVER SYSTEMS.         |
| 3 PERSPECTIVE VIEW OF THE | 11} EARTHQUAKES and        |
| 4 GLOBE.                  | 12} VOLCANOES.             |
| 5} BRITISH ISLES.         | 13} CLIMATE, ISOTHERMS and |
| 6} PALESTINE and SUEZ.    | 14} RANGE LINES.           |
| 8 WINDS and STORMS.       | 15 RACES OF MAN.           |

HALF-CROWN ATLAS.

CONTENTS.

- |                              |                              |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 EXPLANATORY DIAGRAMS.      | 15} OCEAN CURRENTS and RIVER |
| 2 LAND and WATER.            | 16} SYSTEMS.                 |
| 3 PERSPECTIVE VIEW           | 17 ATLANTIC OCEAN.           |
| 4 OF THE GLOBE.              | 18 MEDITERRANEAN.            |
| 5 EUROPE and                 | 19 BRITISH ISLES,            |
| 6 ASIA.                      | 20 (Hydrographical.)         |
| 7 NORTH AMERICA.             | 21 EUROPE, RIVER SYSTEMS.    |
| 8 SOUTH AMERICA.             | 22 WINDS and STORMS.         |
| 9 AFRICA.                    | 23 CLIMATE, ISOTHERMAL       |
| 10 AUSTRALASIA.              | 24 and RANGE LINES.          |
| 11 BRITISH ISLES,            | 25 EARTHQUAKES and           |
| 12 (Hypsometrical.)          | 26 VOLCANOES.                |
| 13 PALESTINE & SUEZ.         | 27 DISTRIBUTION OF           |
| 14 BRITISH ISLES, GEOLOGICAL | 28 USEFUL PLANTS             |
|                              | 29 DISTRIBUTION OF           |
|                              | 30 CHIEF ANIMALS.            |
|                              | 31 RACES OF MAN.             |

With Analytical Index.

Hand-Book of Physical Geography to Half-Crown Atlas,  
with complete Index, 3s. 6d.

Hand-Book of Physical Geography to Shilling Atlas, 1s.

Hand-Book of Physical Geography to Sixpenny  
Atlas, 6d.

In Preparation on the same Plan,  
*Atlases of Historical, Scriptural, and Classical Geography; also an Atlas of Astronomy.*

KEITH JOHNSTON'S  
SMALLER SCHOOL ATLASES

OF  
POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY,  
Printed in Colours.

SIXPENNY ATLAS,  
In Wrapper.

CONTENTS.

|                |                 |                   |
|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 HEMISPHERES. | 5 IRELAND.      | 9 NORTH AMERICA.  |
| 2 EUROPE.      | 6 S. W. EUROPE. | 10 SOUTH AMERICA. |
| 3 ENGLAND.     | 7 ASIA.         | 11 PALESTINE.     |
| 4 SCOTLAND.    | 8 AFRICA.       |                   |

SHILLING ATLAS.

Cloth Back.

CONTENTS.

|             |                   |                   |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 WORLD.    | 6 FRANCE.         | 11 NEW ZEALAND.   |
| 2 EUROPE.   | 7 CENTRAL EUROPE. | 12 AFRICA.        |
| 3 ENGLAND.  | 8 ASIA.           | 13 NORTH AMERICA. |
| 4 SCOTLAND. | 9 INDIA.          | 14 SOUTH AMERICA. |
| 5 IRELAND.  | 10 AUSTRALIA.     | 15 PALESTINE.     |

HALF-CROWN ATLAS.

Full Bound Cloth.

CONTENTS.

|   |  |                               |
|---|--|-------------------------------|
| 1 HEMISPHERES.  | 10 BELGIUM AND THE<br>NETHERLANDS.     | 20 ASIA.                      |
| 2 WORLD ( <i>Mercator</i> ).  | 11 NORTH GERMAN CON-<br>FED (PRUSSIA). | 21 PALESTINE.                 |
| 3 EUROPE.   | 12 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE.                    | 22 INDIA.                     |
| 4 BRITISH ISLES.  | 13 SWITZERLAND.                        | 23 CHINA & JAPAN.             |
| 5 ENGLAND.  | 14 ITALY.                              | 24 OCEANIA.                   |
| 6 MANUFACTURING DIS-<br>TRICTS OF ENGLAND<br>AND ENVIRONS OF<br>LONDON. | 15 SPAIN & PORTUGAL.                   | 25 AUSTRALIA.                 |
| 7 SCOTLAND.   | 16 SWEDEN & NORWAY.                    | 26 NEW ZEALAND.               |
| 8 IRELAND.  | 17 RUSSIA IN EUROPE.                   | 27 AFRICA.                    |
| 9 FRANCE.   | 18 GREECE.                             | 28 NORTH AMERICA.             |
|   | 19 TURKISH EMPIRE IN<br>EUROPE & ASIA. | 29 SOUTH AMERICA.             |
|   |  | 30 CANADIAN DOM.              |
|   |  | 31 UNITED STATES &<br>MEXICO. |

Index to every place in the Atlas.

The Outline Atlas of Political Geography,

Containing 30 Maps, uniform with the Half-Crown Atlas.

Price, in Wrapper, Cloth Back, 1s. 6d.

Single Maps of all the Atlases, 1d. each.

# GEOGRAPHICAL AND EDUCATIONAL WORKS

PUBLISHED BY

W. & A. K. JOHNSTON,

GEOGRAPHERS TO THE QUEEN,  
EDINBURGH AND LONDON.

## LARGE WALL MAPS.

### POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

|                            |                     |                 |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--|
| EASTERN HEMISPHERE.        | EUROPE.             | SPAIN.          | SOUTH AMERICA.                             |
| WESTERN HEMISPHERE.        | ASIA.               | ITALY.          | CANADA, NOVA SCOTIA,<br>NEW BRUNSWICK, &c. |
| WORLD ( <i>Mercator</i> ). | AFRICA.             | CENTRAL EUROPE. | AUSTRALIA.                                 |
| ENGLAND.                   | AMERICA.            | INDIA.          | PACIFIC OCEAN.                             |
| SCOTLAND.                  | CANAAN & PALESTINE. | NORTH AMERICA.  | NEW ZEALAND.                               |
| IRELAND.                   | TRAVELS OF ST PAUL. | UNITED STATES.  |  |
| BRITISH ISLES.             | FRANCE.             |                 |  |

EASTERN AND WESTERN HEMISPHERES (ONE MAP).

### CLASSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

|                        |                 |                |
|------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| ORBIS VETERIBUS NOTUS. | GRÆCIA ANTIQUA. | ORBIS ROMANUS. |
| ITALIA ANTIQUA.        | ASIA MINOR.     |                |

### PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

WORLD IN HEMISPHERES.      EUROPE.      ASIA.      AFRICA.      AMERICA.  
Each Physical Map is accompanied by a Hand-book, with a Coloured Sketch Map.

### UNLETTERED LARGE WALL MAPS.

|         |         |                |           |          |                      |
|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|----------|----------------------|
| WORLD.  | ASIA.   | AMERICA.       | ENGLAND.  | IRELAND. | E. & W. HEMISPHERES. |
| EUROPE. | AFRICA. | BRITISH ISLES. | SCOTLAND. |          |                      |

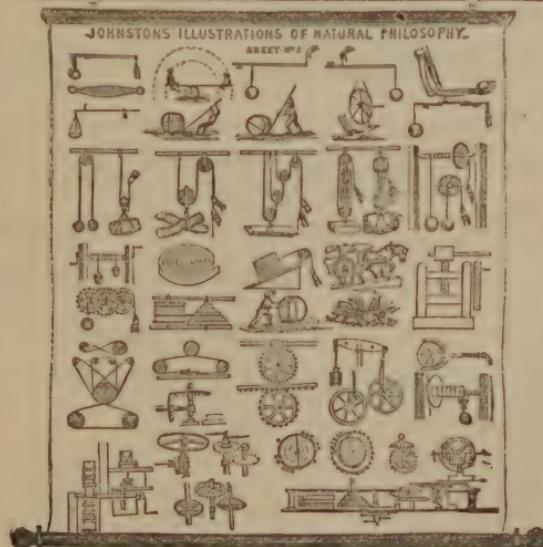
### ILLUSTRATIONS OF NATURAL PHILOSOPHY.

No. I.  
*Properties of Bodies*,  
37 Diagrams.

No. II.  
*Mechanical Powers*, 47  
Diagrams.

No. III.  
*Hydrostatics*, 28  
Diagrams.

No. IV.  
*Hydraulics*,  
27 Diagrams.



No. V.  
*Human Anatomy*,  
No. 1, 27  
Diagrams.

No. VI.  
*Human Anatomy*,  
No. 2, 42  
Diagrams.

No. VII.  
*Steam Engines and Boilers*, 15  
Diagrams.

*Botany*,  
viii., ix., x.,  
xi.

*Explanatory Hand-book to each Set of Diagrams.*

All the above Maps, General, Classical, and Physical, and also the Illustrations, are of one

### UNIFORM SIZE AND PRICE.

SIZE—4 FEET 2 INCHES BY 3 FEET 6 INCHES.

PRICE—Coloured, on Cloth and Roller,      9s.  
"      "      "      Varnished,      :      11s.

# SMALL WALL MAPS.

EASTERN HEMISPHERE.  
WESTERN HEMISPHERE.  
WORLD (*Mercator*).  
BRITISH ISLES.

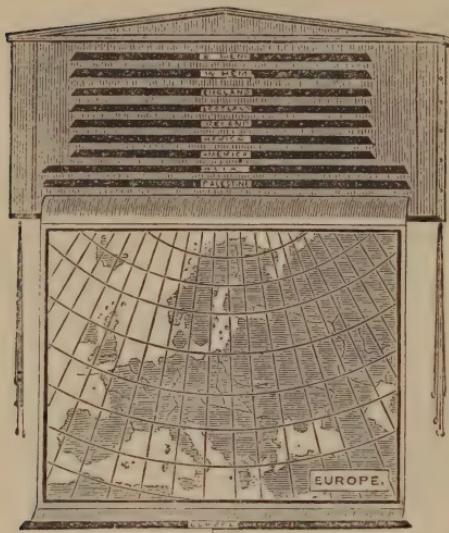
ENGLAND.  
SCOTLAND.  
IRELAND.  
EUROPE.

ASIA.  
AFRICA.  
AMERICA.  
CANAAN AND PALESTINE.

CANADA, UNITED STATES, MEXICO, AND WEST INDIA ISLANDS.

SIZE—2 FEET 9 INCHES BY 2 FEET 3 INCHES.

PRICE—Coloured on Cloth and Roller, . . . . .  
" " " " Varnished, . . . . . 5s.  
" " " " " 6s.



A CASE for hanging on a wall, containing 10 Coloured Maps on Cloth and Rollers, so constructed that any Map can be drawn down as required, and pulled up again by the cord at the side.

A selection of 10 Large Wall Maps or Illustrations, in Case, £6, 16s. 6d.

SIZE OF CASE—4 feet 8 inches by 1 foot 9 inches. 4 inches thick.

A selection of 10 Small Wall Maps in case, £4, 14s. 6d.

SIZE OF CASE—3 feet 3 inches by 1 foot 6 inches. 4 inches thick.

The Case can be packed in matting, and sent with safety to any part of the country.

A MAP illustrative of GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS, with Glossary.

CHRONOLOGICAL CHART OF ANCIENT HISTORY, from the Creation to the Fall of the Western Roman Empire, with Glossary.

Uniform in Size, Price, and Styles of Mounting, with the SMALL WALL MAPS.

## SERIES OF EDUCATIONAL HAND-BOOKS.

|   |                  |
|---|------------------|
| POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY,  | 4d. to 6d. each. |
| PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY—Europe, Asia, Africa, America, and World in Hemispheres, | 1s. each.        |
| NATURAL PHILOSOPHY—1. Properties of Bodies; 2. Mechanical Powers;           | 1s. each.        |
| 3. Hydrostatics; 4. Hydraulics; 7. Steam Engine, . . . . .                  | 6d. each.        |
| BOTANY—1, 2, 3, 4; 6d. each for all under 1s.                               | 1s. each.        |
| 5. and 6. HUMAN ANATOMY and PHYSIOLOGY, Parts I. and II., . . . . .         | 2s.              |
| HAND-BOOK TO GEOLOGICAL MAP OF BRITISH ISLANDS, . . . . .                   | 6d.              |
| HAND-BOOK TO METRIC SYSTEM, . . . . .                                       | 3s. 6d.          |
| HAND-BOOK TO PHYSICAL HALF CROWN ATLAS, . . . . .                           | 1s.              |
| HAND-BOOK TO SHILLING PHYSICAL ATLAS, . . . . .                             | 6d.              |

## GEOLOGICAL MAP OF THE BRITISH ISLANDS.

By ARCHIBALD GEIKIE, Esq., F.R.S., F.G.S.,

DIRECTOR OF THE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF SCOTLAND.

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Price (with Hand-Book) on Rollers, Plain, . . . . . | £1 1 0 |
| " " " Varnished, . . . . .                          | 1 3 0  |
| SIZE—4 FEET 2 INCHES BY 3 FEET 6 INCHES.            |        |

## METRIC SYSTEM.

A Synoptic Table, with Diagrams, showing the Actual Size of Weights and Measures, by C. H. DOWLING, C.E., with Hand-book, by JAMES YATES, Esq., M.A., etc., etc.  
SIZE—5 FEET BY 4 FEET 2 INCHES.

|                                       |            |   |   |   |      |
|---------------------------------------|------------|---|---|---|------|
| Price—Coloured, on Cloth and Rollers, | :          | : | : | : | 15s. |
| " " " "                               | Varnished, | : | : | : | 17s. |

## MAP OF EUROPE.

On 4 Sheets Coloured, for Educational purposes. The Rivers and Mountains boldly drawn, and the names of places few and carefully selected.

SIZE—6 FEET BY 5 FEET 6 INCHES. Price on Roller, Varnished, £1.

## LARGE OUTLINE CHARTS OF THE WORLD.

IN TWENTY SHEETS.

### FOR THE LECTURE ROOM AND EXHIBITION HALL.

SIZE, WHEN JOINED, ABOUT 15 FEET BY 12 FEET.

Price, in Sheets, Plain, £5—or £7 Mounted in Three Pieces to join up.

## A SKELETON MAP OF THE WORLD.

IN FOUR SHEETS.

SIZE—6 FEET BY 4 FEET 8 INCHES.

### WITH THE PRINCIPAL RIVERS, MOUNTAIN-RANGES, AND CITIES.

FOR THE USE OF THE NATURALIST AND STATIST, OR FOR ANY SCIENTIFIC PURPOSE.

Price, in Sheets, Plain, 12s.—or 22s. 6d. on Cloth and Roller.

## COMMERCIAL CHART OF THE WORLD.

ON MERCATOR'S PROJECTION.

Embodying all the most recent Discoveries up to the date of publication.

SIZE—6 FEET BY 4 FEET 8 INCHES.

Price Coloured and Varnished, on Mahogany Roller, for the Office, Library, or School Room, or in 4to Morocco Case, £3, 3s.

## A NEW GEOLOGICAL MAP OF SCOTLAND.

By Sir R. I. MURCHISON, Bart., etc., and ARCHD. GEIKIE, F.G.S., etc.

With Notes. In Cloth Case, 5s.

## SCHOOL GLOBES,

### TERRESTRIAL AND CELESTIAL.

|   |                      |       |   |   |    |    |   |
|---|----------------------|-------|---|---|----|----|---|
| 30 Inch Globe, with Black Stand (Terrestrial only), | .                    | .     | . | . | £8 | 8  | 0 |
| 18 "  | Low Black Stand,     | Each, | . | . | 4  | 14 | 6 |
| 18 "  | Low Mahogany Stand,  | "     | . | . | 5  | 5  | 0 |
| 18 "  | High Mahogany Stand, | "     | . | . | 7  | 7  | 0 |
| 12 "  | Low Black Stand      | "     | . | . | 2  | 2  | 0 |
| 12 "  | High Mahogany Stand, | "     | . | . | 3  | 3  | 0 |
| 6 "   | Low Black Stand,     | "     | . | . | 1  | 1  | 0 |
| 6 "   | Semi Meridian,       | "     | . | . | 0  | 12 | 6 |
| 3 "   | Full Mounted,        | "     | . | . | 0  | 13 | 6 |
| 3 "   | Semi Meridian,       | "     | . | . | 0  | 8  | 6 |

## KEITH JOHNSTON'S SCHOOL ATLASES.

|                       |    |    |   |                     |   |   |    |    |   |
|-----------------------|----|----|---|---------------------|---|---|----|----|---|
| Elementary Atlas,     | £0 | 5  | 0 | Physical Atlas,     | . | . | £0 | 12 | 6 |
| General School Atlas, | 0  | 12 | 8 | Astronomical Atlas, | . | . | 0  | 12 | 6 |
| Classical Atlas,      | 0  | 12 | 6 |                     |   |   |    |    |   |

## TWELVE BLANK PROJECTIONS,

Corresponding in Scale with the Plates of KEITH JOHNSTON'S General Atlas—viz. Europe, Asia, Africa, North America, South America, England, Scotland, Ireland, France, Spain, Italy, and Palestine. Price 2s. 6d. Single Projections, 3d. each.

DETAILED CATALOGUES FREE ON APPLICATION.

# GEOGRAPHICAL WORKS

By A. KEITH JOHNSTON,

L.L.D., F.R.S.E., F.R.G.S., Hon. and Corr. Mem. Geog. Soc., Berlin, Paris, Vienna, Russia, Bombay, America, and Epidem. Soc. London, Geographer at Edinburgh in ordinary to Her Majesty.

IMPERIAL FOLIO, HALF-BOUND RUSSIA OR MOROCCO, £8, 8s.

THE

## PHYSICAL ATLAS OF NATURAL PHENOMENA,

CONSISTING OF

35 large and 7 smaller Plates, printed in colours; and 145 pages of Letter-press, including an Index containing upwards of 16,000 References.

REDUCED FROM THE ABOVE, IN IMPERIAL QUARTO,

## THE PHYSICAL ATLAS.

This Edition contains TWENTY-FIVE PLATES, including a PALÆONTOLOGICAL and GEOLOGICAL MAP of the BRITISH ISLANDS, with Descriptive Letterpress, and a very copious Index. Price, handsomely bound, half morocco, £2, 12s. 6d.

Dedicated by Special Permission to Her Majesty.

Complete in One Volume, Imperial Folio, half-bound, in Russia or Morocco, £5, 15s. 6d.

## THE ROYAL ATLAS OF MODERN GEOGRAPHY.

A SERIES OF FORTY-EIGHT ENTIRELY ORIGINAL AND AUTHENTIC MAPS.  
With a complete Index to each Map, containing references to nearly 150,000 places in this Atlas.

NEW ATLAS FOR FAMILIES, TEACHERS, AND STUDENTS,

Dedicated by Special Permission to H. R. H. the Prince of Wales.

THE

## HANDY ROYAL ATLAS OF MODERN GEOGRAPHY.

Forty-Five Maps Coloured, with Complete Index.

Price, Imperial Quarto, half-bound in Morocco, cloth sides and gilt edges, £2, 12s. 6d.

IN THIRTY-FOUR PLATES, ROYAL QUARTO, PRICE, £1, 1s.

## THE NEW CABINET ATLAS,

With a Complete Index to every place on the Maps.

## DICTIONARY OF GEOGRAPHY,

Descriptive, Physical, Statistical, and Historical, forming a Complete General Gazetteer of the World. New Edition, 1868, price, 31s. 6d.

'The best and most authoritative English Gazetteer now extant.'—*Times* (leading article).

## AN ATLAS OF HUMAN ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY.

BY

WILLIAM TURNER, M.B., M.R.C.S. Eng.,  
Professor of Anatomy in the University of Edinburgh.

AND

JOHN GOODSR, F.R.S.S.L. & E.,  
Late Professor of Anatomy, Edinburgh.

Size of Sheet, 26 inches by 21 inches (folded).

PRICE, with Hand-book, fully explaining the Plates, bound in Cloth, 25s.





# BOSTON PUBLIC LIBRARY.

## CENTRAL LIBRARY.

### ABBREVIATED REGULATIONS.

One volume can be had at a time, in home use, from the Lower Hall, and one from the Bates Hall, and this volume must always be returned with the applicant's library card, within such hours as the rules prescribe. No book can be taken from the Lower Hall of this Library, while the applicant has one from any Branch.

Books can be kept out 14 days, but may be renewed *within* that time, by presenting a new slip with the card; after 14 days a fine of *two* cents for *each* day is incurred, and after 21 days the book will be sent for at the borrower's cost, who cannot take another book until all charges are paid.

No book is to be lent out of the household of the borrower; nor is it to be kept by transfers in one household more than one month, and it must remain in the Library one week before it can be again drawn in the same household.

The Library hours for the delivery and return of books are from 9 o'clock, A. M., to 8 o'clock, P. M., in the *Lower Hall*; and from 9 o'clock, A. M., until 6 o'clock, P. M., from October to March, and until 7 o'clock, from April to September, in the *Bates Hall*.

**Borrowers finding this book mutilated or unwarrantably defaced, are expected to report it; and also any undue delay in the delivery of books.**

\*\*No claim can be established because of the failure of any Library notice to reach, through the mail, the person addressed.

[50,000, Nov., 1870.]

MIDDLE CLASS

BOSTON PUBLIC LIBRARY.

NOT TO BE TAKEN AWAY.

CATALOGUE ROOM.

ALC.

C. R. 11-2-11

SERIES